

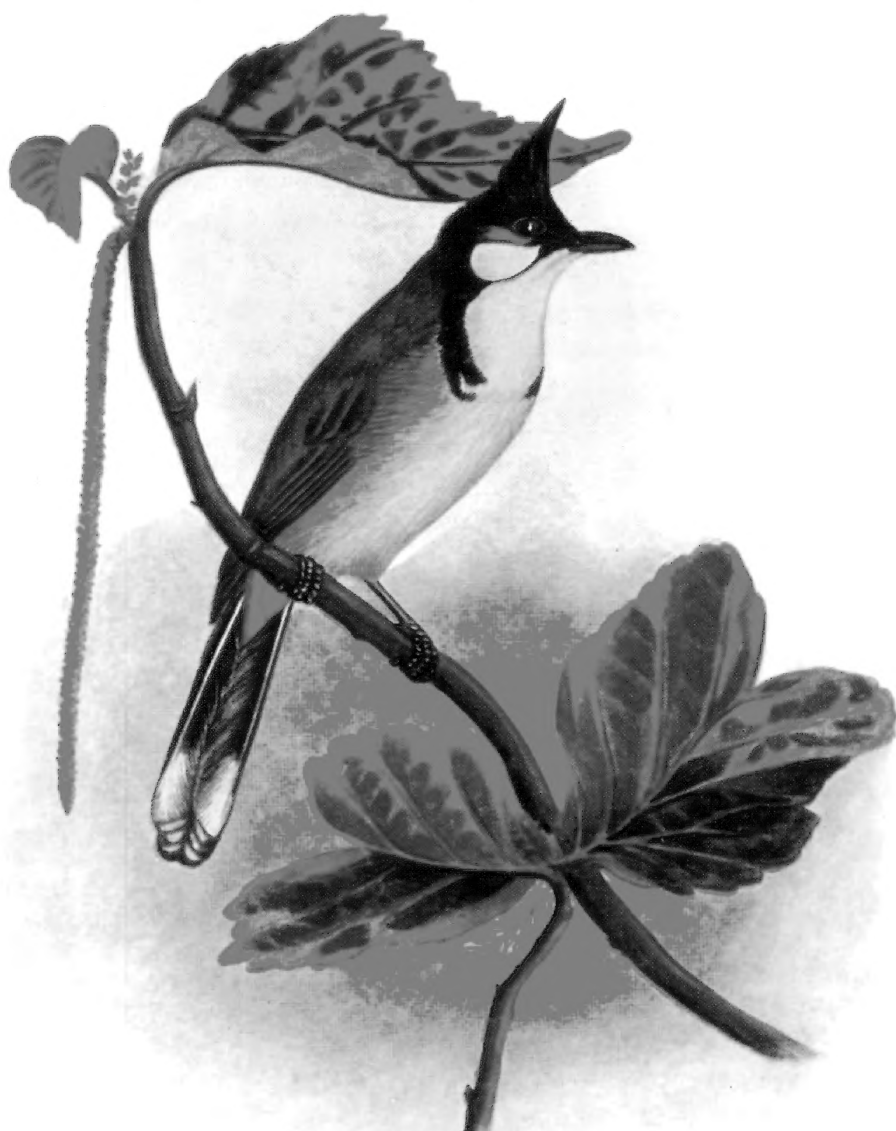
# BUCEROS

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## **STANDARDISED COMMON AND SCIENTIFIC NAMES OF THE BIRDS OF THE INDIAN SUBCONTINENT**

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*Bombay Natural History Society*

## EDITORIAL

The dire need for a standardized list of the birds of the Indian region has been felt during the past few years due to the extensive changes in the common and scientific names of birds. The confusion is so great that there has been no uniformity, even within the same organisation.

The BNHS-ENVIS Centre, after some deliberation on the subject (see *Buceros* Vol.2, No.4 and Vol.3, No.2), brings out this standardised non-annotated checklist of the birds of the Indian subcontinent, which will be used in all future ornithological publications of the BNHS.

We request all Indian governmental departments and non-governmental organisations concerned with avian research and conservation to follow this List and help to standardise the common and scientific names of Indian birds.



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Order	Family	Group Name	Page No.
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Edward Dickinson, for his unstinting help and sound advice, over a fortnight of intense exchange of e-mails in September-October 2001. He needs no introduction, but for those new to birdwatching and ornithology, a couple of lines about him would be pertinent. Edward Dickinson is the co-author (along with Ben King and Martin Woodcock) of the highly successful *A Field Guide to the Birds of South-East Asia* published in 1975 by Collins and is the editor of the revised edition of Richard Howard and Alick Moore's *A Complete Checklist of the Birds of the World*, which is due for publication in 2002 by Academic Press. He is also the Honorary Secretary of the Trust for Oriental Ornithology.

Alan P. Peterson maintains a phenomenal website on *Nomenclature and Taxonomy* and was quick to respond to queries. Those interested in birds, the history of bird study and the taxonomy of birds, should visit his website <<http://www.zoonomen.net>>. It is a treasure house of information.

Murray Bruce for his unhesitating, succinct inputs and clarifications about elusive authors, dates of publication, and other ornithological trivia, so essential in establishing taxonomic facts.

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## INTRODUCTION

Common (English) names of birds have been a subject of heated debate in recent times due to the proposal of standardising their use throughout the world. Antagonists argue against the need for standardisation of common names, as there are scientific names to clarify what species of bird is being referred to. They also cite the antiquity, history and cultural tradition of existing names in favour of preserving them.

However, there have been major changes in the classification and systematics of birds in the past decade, primarily through DNA analysis, resulting in changes in bird taxonomy and therefore in the common and scientific names of birds. The recent arrival of new field guides on the Indian birding scenario with new common names created chaos for birders who were familiar with the old names. Some examples are the use of Dollarbird for Broad-billed Roller (*Eurystomus orientalis*), Indian Silverbill for White-throated Munia (*Lonchura malabarica*) and Woolly-necked Stork for White-necked Stork (*Ciconia episcopus*).

In addition, many new species have been added to the Indian checklist since the publication of Ali & Ripley's (1968-1975) *Handbook of the Birds of India and Pakistan* (and its following editions), considered the Bible of Indian Ornithology. Another moot point for reassessment of our common names is that the *Handbook* used common names for subspecies, which was superfluous and unnecessary as distinguishing subspecies is generally impossible in the field. For example, *Neophron percnopterus percnopterus* is called the Egyptian Vulture, while *N. p. ginginianus*, Indian Scavenger Vulture.

All these factors point to the need for a new bird list for the Indian subcontinent. We would have liked to restrict our views to India, and not the Indian subcontinent – so as not to impose our views on our neighbours, but then ornithologists tend to look at the Indian region as one geographical entity, and not as political units – nor do birds recognise political barriers.

We at the ENVIS Centre, after some amount of deliberation on the subject through interaction with Indian and foreign ornithologists (see *Buceros* Vol.2, No.4 and Vol.3, No.2) and based on the feedback obtained, decided to bring out an official non-annotated checklist of the birds of the Indian region with standardised English and scientific names, and this publication is the result. The List covers c. 1300 species that occur (or probably occur) in the Indian subcontinent (i.e., India, Sri Lanka, Pakistan, Nepal, Bhutan, Bangladesh and the Maldives), and will be adopted in all future ornithological publications of the BNHS. We make a fervent request to all Indian governmental and non-governmental organisations concerned with avian research and conservation to follow this List for the common and scientific names of Indian birds.

*Notes on the scientific nomenclature*

The family sequence of the checklist follows Morony *et al.* (1975) with subsequent changes, as accessed on 6/7/2001 from BirdLife International (2001) World Bird Database. Version 1.0. The scientific binomens follow Inskipp *et al.* (1996). Subsequent changes follow Kazmierczak (2000).

Ripley (1982) was the primary source for citation references,

for the complete scientific name of a species, comprising of its binomen, the author who described it first and the date (year) when that description was published. For those binomens where Ripley did not give a full citation (as a rule, all nominate races not found in the Subcontinent), the website <<http://www.zoonomen.net>>, maintained by Alan P. Peterson M.D., was widely consulted and was the second source of reference. The third major reference used was Baker (1922-1930). Every binomen from the World Checklist, relevant to our List, was first checked with that in Ripley (1982) and then verified with the binomen on the Zoonomen website. If there were discrepancies between these two, then Baker (1922-1930) was consulted. All such problems were discussed with Edward Dickinson (see *Acknowledgements*), and his decision was accepted as the final verdict.

There are substantial macro level changes in the List when compared with Ripley's (1982) work, i.e., in the sequential arrangement of families and some changes in genus and/or species. There are also micro level differences in citations, years, authors or publications. In keeping with the nature of this work, the sources of these micro level changes are not cited in this document. Persons interested in complete citations may write to the BNHS for details.

It should be emphasized that "In the field of taxonomy, there will always be a divergence of opinion and controversy, and many specialists will disagree with the treatment given to some of the species... but all such taxonomic reviews are becoming increasingly indispensable even to the so-called 'field worker', and human understanding often advances more surely where there has been some controversy" (Roberts 1983).

*The guidelines by which we decided the common names are as follows:*

Retain the traditional English names for Indian birds as far as possible, e.g., retain Great Indian Bustard *Ardeotis nigriceps* (vs. Indian Bustard), White-necked Stork *Ciconia episcopus* (vs. Woolly-necked Stork) and golden-backed woodpeckers (vs. flamebacks). However, in spite of our intention of retaining traditional names, we have had to accept some new names on the following grounds:

To correct wrong or inaccurate descriptive names, e.g., accepting qualifiers of *Red-capped* or *Red-crowned*, instead of *Red-headed*, when only top of the head is red.

To ensure the name is applicable to all the races of a species, e.g., *Pica pica* has a black-rumped subspecies (*bottanensis*), hence the old name White-rumped Magpie is definitely inappropriate and rejected. Its new name Black-billed Magpie suits both the races. On these grounds, we also reject the new name Rufous-vented Prinia for *Prinia burnesii*, as the eastern race does not have rufous on the vent.

To account for 'splits' (i.e., former subspecies upgraded to species level) or 'lumps' (i.e., former species now regarded as races of some other species) as a result of taxonomic changes. An example of a 'split' is the Common Quail *Coturnix coturnix*. The former race *japonica* of this species is now regarded as a distinct

species and has been named Japanese Quail *Coturnix japonica*. An example of a 'lump' is *Hirundo obsoleta* (Pale Crag-Martin), earlier treated as a distinct species (as in our checklist), but now proposed by some as a race of the Rock Martin *Hirundo fuligula*.

To add essential qualifiers in the case of species which have been known only by the group names, e.g., Buzzard *Buteo buteo* to Common Buzzard, Megapode *Megapodius nicobariensis* to Nicobar Megapode, Bamboo Partridge *Bambusicola fytchii* to Mountain Bamboo-Partridge and Peacock-Pheasant *Polyplectron bicalcaratum* to Grey Peacock-Pheasant.

To add essential qualifiers for species that have counterparts in other countries, e.g., Shoveller *Anas clypeata* is changed to Northern Shoveller, Pintail *A. acuta* to Northern Pintail, Wryneck *Jynx torquilla* to Eurasian Wryneck and Koel *Eudynamys scolopacea* to Asian Koel.

To add group names (i.e., the collective name, usually for the genus of a species) to accompany the species name, e.g., Coppersmith Barbet for Coppersmith. This makes the name more informative. However, we have refrained from adding group names to species whose name has been adopted from local languages (e.g. Chukor, Shikra, Saker and Laggar), or, have had traditionally stand alone names in English literature (e.g., Mallard, Fieldfare, Redwing and Brambling).

To rectify cases where a species is 'wrongly' placed under a group name, e.g., the group name francolin is more appropriate than partridge for the species of the genus *Francolinus*. Some of the wheatears have been incorrectly called chats in our bird books. Change of Sirkeer Cuckoo to Sirkeer Malkoha and Brahminy Myna to Brahminy Starling are good examples of correcting names in keeping with their generic affinity.

However, sometimes, we have to stick to the less specific group name for the sake of history, tradition and even the poetry in the old names. How unfortunate it would be for the bard if 'Brainfever Bird' were to go into oblivion!

To change group names that suggest affinity with unrelated species and accept new group names where there has been no uniformity in their use for a group of birds. For example, species of the genus *Prinia* have been called wren-warblers, hill-warblers, grass-warblers, while in fact these are the group names of other genera or families of birds. Hence, we accept the new group name *Prinia* for all the species of this genus.

To shorten or delete unnecessary qualifiers. Example, the qualifier Grey is illogical for *Hypocolius ampelinus* as there is only a single species of *Hypocolius* worldwide. Another example is Siberian Red-breasted Goose *Branta ruficollis*, now shortened to Red-breasted Goose.

At the same time, we decided that names should not be shortened at the cost of losing out on useful pointers that help identify species, especially those that differentiate (or classify) similar, confusing species. Examples are the adoption of longer names like Lesser Grey-headed Fish-Eagle *Ichthyophaga humilis* and Greater Grey-headed Fish-Eagle *I. ichthyaetus*, instead of Lesser Fish-Eagle and Grey-headed Fish-Eagle. For the same reason, we have retained the additional qualifiers of Pied, Green and Pygmy in woodpeckers, Blue in robins and Green in pigeons.

To accept (if it is felt necessary) new descriptive names that significantly help in the identification of similar-looking, confusing species, e.g., in the case of warblers, flycatchers and tree-creepers.

*The other guidelines by which we decided on the common names are as follows:*

Delete the less popular or inappropriate name for species known by two or more names, e.g., Blue Jay vs. Indian Roller (*Coracias benghalensis*), Rain Quail vs. Black-breasted Quail (*C. coromandelica*) and Ferruginous Pochard vs. White-eyed Pochard (*Aythya nyroca*). In the case of patronyms (species named to honour persons (e.g., Tickell's Flowerpecker *Dicaeum erythrorhynchos*), we have preferred these names over the new suggested descriptive names, as it would be unethical to do away with such names.

Use hyphens to join compound group names (e.g., Eared-Pheasant, Green-Pigeon, Night-Heron, Eagle-Owl and Flycatcher-Warbler) to help birdwatchers know that these are group names and not descriptive names (e.g., Asian Brown Flycatcher *Muscicapa dauurica*, Indian Broad-billed Roller *Eurystomus orientalis*). However, we have not tinkered with some of the well-entrenched fusions such as shelduck, treepie and rosefinch.

*We would like to emphasize that the proposal of English names is the central theme of this document, rather than the acceptance of taxonomic changes, as these are still in a state of flux. Thus, users should realise that this is a working list, and liable to periodical updates, hopefully few.*



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OF THE INDIAN SUBCONTINENT**

**Divers**

Red-throated Diver (2)  
Black-throated Diver (1)

**Grebes**

Little Grebe (5)  
Red-necked Grebe (4a)  
Great Crested Grebe (3)  
Horned Grebe (N)  
Black-necked Grebe (4)

**Petrels & Shearwaters**

Cape Petrel (6)  
Mascarene Petrel (13) (deleted)  
Trinidad Petrel (EL)  
Barau's Petrel (N)  
White-headed Petrel (EL)  
Soft-plumaged Petrel (EL)  
Bulwer's Petrel (13b)  
Jouanin's Petrel (13a)  
Streaked Shearwater (7)  
Wedge-tailed Shearwater (9)  
Flesh-footed Shearwater (8)  
Sooty Shearwater (N)  
Short-tailed Shearwater (10)  
\* Audubon's Shearwater (11)  
\* Persian Shearwater (12)

**Storm-Petrels**

Wilson's Storm-Petrel (14)  
White-faced Storm-Petrel (N)  
Black-bellied Storm-Petrel (15)  
White-bellied Storm-Petrel (N)  
\* Swinhoe's Storm-Petrel (16)  
Matsudaira's Storm-Petrel (EL)

**Tropicbirds**

Grey-backed Tropicbird (17)  
Red-tailed Tropicbird (18)  
Yellow-billed Tropicbird (19)

**Pelicans**

Great White Pelican (20)  
\* Spot-billed Pelican (21)  
\* Dalmatian Pelican (22)

**Boobies**

Masked Booby (23)  
Red-footed Booby (24)  
Brown Booby (25)

**Cormorants/Shags**

Pygmy Cormorant (28a)  
Little Cormorant (28)  
Indian Shag (27)  
Great Cormorant (26)

**Gaviidae**

*Gavia stellata* (Pontoppidan, 1763)  
*Gavia arctica* (Linnaeus, 1758)

**Podicipedidae**

*Tachybaptus ruficollis* (Pallas, 1764)  
*Podiceps griseigena* (Boddaert, 1783)  
*Podiceps cristatus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Podiceps auritus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Podiceps nigricollis* Brehm, 1831

**Procellariidae**

*Daption capense* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Pterodroma aterrima* (Bonaparte, 1856)  
*Pterodroma arminjoniana* (Giglioli & Salvadori, 1869)  
*Pterodroma barau* (Jouanin, 1964)  
*Pterodroma lessonii* (Garnot, 1826)  
*Pterodroma mollis* (Gould, 1844)  
*Bulweria bulwerii* (Jardine & Selby, 1828)  
*Bulweria fallax* Jouanin, 1955  
*Calonectris leucomelas* Temminck, 1835  
*Puffinus pacificus* (Gmelin, 1789)  
*Puffinus carneipes* Gould, 1844  
*Puffinus griseus* (Gmelin, 1789)  
*Puffinus tenuirostris* (Temminck, 1835)  
*Puffinus lherminieri* Lesson, 1839  
*Puffinus persicus* Hume, 1872

**Hydrobatidae**

*Oceanites oceanicus* (Kuhl, 1820)  
*Pelagodroma marina* (Latham, 1790)  
*Fregetta tropica* (Gould, 1844)  
*Fregetta grallaria* (Vieillot, 1818)  
*Oceanodroma monorhis* (Swinhoe, 1867)  
*Oceanodroma matsudairae* Kuroda, 1822

**Phaethontidae**

*Phaethon aethereus* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Phaethon rubricauda* Boddaert, 1783  
*Phaethon lepturus* Daudin, 1802

**Pelecanidae**

*Pelecanus onocrotalus* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Pelecanus philippensis* Gmelin, 1789  
*Pelecanus crispus* Bruch, 1832

**Sulidae**

*Sula dactylatra* Lesson, 1831  
*Sula sula* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Sula leucogaster* (Boddaert, 1783)

**Phalacrocoracidae**

*Phalacrocorax pygmeus* (Pallas, 1773)  
*Phalacrocorax niger* (Vieillot, 1817)  
*Phalacrocorax fuscicollis* Stephens, 1826  
*Phalacrocorax carbo* (Linnaeus, 1758)

**Darters**

Darter (29)

**Frigatebirds**

Great Frigatebird (31)

Lesser Frigatebird (32)

Christmas Island Frigatebird (30)

**Hérons, Egrets & Bitterns**

Little Egret (49)

Western Reef-Egret (50)

Pacific Reef-Egret (51)

Grey Heron (35-36)

Goliath Heron (34)

White-bellied Heron (33)

Great-billed Heron (EL)

Purple Heron (37-37a)

Large Egret (45-46)

Median Egret (47, 48)

Cattle Egret (44)

Indian Pond-Heron (42-42a)

Chinese Pond-Heron (43)

Little Green Heron (38-41)

Black-crowned Night-Heron (52)

Malayan Night-Heron (53-54)

Little Bittern (55)

Yellow Bittern (57)

Chestnut Bittern (56)

Black Bittern (58)

Great Bittern (59)

**Storks**

Painted Stork (60)

Asian Openbill-Stork (61)

Black Stork (65)

White-necked Stork (62)

\* European White Stork (63)

\* Oriental White Stork (64)

Black-necked Stork (66)

Lesser Adjutant-Stork (68)

Greater Adjutant-Stork (67)

**Ibises & Spoonbills**

Glossy Ibis (71)

Oriental White Ibis (69)

Black Ibis (70)

Eurasian Spoonbill (72)

**Flamingos**

Greater Flamingo (73)

Lesser Flamingo (74)

**Swans, Geese & Ducks**

Large Whistling-Duck (89)

Lesser Whistling-Duck (88)

White-headed Duck (123)

Mute Swan (87)

\* Whooper Swan (86)

\* Tundra Swan (84-85)

Bean Goose (76-77)

Greater White-fronted Goose (79)

Lesser White-fronted Goose (80)

**Anhingidae**

*Anhinga melanogaster* Pennant, 1769

**Fregatidae**

*Fregata minor* (Gmelin, 1789)

*Fregata ariel* (G.R. Gray, 1845)

*Fregata andrewsi* Mathews, 1914

**Ardeidae**

*Egretta garzetta* (Linnaeus, 1766)

*Egretta gularis* (Bosc, 1792)

*Egretta sacra* (Gmelin, 1789)

*Ardea cinerea* Linnaeus, 1758

*Ardea goliath* Cretzschmar, 1827

*Ardea insignis* Hume, 1878

*Ardea sumatrana* Raffles, 1822

*Ardea purpurea* Linnaeus, 1766

*Casmerodius albus* (Linnaeus, 1758)

*Mesophoyx intermedia* (Wagler, 1829)

*Bubulcus ibis* (Linnaeus, 1758)

*Ardeola grayii* (Sykes, 1832)

*Ardeola bacchus* (Bonaparte, 1855)

*Butorides striatus* (Linnaeus, 1758)

*Nycticorax nycticorax* (Linnaeus, 1758)

*Gorsachius melanophus* (Raffles, 1822)

*Ixobrychus minutus* (Linnaeus, 1766)

*Ixobrychus sinensis* (Gmelin, 1789)

*Ixobrychus cinnamomeus* (Gmelin, 1789)

*Dupetor flavicollis* (Latham, 1790)

*Botaurus stellaris* (Linnaeus, 1758)

**Ciconiidae**

*Mycteria leucocephala* (Pennant, 1769)

*Anastomus oscitans* (Boddaert, 1783)

*Ciconia nigra* (Linnaeus, 1758)

*Ciconia episcopus* (Boddaert, 1783)

*Ciconia ciconia* (Linnaeus, 1758)

*Ciconia boyciana* Swinhoe, 1873

*Ephippiorhynchus asiaticus* (Latham, 1790)

*Leptoptilos javanicus* (Horsfield, 1821)

*Leptoptilos dubius* (Gmelin, 1789)

**Threskiornithidae**

*Plegadis falcinellus* (Linnaeus, 1766)

*Threskiornis melanocephalus* (Latham, 1790)

*Pseudibis papillosa* (Temminck, 1824)

*Platalea leucorodia* Linnaeus, 1758

**Phoenicopteridae**

*Phoenicopiterus ruber* Linnaeus, 1758

*Phoenicopiterus minor* (Geoffroy, 1798)

**Anatidae**

*Dendrocygna bicolor* (Vieillot, 1816)

*Dendrocygna javanica* (Horsfield, 1821)

*Oxyura leucocephala* (Scopoli, 1769)

*Cygnus olor* (Gmelin, 1789)

*Cygnus cygnus* (Linnaeus, 1758)

*Cygnus columbianus* (Ord, 1815)

*Anser fabalis* (Latham, 1787)

*Anser albifrons* (Scopoli, 1769)

*Anser erythropus* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Greylag Goose (81)  
 Bar-headed Goose (82)  
 Snow Goose (83)  
 Red-breasted Goose (75)  
 Brahminy Shelduck (90)  
 Common Shelduck (91)  
 White-winged Duck (116)  
 Comb Duck (115)  
 Cotton Teal (114)  
 Mandarin Duck (113)  
 Gadwall (101)  
 Falcated Duck (102)  
 Eurasian Wigeon (103)  
 Mallard (100)  
 Spot-billed Duck (97-99)  
 Northern Shoveller (105)  
 Andaman Teal (96)  
 Northern Pintail (93)  
 Garganey (104)  
 Baikal Teal (95)  
 Common Teal (94)  
 Marbled Teal (92)  
 Pink-headed Duck (106)  
 Red-crested Pochard (107)  
 Common Pochard (108)  
 Ferruginous Pochard (109)  
 Baer's Pochard (110)  
 Tufted Pochard (111)  
 Greater Scaup (112)  
 Long-tailed Duck (117)  
 White-winged Scoter (N)  
 Common Goldeneye (118)  
 Smew (119)  
 Red-breasted Merganser (122)  
 Common Merganser (120-121)

**Hawks, Eagles, Buzzards, Old World Vultures, Kites, Harriers**

Jerdon's Baza (125-126)  
 Black Baza (127-128a)  
 Oriental Honey-Buzzard (129-130)  
 Black-shouldered Kite (124)  
 Red Kite (131)  
 Black Kite (132-134)  
 Brahminy Kite (135)  
 White-bellied Sea-Eagle (173)  
 Pallas's Fish-Eagle (174)  
 White-tailed Sea-Eagle (172a)  
 Lesser Grey-headed Fish-Eagle (177)  
 Greater Grey-headed Fish-Eagle (175-176)  
 Bearded Vulture (188)  
 Egyptian Vulture (186-187)  
 Indian White-backed Vulture (185)  
 \* Long-billed Vulture (182)  
 \* Slender-billed Vulture (184)  
 Himalayan Griffon (181)  
 Eurasian Griffon (180, 183)  
 Cinereous Vulture (179)  
 Red-headed Vulture (178)  
 Short-toed Snake-Eagle (195)  
 \* Crested Serpent-Eagle (196-200)

*Anser anser* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Anser indicus* (Latham, 1790)  
*Anser caerulescens* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Branta ruficollis* (Pallas, 1769)  
*Tadorna ferruginea* (Pallas, 1764)  
*Tadorna tadorna* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Cairina scutulata* (S. Muller, 1842)  
*Sarkidiornis melanotos* (Pennant, 1769)  
*Nettapus coromandelianus* (Gmelin, 1789)  
*Aix galericulata* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Anas strepera* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Anas falcata* Georgi, 1775  
*Anas penelope* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Anas platyrhynchos* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Anas poecilorhyncha* J.R. Forester, 1781  
*Anas clypeata* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Anas gibberifrons* (Muller, 1842)  
*Anas acuta* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Anas querquedula* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Anas formosa* Georgi, 1775  
*Anas crecca* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Marmaronetta angustirostris* (Ménétrières, 1832)  
*Rhodonessa caryophyllacea* (Latham, 1790)  
*Rhodonessa rufina* (Pallas, 1773)  
*Aythya ferina* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Aythya nyroca* (Guldenstadt, 1770)  
*Aythya baeri* (Radde, 1863)  
*Aythya fuligula* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Aythya marila* (Linnaeus, 1761)  
*Clangula hyemalis* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Melanitta fusca* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Bucephala clangula* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Mergellus albellus* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Mergus serrator* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Mergus merganser* Linnaeus, 1758

**Accipitridae**

*Aviceda jerdoni* (Blyth, 1842)  
*Aviceda leuphotes* (Dumont, 1820)  
*Pernis ptilorhynchus* (Temminck, 1821)  
*Elanus caeruleus* (Desfontaines, 1789)  
*Milvus milvus* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Milvus migrans* (Boddaert, 1783)  
*Haliastur indus* (Boddaert, 1783)  
*Haliaeetus leucogaster* (Gmelin, 1788)  
*Haliaeetus leucoryphus* (Pallas, 1771)  
*Haliaeetus albicilla* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Ichthyophaga humilis* (S. Muller & Schlegel, 1841)  
*Ichthyophaga ichthyaetus* (Horsfield, 1821)  
*Gypaetus barbatus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Neophron percnopterus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Gyps bengalensis* (Gmelin, 1788)  
*Gyps indicus* (Scopoli, 1786)  
*Gyps tenuirostris* (G.R. Gray, 1844)  
*Gyps himalayensis* Hume, 1869  
*Gyps fulvus* (Hablizl, 1783)  
*Aegyptius monachus* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Sarcogyps calvus* (Scopoli, 1786)  
*Circaetus gallicus* (Gmelin, 1788)  
*Spilornis cheela* (Latham, 1790)

\* Nicobar Serpent-Eagle (201-202)  
 Andaman Serpent-Eagle (202a)  
 Western Marsh-Harrier (193)  
 Eastern Marsh-Harrier (194)  
 Hen Harrier (189)  
 Pallid Harrier (190)  
 Pied Harrier (192)  
 Montagu's Harrier (191)  
 Crested Goshawk (144-146)  
 \* Shikra (137-140)  
 \* Nicobar Sparrowhawk (141-142)  
 Chinese Sparrowhawk (143)  
 \* Japanese Sparrowhawk (152)  
 \* Besra Sparrowhawk (149-151)  
 Eurasian Sparrowhawk (147-148)  
 Northern Goshawk (136)  
 White-eyed Buzzard (157)  
 Grey-faced Buzzard (EL)  
 Common Buzzard (155-156)  
 Long-legged Buzzard (153)  
 Upland Buzzard (154)  
 Rough-legged Buzzard (EL)  
 Black Eagle (172)  
 Lesser Spotted Eagle (171)  
 Greater Spotted Eagle (170)  
 \* Tawny Eagle (168)  
 \* Steppe Eagle (169)  
 Eastern Imperial Eagle (167)  
 Golden Eagle (166)  
 Bonelli's Eagle (163)  
 Booted Eagle (164)  
 Rufous-bellied Eagle (165)  
 Changeable Hawk-Eagle (160-162)  
 Mountain Hawk-Eagle (158-159)

#### **Osprey**

Osprey (203)

#### **Falcons**

Collared Falconet (204)  
 Pied Falconet (205)  
 Lesser Kestrel (221)  
 Common Kestrel (222-224)  
 Red-headed Falcon (219)  
 \* Amur Falcon (220)  
 Sooty Falcon (216)  
 Merlin (217-218)  
 Eurasian Hobby (212-213)  
 Oriental Hobby (214-215)  
 \* Laggar (208)  
 \* Saker (206-207)  
 Peregrine Falcon (209-211)

#### **Megapodes/Scrubfowl**

\* Nicobar Megapode (225-226)

#### **Pheasants, Partridges, Quails**

Snow Partridge (227)  
 See-see Partridge (228)  
 Tibetan Snowcock (229-231)  
 Himalayan Snowcock (232)

*Spilornis minimus* Hume, 1873  
*Spilornis elgini* (Blyth, 1863)  
*Circus aeruginosus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Circus spilonotus* Kaup, 1847  
*Circus cyaneus* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Circus macrourus* (S.G. Gmelin, 1770)  
*Circus melanoleucos* (Pennant, 1769)  
*Circus pygargus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Accipiter trivirgatus* (Temminck, 1824)  
*Accipiter badius* (Gmelin, 1788)  
*Accipiter butleri* (Gurney, 1898)  
*Accipiter soloensis* (Horsfield, 1821)  
*Accipiter gularis* (Temminck & Schlegel, 1845)  
*Accipiter virgatus* (Temminck, 1822)  
*Accipiter nisus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Accipiter gentilis* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Butastur teesa* (Franklin, 1832)  
*Butastur indicus* (Gmelin, 1788)  
*Buteo buteo* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Buteo rufinus* (Cretzschmar, 1827)  
*Buteo hemilasius* Temminck & Schlegel, 1845  
*Buteo lagopus* (Pontoppidan, 1763)  
*Ictinaetus malayensis* (Temminck, 1822)  
*Aquila pomarina* Brehm, 1831  
*Aquila clanga* Pallas, 1811  
*Aquila rapax* (Temminck, 1828)  
*Aquila nipalensis* Hodgson, 1833  
*Aquila heliaca* Savigny, 1809  
*Aquila chrysaetos* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Hieraaetus fasciatus* (Vieillot, 1822)  
*Hieraaetus pennatus* (Gmelin, 1788)  
*Hieraaetus kienerii* (E. Geoffroy, 1835)  
*Spizaetus cirrhatus* (Gmelin, 1788)  
*Spizaetus nipalensis* (Hodgson, 1836)

#### **Pandionidae**

*Pandion haliaetus* (Linnaeus, 1758)

#### **Falconidae**

*Microhierax caerulescens* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Microhierax melanoleucos* (Blyth, 1843)  
*Falco naumanni* Fleischer, 1818  
*Falco tinnunculus* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Falco chicquera* Daudin, 1800  
*Falco amurensis* Radde, 1863  
*Falco concolor* Temminck, 1825  
*Falco columbarius* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Falco subbuteo* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Falco severus* Horsfield, 1821  
*Falco jugger* J.E. Gray, 1834  
*Falco cherrug* J.E. Gray, 1834  
*Falco peregrinus* Tunstall, 1771

#### **Megapodiidae**

*Megapodius nicobariensis* Blyth, 1846

#### **Phasianidae**

*Lerwa lerwa* (Hodgson, 1833)  
*Ammoperdix griseogularis* (J.F. Brandt, 1843)  
*Tetraogallus tibetanus* Gould, 1854  
*Tetraogallus himalayensis* G.R. Gray, 1843

Buff-throated Partridge (233)  
 Chukor (234-236)  
 Black Francolin (237-239)  
 Painted Francolin (240-242)  
 Chinese Francolin (243)  
 Grey Francolin (244-246)  
 Swamp Francolin (247)  
 Tibetan Partridge (248-249)  
 \* Common Quail (250)  
 \* Japanese Quail (251)  
 Rain Quail (252)  
 Blue-breasted Quail (253-254)  
 Jungle Bush-Quail (255-258)  
 Rock Bush-Quail (259-261)  
 Painted Bush-Quail (262-263)  
 Manipur Bush-Quail (264-265)  
 Common Hill-Partridge (266-269)  
 Rufous-throated Hill-Partridge (270-271)  
 White-cheeked Hill-Partridge (272)  
 Red-breasted Hill-Partridge (273)  
 Mountain Bamboo-Partridge (274)  
 Red Spurfowl (275-277)  
 Painted Spurfowl (278)  
 Ceylon Spurfowl (279)  
 Himalayan Quail (280)  
 Blood Pheasant (281-284)  
 Western Tragopan (285)  
 Satyr Tragopan (286)  
 Blyth's Tragopan (287-288)  
 Temminck's Tragopan (289)  
 Koklass Pheasant (303-306)  
 Impeyan Monal (290)  
 Sclater's Monal (291)  
 Red Junglefowl (299-300)  
 Grey Junglefowl (301)  
 Ceylon Junglefowl (302)  
 Kaleej Pheasant (293-298)  
 \* Tibetan Eared-Pheasant (292)  
 Cheer Pheasant (307)  
 Mrs. Hume's Pheasant (308)  
 Grey Peacock-Pheasant (309-310)  
 Indian Peafowl (311)  
 Green Peafowl (312)  
 Ring-necked Pheasant (Int)

#### **Buttonquails/Bustardquails**

Small Buttonquail (313)  
 Yellow-legged Buttonquail (314-315)  
 Common Buttonquail (316-319)

#### **Cranes**

Siberian Crane (325)  
 Sarus Crane (323-324)  
 Demoiselle Crane (326)  
 Common Crane (320)  
 Hooded Crane (322)  
 Black-necked Crane (321)

#### **Rails, Crakes, Moorhens, Coots**

Andaman Crake (333)  
 Red-legged Crake (331)

*Tetraophasis szechenyii* Madarász, 1885  
*Alectoris chukar* (J.E. Gray, 1830)  
*Francolinus francolinus* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Francolinus pictus* (Jardine & Selby, 1828)  
*Francolinus pintadeanus* (Scopoli, 1786)  
*Francolinus pondicerianus* (Gmelin, 1789)  
*Francolinus gularis* (Temminck, 1815)  
*Perdix hodgsoniae* (Hodgson, 1857)  
*Coturnix coturnix* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Coturnix japonica* Temminck & Schlegel, 1849  
*Coturnix coromandelica* (Gmelin, 1789)  
*Coturnix chinensis* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Perdicula asiatica* (Latham, 1790)  
*Perdicula argoondah* (Sykes, 1832)  
*Perdicula erythrorhyncha* (Sykes, 1832)  
*Perdicula manipurensis* Hume, 1881  
*Arborophila torqueola* (Valenciennes, 1826)  
*Arborophila rufogularis* (Blyth, 1849)  
*Arborophila atrogularis* (Blyth, 1849)  
*Arborophila mandellii* Hume, 1874  
*Bambusicola fytchii* Anderson, 1871  
*Galloperdix spadicea* (Gmelin, 1789)  
*Galloperdix lunulata* (Valenciennes, 1825)  
*Galloperdix bicalcarata* (J.R. Forster, 1781)  
*Ophrysia superciliosa* (J.E. Gray, 1846)  
*Ithaginis cruentus* (Hardwicke, 1821)  
*Tragopan melanocephalus* (J.E. Gray, 1829)  
*Tragopan satyra* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Tragopan blythii* (Jerdon, 1870)  
*Tragopan temminckii* (J.E. Gray, 1831)  
*Pucrasia macrolopha* (Lesson, 1829)  
*Lophophorus impejanus* (Latham, 1790)  
*Lophophorus sclateri* Jerdon, 1870  
*Gallus gallus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Gallus sonneratii* Temminck, 1813  
*Gallus lafayetii* Lesson, 1831  
*Lophura leucomelanos* (Latham, 1790)  
*Crossoptilon harmani* Elwes, 1881  
*Catreus wallichii* (Hardwicke, 1827)  
*Syrnaticus humiae* (Hume, 1881)  
*Polyplectron bicalcaratum* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Pavo cristatus* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Pavo muticus* Linnaeus, 1766  
*Phasianus colchicus* Linnaeus, 1758

#### **Turnicidae**

*Turnix sylvatica* (Desfontaines, 1789)  
*Turnix tanki* Blyth, 1843  
*Turnix suscitator* (Gmelin, 1789)

#### **Gruidae**

*Grus leucogeranus* Pallas, 1773  
*Grus antigone* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Grus virgo* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Grus grus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Grus monacha* Temminck, 1835  
*Grus nigricollis* Przevalski, 1876

#### **Rallidae**

*Rallina canningi* (Blyth, 1863)  
*Rallina fasciata* (Raffles, 1822)

Slaty-legged Crane (332)  
Blue-breasted Rail (329-330)  
Water Rail (327-328)  
Corn Crane (334)  
Brown Crane (342)  
White-breasted Waterhen (343-345)  
Elwes's Crane (341)  
Little Crane (335, 336)  
Baillon's Crane (337)  
Spotted Crane (338)  
Ruddy-breasted Crane (339-340)  
Watercock (346)  
Purple Moorhen (348-349)  
Common Moorhen (347-347a)  
Common Coot (350)

**Finfoots**

Masked Finfoot (351)

**Bustards**

Little Bustard (353)  
Great Bustard (352)  
Great Indian Bustard (354)  
Houbara (355)  
Bengal Florican (356)  
Lesser Florican (357)

**Jacanas**

Pheasant-tailed Jacana (358)  
Bronze-winged Jacana (359)

**Painted-Snipes**

Greater Painted-Snipe (429)

**Oystercatcher**

Eurasian Oystercatcher (360-361)

**Plovers, Dotterels, Lapwings**

European Golden Plover (372)  
\* Pacific Golden-Plover (373)  
Grey Plover (371)  
Common Ringed Plover (378)  
Long-billed Ringed Plover (383)  
Little Ringed Plover (379-380)  
Kentish Plover (381-382)  
Lesser Sand Plover (384-384a)  
Greater Sand Plover (374)  
\* Caspian Plover (376)  
\* Oriental Plover (377)  
Black-fronted Dotterel (375)  
Northern Lapwing (364)  
Yellow-wattled Lapwing (370)  
\* River Lapwing (369)  
Grey-headed Lapwing (365)  
Red-wattled Lapwing (366-368)  
Sociable Lapwing (363)  
White-tailed Lapwing (362)

**Sandpipers, Stints, Snipes, Godwits & Curlews**

Eurasian Woodcock (411)  
Solitary Snipe (404)

*Rallina eurizonoides* (Lafresnaye, 1845)  
*Gallirallus striatus* Linnaeus, 1766  
*Rallus aquaticus* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Crex crex* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Amaurornis akool* (Sykes, 1832)  
*Amaurornis phoenicurus* (Pennant, 1769)  
*Porzana bicolor* (Walden, 1872)  
*Porzana parva* (Scopoli, 1769)  
*Porzana pusilla* (Pallas, 1776)  
*Porzana porzana* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Porzana fusca* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Gallicrex cinerea* (Gmelin, 1789)  
*Porphyrio porphyrio* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Gallinula chloropus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Fulica atra* Linnaeus, 1758

**Heliornithidae**

*Heliopais personata* (G.R. Gray, 1849)

**Otididae**

*Tetrax tetrax* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Otis tarda* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Ardeotis nigriceps* (Vigors, 1831)  
*Chlamydotis undulata* (Jacquin, 1784)  
*Houbaropsis bengalensis* (Gmelin, 1789)  
*Sypheotides indica* (J.F. Miller, 1782)

**Jacanidae**

*Hydrophasianus chirurgus* (Scopoli, 1786)  
*Metopidius indicus* (Latham, 1790)

**Rostratulidae**

*Rostratula benghalensis* (Linnaeus, 1758)

**Haematopodidae**

*Haematopus ostralegus* Linnaeus, 1758

**Charadriidae**

*Phivalis apricaria* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Pluvialis fulva* (Gmelin, 1789)  
*Pluvialis squatarola* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Charadrius hiaticula* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Charadrius placidus* J.E. Gray, 1863  
*Charadrius dubius* Scopoli, 1786  
*Charadrius alexandrinus* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Charadrius mongolus* Pallas, 1776  
*Charadrius leschenaultii* Lesson, 1826  
*Charadrius asiaticus* Pallas, 1773  
*Charadrius veredus* Gould, 1848  
*Elseyornis melanops* (Vieillot, 1818)  
*Vanellus vanellus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Vanellus malabaricus* (Boddaert, 1783)  
*Vanellus duvaucelii* (Lesson, 1826)  
*Vanellus cinereus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Vanellus indicus* (Boddaert, 1783)  
*Vanellus gregarius* (Pallas, 1771)  
*Vanellus leucurus* (Lichtenstein, 1823)

**Scolopacidae**

*Scolopax rusticola* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Gallinago solitaria* Hodgson, 1831

Wood Snipe (405)  
 Pintail Snipe (406)  
 Swinhoe's Snipe (407)  
 Great Snipe (408)  
 Common Snipe (409)  
 Jack Snipe (410)  
 Black-tailed Godwit (389-390)  
 Bar-tailed Godwit (391-391a)  
 Whimbrel (385-386)  
 Eurasian Curlew (387-388)  
 Eastern Curlew (N)  
 Slender-billed Curlew (EL)  
 Spotted Redshank (392)  
 Common Redshank (393, 394)  
 Marsh Sandpiper (395)  
 Common Greenshank (396)  
 Spotted Greenshank (399)  
 Green Sandpiper (397)  
 Wood Sandpiper (398)  
 Terek Sandpiper (400)  
 Common Sandpiper (401)  
 Grey-tailed Tattler (N)  
 Ruddy Turnstone (402)  
 Long-billed Dowitcher (N)  
 Asian Dowitcher (403)  
 Great Knot (413)  
 Red Knot (412)  
 Sanderling (414)  
 Spoonbill Sandpiper (423)  
 Little Stint (416)  
 Rufous-necked Stint (415)  
 Temminck's Stint (417)  
 Long-toed Stint (418)  
 Sharp-tailed Sandpiper (419)  
 Dunlin (420, 421)  
 Curlew Sandpiper (422)  
 Buff-breasted Sandpiper (425a)  
 Broad-billed Sandpiper (424-425)  
 Ruff (426)

#### **Ibisbill, Avocets & Stilts**

Ibisbill (433)  
 Black-winged Stilt (430-431)  
 Pied Avocet (432)

#### **Phalaropes**

Red-necked Phalarope (428)  
 Red Phalarope (427)

#### **Crab-Plovers**

Crab-Plover (434)

#### **Stone-Curlew & Stone-Plovers/Thick-knees**

Stone-Curlew (435-436)  
 \* Great Stone-Plover (437)  
 \* Beach Stone-Plover (438)

#### **Coursers & Pratincoles**

Jerdon's Courser (441)  
 Cream-coloured Courser (439)  
 Indian Courser (440)

*Gallinago nemoricola* Hodgson, 1836  
*Gallinago stenura* (Bonaparte, 1830)  
*Gallinago megala* Swinhoe, 1861  
*Gallinago media* (Latham, 1787)  
*Gallinago gallinago* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Lymnocyrtus minimus* (Brünnich, 1764)  
*Limosa limosa* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Limosa lapponica* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Numenius phaeopus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Numenius arquata* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Numenius madagascariensis* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Numenius tenuirostris* Vieillot, 1817  
*Tringa erythropus* (Pallas, 1764)  
*Tringa totanus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Tringa stagnatilis* (Bechstein, 1803)  
*Tringa nebularia* (Gunner, 1767)  
*Tringa guttifer* (Nordmann, 1835)  
*Tringa ochropus* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Tringa glareola* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Xenus cinereus* (Guldenstadt, 1774)  
*Actitis hypoleucos* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Heteroscelus brevipes* (Vieillot, 1816)  
*Arenaria interpres* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Limnodromus scolopaceus* (Say, 1823)  
*Limnodromus semipalmatus* (Blyth, 1848)  
*Calidris tenuirostris* (Horsfield, 1821)  
*Calidris camutus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Calidris alba* (Pallas, 1764)  
*Calidris pygmaeus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Calidris minuta* (Leisler, 1812)  
*Calidris ruficollis* (Pallas, 1776)  
*Calidris temminckii* (Leisler, 1812)  
*Calidris subminuta* (Middendorff, 1853)  
*Calidris acuminata* (Horsfield, 1821)  
*Calidris alpina* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Calidris ferruginea* (Pontoppidan, 1813)  
*Tryngites subruficollis* (Vieillot, 1819)  
*Limicola falcinellus* (Pontoppidan, 1763)  
*Philomachus pugnax* (Linnaeus, 1758)

#### **Recurvirostridae**

*Ibidorhyncha struthersii* Vigors, 1832  
*Himantopus himantopus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Recurvirostra avosetta* Linnaeus, 1758

#### **Phalaropidae**

*Phalaropus lobatus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Phalaropus fulicaria* (Linnaeus, 1758)

#### **Dromadidae**

*Dromas ardeola* Paykull, 1805

#### **Burhinidae**

*Burhinus oedipnemus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Esacus recurvirostris* (Cuvier, 1829)  
*Esacus magnirostris* (Vieillot, 1818)

#### **Glareolidae**

*Rhinoptilus bitorquatus* (Blyth, 1848)  
*Cursorius cursor* (Latham, 1787)  
*Cursorius coromandelicus* (Gmelin, 1789)



- \* Collared Pratincole (442)
- \* Oriental Pratincole (443)
- Small Pratincole (444)

#### **Skuas & Jaegers**

- \* Brown Skua (445-446)
- \* South Polar Skua (446a)
- Pomarine Jaeger (447)
- Parasitic Jaeger (448)
- Long-tailed Jaeger (EL)

#### **Gulls, Terns & Noddies**

- White-eyed Gull (N)
- Sooty Gull (449)
- Mew Gull (N)
- Great Black-backed Gull (452a) (deleted)
- \* Heuglin's Gull (450)
- \* Yellow-legged Gull (451)
- Vega Gull (EL)
- Armenian Gull (EL)
- Lesser Black-backed Gull (452) (deleted)
- Pallas's Gull (453)
- Brown-headed Gull (454)
- Black-headed Gull (455)
- Slender-billed Gull (456)
- Little Gull (457)
- Gull-billed Tern (460-461)
- Caspian Tern (462)
- River Tern (463)
- Lesser Crested Tern (479)
- Large Crested Tern (478)
- Sandwich Tern (480)
- Roseate Tern (466)
- Black-naped Tern (468-469)
- Common Tern (464-465)
- Arctic Tern (466a)
- Little Tern (475-476)
- Saunders's Tern (477)
- White-cheeked Tern (467)
- Black-bellied Tern (470)
- Bridled Tern (471, 472, 473)
- Sooty Tern (474)
- Whiskered Tern (458)
- White-winged Black Tern (459)
- Black Tern (459a)
- Brown Noddy (481)
- \* Black Noddy (482)
- Lesser Noddy (N)
- White Tern (483)

#### **Skimmers**

- Indian Skimmer (484)

#### **Sandgrouse**

- Tibetan Sandgrouse (485)
- Pallas's Sandgrouse (485a)
- White-bellied Sandgrouse (486)
- Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse (487)
- Spotted Sandgrouse (488)
- Black-bellied Sandgrouse (489)
- Crowned Sandgrouse (490)

- Glareola pratincola* (Linnaeus, 1766)
- Glareola maldivarum* J.R. Forster, 1795
- Glareola lactea* Temminck, 1820

#### **Stercorariidae**

- Catharacta antarctica* (Lesson, 1831)
- Catharacta maccormicki* (Saunders, 1893)
- Stercorarius pomarinus* (Temminck, 1815)
- Stercorarius parasiticus* (Linnaeus, 1758)
- Stercorarius longicaudus* Vieillot, 1819

#### **Laridae**

- Larus leucophthalmus* Temminck, 1825
- Larus hemprichii* Bruch, 1853
- Larus canus* Linnaeus, 1758
- Larus marinus* Linnaeus, 1758
- Larus heuglini* Bree, 1876
- Larus cachinnans* Pallas, 1811
- Larus vegae* Palmén, 1887
- Larus armenicus* Buturlin, 1934
- Larus fuscus* Linnaeus, 1758
- Larus ichthyaetus* Pallas, 1773
- Larus brunnicephalus* Jerdon, 1840
- Larus ridibundus* Linnaeus, 1766
- Larus genei* Brème, 1839
- Larus minutus* Pallas, 1776
- Gelochelidon nilotica* (Gmelin, 1789)
- Sterna caspia* Pallas, 1770
- Sterna aurantia* J.E. Gray, 1831
- Sterna bengalensis* Lesson, 1831
- Sterna bergii* Lichtenstein, 1823
- Sterna sandvicensis* Latham, 1787
- Sterna dougallii* Montagu, 1813
- Sterna sumatrana* Raffles, 1822
- Sterna hirundo* Linnaeus, 1758
- Sterna paradisaea* Pontoppidan, 1763
- Sterna albifrons* Pallas, 1764
- Sterna saundersi* Hume, 1877
- Sterna repressa* Hartert, 1916
- Sterna acuticauda* J.E. Gray, 1831
- Sterna anaethetus* Scopoli, 1786
- Sterna fuscata* Linnaeus, 1766
- Chlidonias hybridus* (Pallas, 1811)
- Chlidonias leucopterus* (Temminck, 1815)
- Chlidonias niger* (Linnaeus, 1758)
- Anous stolidus* (Linnaeus, 1758)
- Anous minutus* Boie, 1844
- Anous tenuirostris* (Temminck, 1823)
- Gygis alba* (Sparman, 1786)

#### **Rynchopidae**

- Rynchops albicollis* Swainson, 1838

#### **Pteroclididae**

- Syrrhaptes tibetanus* Gould, 1850
- Syrrhaptes paradoxus* (Pallas, 1773)
- Pterocles alchata* (Linnaeus, 1766)
- Pterocles exustus* Temminck, 1825
- Pterocles senegallus* (Linnaeus, 1771)
- Pterocles orientalis* (Linnaeus, 1758)
- Pterocles coronatus* Lichtenstein, 1823

- \* Painted Sandgrouse (492)
- \* Lichtenstein's Sandgrouse (491)

#### **Pigeons & Doves**

Blue Rock Pigeon (516-517)  
 Hill Pigeon (515)  
 Snow Pigeon (513-514)  
 Eastern Stock Pigeon (518)  
 Western Stock Pigeon (EL)  
 Common Wood-Pigeon (519)  
 Speckled Wood-Pigeon (520)  
 Ashy Wood-Pigeon (523)  
 Nilgiri Wood-Pigeon (521)  
 Ceylon Wood-Pigeon (522)  
 Purple Wood-Pigeon (524)  
 Andaman Wood-Pigeon (525)  
 European Turtle-Dove (529)  
 Oriental Turtle-Dove (530-533)  
 Little Brown Dove (541)  
 Spotted Dove (537-540)  
 Red Collared-Dove (535-536)  
 Eurasian Collared-Dove (534)  
 Barred Cuckoo-Dove (526)  
 Andaman Cuckoo-Dove (527-527a)  
 Emerald Dove (542-544a)  
 Nicobar Pigeon (544b)  
 Orange-breasted Green-Pigeon (501-502)  
 Pompadour Green-Pigeon (496-500)  
 Thick-billed Green-Pigeon (495)  
 Yellow-legged Green-Pigeon (503-505)  
 Pin-tailed Green-Pigeon (493)  
 Wedge-tailed Green-Pigeon (494)  
 Green Imperial-Pigeon (506-508a)  
 Mountain Imperial-Pigeon (510-512)  
 Pied Imperial-Pigeon (509)

#### **Parakeets & Hanging-Parrots**

Indian Hanging-Parrot (566, 567)  
 Ceylon Hanging-Parrot (568)  
 Alexandrine Parakeet (545-548)  
 Rose-ringed Parakeet (549-550)  
 Slaty-headed Parakeet (562)  
 Grey-headed Parakeet (563)  
 Intermediate Parakeet (561)\*  
 Plum-headed Parakeet (557-558)  
 Blossom-headed Parakeet (559-560)  
 Blue-winged Parakeet (564)  
 Layard's Parakeet (565)  
 Lord Derby's Parakeet (554)  
 Red-breasted Parakeet (551-552)  
 Nicobar Parakeet (553)  
 Red-cheeked Parakeet (555-556)

#### **Cuckoos, Malkohas & Coucals**

Pied Crested Cuckoo (570-571)  
 Red-winged Crested Cuckoo (569)  
 Large Hawk-Cuckoo (572)  
 Brainfever Bird (573-574)  
 Hodgson's Hawk-Cuckoo (575)

*Pterocles indicus* (Gmelin, 1789)  
*Pterocles lichtensteinii* Temminck, 1825

#### **Columbidae**

*Columba livia* Gmelin, 1789  
*Columba rupestris* Pallas, 1811  
*Columba leuconota* Vigors, 1831  
*Columba eversmanni* Bonaparte, 1856  
*Columba oenas* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Columba palumbus* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Columba hodgsonii* Vigors, 1832  
*Columba pulchricollis* Blyth, 1846  
*Columba elphinstonii* (Sykes, 1833)  
*Columba torringtoni* Bonaparte, 1854  
*Columba punicea* Blyth, 1842  
*Columba palumboides* (Hume, 1873)  
*Streptopelia turtur* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Streptopelia orientalis* (Latham, 1790)  
*Streptopelia senegalensis* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Streptopelia chinensis* (Scopoli, 1786)  
*Streptopelia tranquebarica* (Hermann, 1804)  
*Streptopelia decaocto* (Frivaldszky, 1838)  
*Macropygia unchall* (Wagler, 1827)  
*Macropygia rufipennis* Blyth, 1846  
*Chalcophaps indica* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Caloenas nicobarica* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Treron bicincta* (Jerdon, 1840)  
*Treron pompadora* (Gmelin, 1789)  
*Treron curvirostra* (Gmelin, 1789)  
*Treron phoenicoptera* (Latham, 1790)  
*Treron apicauda* Blyth, 1846  
*Treron sphenura* (Vigors, 1832)  
*Ducula aenea* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Ducula badia* (Raffles, 1822)  
*Ducula bicolor* (Scopoli, 1786)

#### **Psittacidae**

*Loriculus vernalis* (Sparman, 1787)  
*Loriculus beryllinus* (J.R. Forster, 1781)  
*Psittacula eupatria* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Psittacula krameri* (Scopoli, 1769)  
*Psittacula himalayana* (Lesson, 1832)  
*Psittacula finschii* (Hume, 1874)  
*Psittacula intermedia* (Rothschild, 1895)  
*Psittacula cyanocephala* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Psittacula roseata* Biswas, 1951  
*Psittacula columboides* (Vigors, 1830)  
*Psittacula calthropae* (Blyth, 1849)  
*Psittacula derbiana* (Fraser, 1852)  
*Psittacula alexandri* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Psittacula caniceps* (Blyth, 1846)  
*Psittacula longicauda* (Boddaert, 1783)

#### **Cuculidae**

*Clamator jacobinus* (Boddaert, 1783)  
*Clamator coromandus* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Hierococcyx sparveroides* (Vigors, 1832)  
*Hierococcyx varius* (Vahl, 1797)  
*Hierococcyx fugax* (Horsfield, 1821)

\* Recent studies have shown that this bird is a hybrid between Slaty-headed and Plum-headed parakeets (see Kazmierczak 2000).

Indian Cuckoo (576)  
 Common Cuckoo (577-579)  
 Oriental Cuckoo (580-580a)  
 Lesser Cuckoo (581)  
 Banded Bay Cuckoo (582-583)  
 Indian Plaintive Cuckoo (584)  
 Rufous-bellied Plaintive Cuckoo (585)  
 Asian Emerald Cuckoo (586)  
 Violet Cuckoo (587)  
 Drongo Cuckoo (588-589)  
 Asian Koel (590-592)  
 Large Green-billed Malkoha (593-594)  
 Small Green-billed Malkoha (595)  
 Sirkeer Malkoha (596-598)  
 Red-faced Malkoha (599)  
 \* Greater Coucal (600-602)  
 \* Andaman Coucal (603)  
 \* Lesser Coucal (605)  
 Ceylon Coucal (604)

#### **Barn Owls**

Barn Owl (606-607)  
 Grass Owl (608)  
 Oriental Bay-Owl (609-610)

#### **Owls**

Andaman Scops-Owl (613)  
 Spotted Scops-Owl (611-612)  
 Pallid Scops-Owl (614)  
 \* Eurasian Scops-Owl (615)  
 \* Oriental Scops-Owl (616-618b)  
 Nicobar Scops-Owl (N)  
 Collared Scops-Owl (619-624)  
 Eurasian Eagle-Owl (625-627)  
 Forest Eagle-Owl (628-629)  
 Dusky Eagle-Owl (630)  
 Brown Fish-Owl (631-632)  
 Tawny Fish-Owl (633)  
 Buffy Fish-Owl (633a)  
 Snowy Owl (634)  
 Mottled Wood-Owl (655-657)  
 Brown Wood-Owl (658-660)  
 Tawny Wood-Owl (661-662)  
 Hume's Wood-Owl (654)  
 Collared Owlet (635)  
 Asian Barred Owlet (639-641)  
 \* Jungle Owlet (636-637)  
 \* Chestnut-backed Owlet (638)  
 Little Owl (648-649)  
 Spotted Owlet (650-652)  
 Forest Owlet (653)  
 Tengmalm's Owl (665)  
 Brown Hawk-Owl (642-645)  
 Andaman Hawk-Owl (646-647)  
 Long-eared Owl (663)  
 Short-eared Owl (664)

#### **Frogmouths**

Ceylon Frogmouth (666)  
 Hodgson's Frogmouth (667)

*Cuculus micropterus* Gould, 1838  
*Cuculus canorus* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Cuculus saturatus* Blyth, 1843  
*Cuculus poliocephalus* Latham, 1790  
*Cacomantis sonneratii* (Latham, 1790)  
*Cacomantis passerinus* (Vahl, 1797)  
*Cacomantis merulinus* (Scopoli, 1786)  
*Chrysococcyx maculatus* (Gmelin, 1788)  
*Chrysococcyx xanthorhynchus* (Horsfield, 1821)  
*Surniculus lugubris* (Horsfield, 1821)  
*Eudynamis scolopacea* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Phaenicophaeus tristis* (Lesson, 1830)  
*Phaenicophaeus viridirostris* (Jerdon, 1840)  
*Phaenicophaeus leschenaultii* (Lesson, 1830)  
*Phaenicophaeus pyrrhocephalus* (Pennant, 1769)  
*Centropus sinensis* (Stephens, 1815)  
*Centropus andamanensis* Beavan, 1867  
*Centropus bengalensis* (Gmelin, 1788)  
*Centropus chlororhynchus* Blyth, 1849

#### **Tytonidae**

*Tyto alba* (Scopoli, 1769)  
*Tyto capensis* (A. Smith 1834)  
*Phodilus badius* (Horsfield, 1821)

#### **Strigidae**

*Otus balli* (Hume, 1873)  
*Otus spilocephalus* (Blyth, 1846)  
*Otus brucei* (Hume, 1872)  
*Otus scops* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Otus sunia* (Hodgson, 1836)  
*Otus alius* Rasmussen, 1998  
*Otus bakkamoena* Pennant, 1769  
*Bubo bubo* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Bubo nipalensis* Hodgson, 1836  
*Bubo coromandus* (Latham, 1790)  
*Ketupa zeylonensis* (Gmelin, 1788)  
*Ketupa flavipes* (Hodgson, 1836)  
*Ketupa ketupu* (Horsfield, 1821)  
*Nyctea scandiaca* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Strix ocellata* (Lesson, 1839)  
*Strix leptogrammica* Temminck, 1831  
*Strix aluco* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Strix butleri* (Hume, 1878)  
*Glaucidium brodiei* (Burton, 1836)  
*Glaucidium cuculoides* (Vigors, 1831)  
*Glaucidium radiatum* (Tickell, 1833)  
*Glaucidium castanonotum* (Blyth, 1852)  
*Athene noctua* (Scopoli, 1769)  
*Athene brama* (Temminck, 1821)  
*Heteroglaux blewitti* Hume, 1873  
*Aegolius funereus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Ninox scutulata* (Raffles, 1822)  
*Ninox affinis* Beavan, 1867  
*Asio otus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Asio flammeus* (Pontoppidan, 1763)

#### **Podargidae**

*Batrachostomus moniliger* Blyth, 1846  
*Batrachostomus hodgsoni* (G.R. Gray, 1859)

### **Nightjars**

Great Eared-Nightjar (668-669)  
 Indian Jungle Nightjar (670-672a)  
 European Nightjar (673)  
 Egyptian Nightjar (673a)  
 Sykes's Nightjar (674)  
 \* Large-tailed Nightjar (675, 678-679)  
 \* Jerdon's Nightjar (676, 677)  
 Common Indian Nightjar (680-681)  
 Franklin's Nightjar (682)

### **Swifts**

White-bellied Swiftlet (687)  
 Indian Edible-nest Swiftlet (685)  
 Himalayan Swiftlet (683-684)  
 Black-nest Swiftlet (684a) (EL)  
 Common Edible-nest Swiftlet (686)  
 White-rumped Needletail-Swift (692)  
 White-throated Needletail-Swift (688)  
 Silver-backed Needletail-Swift (689-690)  
 Brown-backed Needletail-Swift (691)  
 \* Asian Palm-Swift (707-708)  
 Alpine Swift (693-695)  
 Common Swift (696)  
 Pallid Swift (697)  
 Pacific Swift (699-700)  
 Khasi Hills Swift (698)  
 House Swift (702-706)

### **Tree-Swifts**

\* Crested Tree-Swift (709)

### **Trogons**

Malabar Trogon (710-712)  
 Red-headed Trogon (713-715)  
 Ward's Trogon (716)

### **Kingfishers**

Blyth's Kingfisher (721)  
 Small Blue Kingfisher (722-724)  
 Blue-eared Kingfisher (725-726a)  
 Oriental Dwarf Kingfisher (727-728)  
 Stork-billed Kingfisher (730-732)  
 Brown-winged Kingfisher (729)  
 Ruddy Kingfisher (733-734)  
 White-breasted Kingfisher (735-738)  
 Black-capped Kingfisher (739)  
 Collared Kingfisher (740-743)  
 Greater Pied Kingfisher (717-718)  
 Lesser Pied Kingfisher (719-720)

### **Bee-eaters**

Blue-bearded Bee-eater (753)  
 Small Bee-eater ((749-752)  
 Blue-cheeked Bee-eater (747)  
 Blue-tailed Bee-eater (748)  
 European Bee-eater (746)  
 Chestnut-headed Bee-eater (744-745)

### **Rollers**

European Roller (754)

### **Caprimulgidae**

*Eurostodopus macrotis* (Vigors, 1831)  
*Caprimulgus indicus* Latham, 1790  
*Caprimulgus europaeus* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Caprimulgus aegyptius* Lichtenstein, 1823  
*Caprimulgus mahrattensis* Sykes, 1832  
*Caprimulgus macrurus* Horsfield, 1821  
*Caprimulgus atripennis* Jerdon, 1845  
*Caprimulgus asiaticus* Latham, 1790  
*Caprimulgus affinis* Horsfield, 1821

### **Apodidae**

*Collocalia esculenta* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Collocalia unicolor* (Jerdon, 1840)  
*Collocalia brevirostris* (Horsfield, 1840)  
*Collocalia maxima* Hume, 1878  
*Collocalia fuciphaga* Thunberg, 1812  
*Zoonavena sylvatica* (Tickell, 1846)  
*Hirundapus caudacutus* (Latham, 1802)  
*Hirundapus cochinchinensis* (Oustalet, 1878)  
*Hirundapus giganteus* (Temminck, 1846)  
*Cypsiurus balasienis* (J.E. Gray, 1829)  
*Tachymarptis melba* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Apus apus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Apus pallidus* (Shelley, 1870)  
*Apus pacificus* (Latham, 1801)  
*Apus acuticauda* (Jerdon, 1864)  
*Apus affinis* (J.E. Gray, 1830)

### **Hemiprocnidae**

*Hemiprogne coronata* (Tickell, 1833)

### **Trogonidae**

*Harpactes fasciatus* (Pennant, 1769)  
*Harpactes erythrocephalus* (Gould, 1834)  
*Harpactes wardi* (Kinnear, 1927)

### **Alcedinidae**

*Alcedo hercules* Laubmann, 1917  
*Alcedo atthis* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Alcedo meninting* Horsfield, 1821  
*Ceyx erithaca* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Halcyon capensis* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Halcyon amauroptera* Pearson, 1841  
*Halcyon coromanda* (Latham, 1790)  
*Halcyon smyrnensis* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Halcyon pileata* (Boddaert, 1783)  
*Todiramphus chloris* (Boddaert, 1783)  
*Megaceryle lugubris* (Temminck, 1834)  
*Ceryle rudis* (Linnaeus, 1758)

### **Meropidae**

*Nyctyornis athertoni* (Jardine & Selby, 1828)  
*Merops orientalis* Latham, 1801  
*Merops persicus* Pallas, 1773  
*Merops philippinus* Linnaeus, 1766  
*Merops apiaster* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Merops leschenaulti* Vieillot, 1817

### **Coraciidae**

*Coracias garrulus* Linnaeus, 1758

Indian Roller (755-757)  
Oriental Broad-billed Roller (758-762)

**Hoopoes**

Common Hoopoe (763-766)

**Hornbills**

\* Malabar Grey Hornbill (768)  
\* Ceylon Grey Hornbill (769)  
Indian Grey Hornbill (767)  
Malabar Pied Hornbill (775)  
\* Oriental Pied Hornbill (774)  
Great Pied Hornbill (776)  
Brown Hornbill (770)  
Rufous-necked Hornbill (771)  
Wreathed Hornbill (772)  
Narcondam Hornbill (773)  
Plain-pouched Hornbill (EL)

**Barbets**

Great Barbet (777-779)  
Brown-headed Barbet (780-782)  
Lineated Barbet (783-784)  
White-cheeked Barbet (785)  
Yellow-fronted Barbet (786)  
Golden-throated Barbet (787)  
Blue-throated Barbet (788)  
Blue-eared Barbet (789)  
Crimson-throated Barbet (790-791)  
Coppersmith Barbet (792)

**Honeyguides**

Yellow-rumped Honeyguide (793-795)

**Woodpeckers**

Eurasian Wryneck (796)  
Speckled Piculet (798-799)  
Rufous Piculet (800-801)  
Brown-capped Pygmy Woodpecker (851-854)  
Grey-capped Pygmy Woodpecker (848-850)  
Brown-fronted Pied Woodpecker (842-843)  
Fulvous-breasted Pied Woodpecker (845-846)  
Stripe-breasted Pied Woodpecker (844)  
Yellow-fronted Pied Woodpecker (847)  
Rufous-bellied Pied Woodpecker (832-833)  
Crimson-breasted Pied Woodpecker (840-841)  
Darjeeling Pied Woodpecker (838, 839)  
Great Pied Woodpecker (834)  
Sind Pied Woodpecker (835)  
Himalayan Pied Woodpecker (836-837)  
Three-toed Woodpecker (855) (EL)  
Rufous Woodpecker (802-804)  
\* Great Black Woodpecker (830)  
\* Andaman Black Woodpecker (831)  
Eurasian Black Woodpecker (831a) (EL)  
Small Yellow-naped Woodpecker (814-817)  
Large Yellow-naped Woodpecker (812-813)  
Laced Woodpecker (N)  
Little Scaly-bellied Green Woodpecker (808)  
Large Scaly-bellied Green Woodpecker (806-807)  
Black-naped Green Woodpecker (809-811)

*Coracias benghalensis* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Eurystomus orientalis* (Linnaeus, 1766)

**Upupidae**

*Upupa epops* Linnaeus, 1758

**Bucerotidae**

*Ocyrceros griseus* (Latham, 1790)  
*Ocyrceros gingalensis* (Shaw, 1811)  
*Ocyrceros birostris* (Scopoli, 1786)  
*Anthraceroceros coronatus* (Boddaert, 1783)  
*Anthraceroceros albirostris* (Shaw, 1808)  
*Buceros bicornis* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Anorrhinus tickelli* (Blyth, 1855)  
*Aceros nipalensis* (Hodgson, 1829)  
*Aceros undulatus* (Shaw, 1811)  
*Aceros narcondami* (Hume, 1873)  
*Aceros subruficollis* (Blyth, 1843)

**Capitonidae**

*Megalaima virens* (Boddaert, 1783)  
*Megalaima zeylanica* (Gmelin, 1788)  
*Megalaima lineata* (Vieillot, 1816)  
*Megalaima viridis* (Boddaert, 1783)  
*Megalaima flavifrons* (Cuvier, 1817)  
*Megalaima franklinii* (Blyth, 1842)  
*Megalaima asiatica* (Latham, 1790)  
*Megalaima australis* (Horsfield, 1821)  
*Megalaima rubricapillus* (Gmelin, 1788)  
*Megalaima haemacephala* (P.L.S. Müller, 1776)

**Indicatoridae**

*Indicator xanthonotus* Blyth, 1842

**Picidae**

*Jynx torquilla* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Picumus innominatus* Burton, 1836  
*Sasia ochracea* Hodgson, 1836  
*Dendrocopos nanus* (Vigors, 1832)  
*Dendrocopos canicapillus* (Blyth, 1845)  
*Dendrocopos auriceps* (Vigors, 1831)  
*Dendrocopos macei* (Vieillot, 1818)  
*Dendrocopos atratus* (Blyth, 1849)  
*Dendrocopos maharattensis* (Latham, 1801)  
*Dendrocopos hyperythrus* (Vigors, 1831)  
*Dendrocopos cathpharius* (Blyth, 1843)  
*Dendrocopos darjellensis* (Blyth, 1845)  
*Dendrocopos major* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Dendrocopos assimilis* (Blyth, 1849)  
*Dendrocopos himalayensis* (Jardine & Selby, 1831)  
*Picoides tridactylus* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Celeus brachyurus* (Vieillot, 1818)  
*Dryocopus javensis* (Horsfield, 1821)  
*Dryocopus hodgei* (Blyth, 1860)  
*Dryocopus martius* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Picus chlorolophus* Vieillot, 1818  
*Picus flavinucha* Gould, 1834  
*Picus vittatus* Vieillot, 1818  
*Picus xanthopygaeus* (J.E. Gray & G.R. Gray, 1846)  
*Picus squamatus* Vigors, 1831  
*Picus canus* Gmelin, 1788

Himalayan Golden-backed Woodpecker (824)  
 Common Golden-backed Woodpecker (825-826)  
 Lesser Golden-backed Woodpecker (818-823)  
 Greater Golden-backed Woodpecker (860-863)  
 Black-shouldered Woodpecker (858-859)  
 Pale-headed Woodpecker (827)  
 Bay Woodpecker (857)  
 Heart-spotted Woodpecker (856)  
 Great Slaty Woodpecker (828-829)

#### **Broadbills**

Hodgson's Broadbill (864)  
 Long-tailed Broadbill (865)

#### **Pittas**

Eared Pitta (N)  
 Blue-naped Pitta (866)  
 Blue Pitta (871)  
 Hooded Pitta (869-870)  
 Indian Pitta (867)  
 \* Mangrove Pitta (868)

#### **Larks**

\* Singing Bush-Lark (872)  
 Red-winged Bush-Lark (875-877)  
 \* Bengal Bush-Lark (873)  
 \* Jerdon's Bush-Lark (874)  
 Black-crowned Sparrow-Lark (879)  
 Ashy-crowned Sparrow-Lark (878)  
 Bar-tailed Finch-Lark (881)  
 Rufous-tailed Finch-Lark (882-883)  
 Desert Finch-Lark (880)  
 Greater Hoopoe-Lark (884)  
 European Calandra-Lark (EL)  
 Eastern Calandra-Lark (892)  
 Long-billed Calandra-Lark (893-894)  
 \* Greater Short-toed Lark (885-886)  
 Hume's Short-toed Lark (887-888)  
 \* Lesser Short-toed Lark (888a)  
 \* Asian Short-toed Lark (888b)  
 Indian Short-toed Lark (889-891)  
 Common Crested Lark (898-900)  
 Malabar Crested Lark (901)  
 Sykes's Crested Lark (902)  
 Eurasian Skylark (903-903a)  
 Eastern Skylark (904-909)  
 Horned Lark (895-897)

#### **Swallows & Martins**

\* Sand Martin (911)  
 \* Pale Martin (910)  
 Plain Martin (912)  
 Eurasian Crag-Martin (913)  
 Pale Crag-Martin (915)  
 Dusky Crag-Martin (914)  
 Common Swallow (916-918)  
 House Swallow (919-920)  
 Wire-tailed Swallow (921)  
 Red-rumped Swallow (923-928)  
 Striated Swallow (929)  
 Streak-throated Swallow (922)

*Dinopium shorii* (Vigors, 1832)  
*Dinopium javanense* (Ljungh, 1797)  
*Dinopium benghalense* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Chrysocolaptes lucidus* (Scopoli, 1786)  
*Chrysocolaptes festivus* (Boddaert, 1783)  
*Gecimulus grantia* (Horsfield, 1840)  
*Blythipicus pyrrhotis* (Hodgson, 1837)  
*Hemicircus canente* (Lesson, 1830)  
*Mulleripicus pulverulentus* (Temminck, 1826)

#### **Eurylaimidae**

*Serilophus lunatus* (Gould, 1834)  
*Psarisomus dalhousiae* (Jameson, 1835)

#### **Pittidae**

*Pitta phayrei* (Blyth, 1863)  
*Pitta nipalensis* (Hodgson, 1837)  
*Pitta cyanea* Blyth, 1843  
*Pitta sordida* (P.L.S. Muller, 1776)  
*Pitta brachyura* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Pitta megarhyncha* Schlegel, 1863

#### **Alaudidae**

*Mirafra cantillans* Blyth, 1845  
*Mirafra erythroptera* Blyth, 1845  
*Mirafra assamica* Horsfield, 1840  
*Mirafra affinis* Blyth, 1845  
*Eremopterix nigriceps* (Gould, 1839)  
*Eremopterix grisea* (Scopoli, 1786)  
*Ammomanes cincturus* (Gould, 1839)  
*Ammomanes phoenicurus* (Franklin, 1831)  
*Ammomanes deserti* (Lichtenstein, 1823)  
*Alaemon alaudipes* (Desfontaines, 1789)  
*Melanocorypha calandra* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Melanocorypha bimaculata* (Ménétrières, 1832)  
*Melanocorypha maxima* Blyth, 1867  
*Calandrella brachydactyla* (Leisler, 1814)  
*Calandrella acutirostris* Hume, 1872  
*Calandrella rufescens* (Vieillot, 1820)  
*Calandrella cheleensis* (Swinhoe, 1871)  
*Calandrella raytal* (Blyth, 1845)  
*Galerida cristata* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Galerida malabarica* (Scopoli, 1786)  
*Galerida deva* (Sykes, 1832)  
*Alauda arvensis* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Alauda gulgula* Franklin, 1831  
*Eremophila alpestris* (Linnaeus, 1758)

#### **Hirundinidae**

*Riparia riparia* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Riparia diluta* (Sharpe & Wyatt, 1893)  
*Riparia paludicola* (Vieillot, 1817)  
*Hirundo rupestris* Scopoli, 1769  
*Hirundo obsoleta* (Cabanis, 1850)  
*Hirundo concolor* Sykes, 1833  
*Hirundo rustica* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Hirundo tahitica* Gmelin, 1789  
*Hirundo smithii* Leach, 1818  
*Hirundo daurica* Linnaeus, 1771  
*Hirundo striolata* (Schlegel, 1844)  
*Hirundo fluviicola* Blyth, 1855

- \* Northern House-Martin (930)
- \* Asian House-Martin (931)
- Nepal House-Martin (932)

#### **Wagtails & Pipits**

- Forest Wagtail (1874)
- White Wagtail (1885-1890)
- Large Pied Wagtail (1891)
- Citrine Wagtail (1881-1883)
- Yellow Wagtail (1875-1880)
- Grey Wagtail (1884)
- \* Richard's Pipit (1857)
- \* Paddyfield Pipit (1858-1860)
- Tawny Pipit (1861-1862)
- Blyth's Pipit (1863)
- Brown Rock Pipit (1866-1869)
- Eurasian Tree Pipit (1854-1855)
- Oriental Tree Pipit (1852-1853)
- Meadow Pipit (1856)
- Red-throated Pipit (1864)
- Rosy Pipit (1865)
- \* Water Pipit (1871)
- \* Buff-bellied Pipit (1872)
- Upland Pipit (1873)
- Nilgiri Pipit (1870)

#### **Cuckoo-Shrikes, Flycatcher-Shrikes, Trillers, Minivets, Woodshrikes**

- \* Large Cuckoo-Shrike (1072-1075)
- Bar-bellied Cuckoo-Shrike (1076)
- Black-winged Cuckoo-Shrike (1077)
- Black-headed Cuckoo-Shrike (1078-1079)
- Pied Triller (1079a)
- Rosy Minivet (1089)
- Swinhoe's Minivet (EL)
- Ashy Minivet (1089a)
- Small Minivet (1090-1095)
- White-bellied Minivet (1096)
- Grey-chinned Minivet (1088)
- Long-tailed Minivet (1085-1087)
- Short-billed Minivet (1084)
- Scarlet Minivet (1080-1083)
- Pied Flycatcher-Shrike (1064-1066)
- Large Woodshrike (1067-1068)
- Common Woodshrike (1069-1071)

#### **Bulbuls & Finchbills**

- Crested Finchbill (1111)
- Striated Bulbul (1133-1134)
- Grey-headed Bulbul (1114)
- Black-headed Bulbul (1112-1113)
- Black-crested Bulbul (1115-1117)
- Red-whiskered Bulbul (1118-1122)
- \* White-eared Bulbul (1123-1124)
- \* Himalayan Bulbul (1125)
- Red-vented Bulbul (1126-1132)
- Yellow-throated Bulbul (1135)
- Yellow-eared Bulbul (1136)
- Blyth's Bulbul (1137)
- White-browed Bulbul (1138-1139)
- White-throated Bulbul (1140)

- Delichon urbica* (Linnaeus, 1758)
- Delichon dasypus* (Bonaparte, 1850)
- Delichon nipalensis* Horsfield & Moore, 1854

#### **Motacillidae**

- Dendronanthus indicus* (Gmelin, 1789)
- Motacilla alba* Linnaeus, 1758
- Motacilla maderaspatensis* Gmelin, 1789
- Motacilla citreola* Pallas, 1776
- Motacilla flava* Linnaeus, 1758
- Motacilla cinerea* Tunstall, 1771
- Anthus richardi* Vieillot, 1818
- Anthus rufulus* Vieillot, 1818
- Anthus campestris* (Linnaeus, 1758)
- Anthus godlewskii* (Taczanowski, 1876)
- Anthus similis* Jerdon, 1840
- Anthus trivialis* (Linnaeus, 1758)
- Anthus hodgsoni* Richmond, 1907
- Anthus pratensis* (Linnaeus, 1758)
- Anthus cervinus* (Pallas, 1811)
- Anthus roseatus* Blyth, 1847
- Anthus spinoletta* (Linnaeus, 1758)
- Anthus rubescens* (Tunstall, 1771)
- Anthus sylvanus* (Blyth, 1845)
- Anthus nilghiriensis* Sharpe, 1885

#### **Campephagidae**

- Coracina macei* (Lesson, 1830)
- Coracina striata* (Boddaert, 1783)
- Coracina melaschistos* (Hodgson, 1836)
- Coracina melanoptera* (Rüppell, 1839)
- Lalage nigra* (Forster, 1781)
- Pericrocotus roseus* (Vieillot, 1818)
- Pericrocotus cantonensis* Swinhoe, 1861
- Pericrocotus divaricatus* (Raffles, 1822)
- Pericrocotus cinnamomeus* (Linnaeus, 1766)
- Pericrocotus erythropygius* (Jerdon, 1840)
- Pericrocotus solaris* Blyth, 1846
- Pericrocotus ethologus* Bangs & Phillips, 1914
- Pericrocotus brevirostris* (Vigors, 1831)
- Pericrocotus flammeus* (Forster, 1781)
- Hemipus picatus* (Sykes, 1832)
- Tephrodornis gularis* (Raffles, 1822)
- Tephrodornis pondicerianus* (Gmelin, 1789)

#### **Pycnonotidae**

- Spizixos canifrons* Blyth, 1845
- Pycnonotus striatus* (Blyth, 1842)
- Pycnonotus priocephalus* (Jerdon, 1839)
- Pycnonotus atriceps* (Temminck, 1822)
- Pycnonotus melanicterus* (Gmelin, 1789)
- Pycnonotus jocosus* (Linnaeus, 1758)
- Pycnonotus leucotis* (Gould, 1836)
- Pycnonotus leucogenys* (Gray, 1835)
- Pycnonotus cafer* (Linnaeus, 1766)
- Pycnonotus xantholaemus* (Jerdon, 1844)
- Pycnonotus penicillatus* Blyth, 1851
- Pycnonotus flavescens* Blyth, 1845
- Pycnonotus luteolus* (Lesson, 1841)
- Alophoixus flaveolus* (Gould, 1836)

Olive Bulbul (1141)  
 Yellow-browed Bulbul (1143-1145)  
 Brown-eared Bulbul (1147)  
 Rufous-bellied Bulbul (1146)  
 \* Black Bulbul (1148-1151)  
 Nicobar Bulbul (1142)

**Ioras, Chloropsis/Leafbird, Fairy-Bluebird**

Common Iora (1097-1101)  
 Marshall's Iora (1102)  
 Jerdon's Chloropsis (1107-1108)  
 Gold-fronted Chloropsis (1103-1105)  
 Orange-bellied Chloropsis (1106)  
 Asian Fairy-Bluebird (1109, 1110)

**Shrikes**

\* Red-backed Shrike (941)  
 \* Rufous-tailed Shrike (942-943)  
 Brown Shrike (949-950a)  
 Burmese Shrike (938)  
 Bay-backed Shrike (939-940)  
 Rufous-backed Shrike (946-948)  
 Grey-backed Shrike (944-945)  
 Lesser Grey Shrike (937)  
 \* Great Grey Shrike (936)  
 \* Southern Grey Shrike (933-935)  
 Woodchat Shrike (951)

**Waxwings & Hypocolius**

Bohemian Waxwing (1062)  
 Hypocolius (1063)

**Dippers**

White-throated Dipper (1772-1774)  
 Brown Dipper (1775-1776)

**Wrens**

Winter Wren (1769-1771)

**Accentors**

Alpine Accentor (1777-1779)  
 Altai Accentor (1780)  
 Robin Accentor (1781)  
 Rufous-breasted Accentor (1782-1783)  
 Siberian Accentor (1787a) (EL)  
 \* Radde's Accentor (1785a)  
 \* Brown Accentor (1784-1785)  
 Black-throated Accentor (1786-1787)  
 Maroon-backed Accentor (1788)

**Thrushes, Shortwings, Robins, Forktails, Wheaters**

Rufous-tailed Rock-Thrush (1722)  
 Blue-headed Rock-Thrush (1723)  
 Chestnut-bellied Rock-Thrush (1724)  
 Blue Rock-Thrush (1725-1726)  
 Ceylon Whistling-Thrush (1727)  
 Malabar Whistling-Thrush (1728)  
 Blue Whistling-Thrush (1729-1730)  
 Pied Thrush (1731)  
 Orange-headed Thrush (1733-1736)

*Iole virescens* Blyth, 1845  
*Iole indica* (Jerdon, 1839)  
*Hemixos flavela* Blyth, 1845  
*Hypsipetes mcclllandii* Horsfield, 1840  
*Hypsipetes leucocephalus* (P.L.S. Muller, 1776)  
*Hypsipetes nicobariensis* Moore, 1854

**Irenidae**

*Aegithina tiphia* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Aegithina nigrolutea* (Marshall, 1876)  
*Chloropsis cochinchinensis* (Gmelin, 1788)  
*Chloropsis aurifrons* (Temminck, 1829)  
*Chloropsis hardwickii* Jardine & Selby, 1830  
*Irena puella* (Latham, 1790)

**Laniidae**

*Lanius collurio* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Lanius isabellinus* Hemprich & Ehrenberg, 1833  
*Lanius cristatus* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Lanius collurioides* Lesson, 1832  
*Lanius vittatus* Valenciennes, 1826  
*Lanius schach* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Lanius tephronotus* (Vigors, 1831)  
*Lanius minor* Gmelin, 1788  
*Lanius excubitor* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Lanius meridionalis* Temminck, 1820  
*Lanius senator* Linnaeus, 1758

**Bombycillidae**

*Bombycilla garrulus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Hypocolius ampelinus* Bonaparte, 1850

**Cinclidae**

*Cinclus cinclus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Cinclus pallasii* Temminck, 1820

**Troglodytidae**

*Troglodytes troglodytes* (Linnaeus, 1758)

**Prunellidae**

*Prunella collaris* (Scopoli, 1769)  
*Prunella himalayana* (Blyth, 1842)  
*Prunella rubeculoides* (Moore, 1854)  
*Prunella strophiatea* (Blyth, 1843)  
*Prunella montanella* (Pallas, 1776)  
*Prunella ocularis* (Radde, 1884)  
*Prunella fulvescens* (Severtzov, 1873)  
*Prunella atrogularis* (Brandt, 1844)  
*Prunella immaculata* (Hodgson, 1845)

**Turdinae**

*Monticola saxatilis* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Monticola cinclorhynchus* (Vigors, 1832)  
*Monticola rufiventris* (Jardine & Selby, 1833)  
*Monticola solitarius* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Myiophonus blighi* (Holdsworth, 1872)  
*Myiophonus horsfieldii* (Vigors, 1831)  
*Myiophonus caeruleus* (Scopoli, 1786)  
*Zoothera wardii* (Blyth, 1842)  
*Zoothera citrina* (Latham, 1790)



- Siberian Thrush (1732-1732a)  
 Spot-winged Thrush (1737)  
 Plain-backed Thrush (1738-1739)  
 Long-tailed Thrush (1740)  
 Scaly Thrush (1741-1744)  
 Greater Long-billed Thrush (1745)  
 Lesser Long-billed Thrush (1746)  
 Tickell's Thrush (1748)  
 Black-breasted Thrush (1747)  
 White-collared Blackbird (1749)  
 Grey-winged Blackbird (1750)  
 Eurasian Blackbird (1751-1757)  
 Chestnut Thrush (1758-1759)  
 Kessler's Thrush (1760)  
 Fea's Thrush (1761)  
 Eyebrowed Thrush (1762)  
 Dark-throated Thrush (1763-1764)  
 Dusky Thrush (1765)  
 Fieldfare (1766)  
 Redwing (1767) (EL)  
 Song Thrush (N)  
 Mistle Thrush (1768)  
 Gould's Shortwing (1635)  
 Rusty-bellied Shortwing (1636)  
 White-bellied Shortwing (1637-1638)  
 Lesser Shortwing (1639)  
 White-browed Shortwing (1640)  
 Common Nightingale (1642)  
 Siberian Rubythroat (1643)  
 Himalayan Rubythroat (1647-1649)  
 Bluethroat (1644-1646a)  
 Firethroat (1652)  
 Indian Blue Robin (1650, 1651)  
 Siberian Blue Robin (1653)  
 Orange-flanked Bush-Robin (1654-1656)  
 Golden Bush-Robin (1657-1658)  
 White-browed Bush-Robin (1659)  
 Rufous-breasted Bush-Robin (1660)  
 Rufous-tailed Scrub-Robin (1641)  
 Oriental Magpie-Robin (1661-1664)  
 White-rumped Shama (1665-1668)  
 Indian Robin (1717-1721)  
 Eversmann's Redstart (1669)  
 Blue-capped Redstart (1670)  
 Black Redstart (1671-1672)  
 Common Redstart (1673)  
 Hodgson's Redstart (1674)  
 White-throated Redstart (1676)  
 Daurian Redstart (1677)  
 Guldenstadt's Redstart (1678)  
 Blue-fronted Redstart (1675)  
 White-capped Redstart (1716)  
 Plumbeous Redstart (1679)  
 White-bellied Redstart (1680)  
 White-tailed Robin (1681)  
 Blue-fronted Robin (1682)  
 Grandala (1683)  
 Little Forktail (1684)  
 Black-backed Forktail (1685)  
 Slaty-backed Forktail (1686)  
 Leschenault's Forktail (1687)  
*Zoothera sibirica* (Pallas, 1776)  
*Zoothera spiloptera* (Blyth, 1847)  
*Zoothera mollissima* (Blyth, 1842)  
*Zoothera dixonii* (Seeböhm, 1881)  
*Zoothera dauma* (Latham, 1790)  
*Zoothera monticola* Vigors, 1832  
*Zoothera marginata* Blyth, 1847  
*Turdus unicolor* Tickell, 1833  
*Turdus dissimilis* Blyth, 1847  
*Turdus albocinctus* Royle, 1840  
*Turdus boulboul* (Latham, 1790)  
*Turdus merula* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Turdus rubrocanus* Hodgson, 1846  
*Turdus kessleri* Przevalski, 1876  
*Turdus feae* (Salvadori, 1887)  
*Turdus obscurus* Gmelin, 1789  
*Turdus ruficollis* Pallas, 1776  
*Turdus naumanni* Temminck, 1820  
*Turdus pilaris* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Turdus iliacus* Linnaeus, 1766  
*Turdus philomelos* Brehm, 1831  
*Turdus viscivorus* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Brachypteryx stellata* Gould, 1868  
*Brachypteryx hyperythra* Jerdon & Blyth, 1861  
*Brachypteryx major* (Jerdon, 1844)  
*Brachypteryx leucophrys* (Temminck, 1828)  
*Brachypteryx montana* Horsfield, 1821  
*Luscinia megarhynchos* (Brehm, 1831)  
*Luscinia calliope* (Pallas, 1776)  
*Luscinia pectoralis* (Gould, 1837)  
*Luscinia svecica* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Luscinia pectardens* (David, 1877)  
*Luscinia brunnea* (Hodgson, 1837)  
*Luscinia cyane* (Pallas, 1776)  
*Tarsiger cyanurus* (Pallas, 1773)  
*Tarsiger chrysaeus* (Hodgson, 1845)  
*Tarsiger indicus* (Vieillot, 1817)  
*Tarsiger hyperythrus* (Blyth, 1847)  
*Cercotrichas galactotes* (Temminck, 1820)  
*Copsychus saularis* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Copsychus malabaricus* (Scopoli, 1786)  
*Saxicoloides fulicata* (Linnaeus, 1776)  
*Phoenicurus erythronotus* (Eversmann, 1841)  
*Phoenicurus caeruleocephalus* (Vigors, 1831)  
*Phoenicurus ochruros* (Gmelin, 1774)  
*Phoenicurus phoenicurus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Phoenicurus hodgsoni* (Moore, 1854)  
*Phoenicurus schisticeps* (Gray, 1846)  
*Phoenicurus aureus* (Pallas, 1776)  
*Phoenicurus erythrogaster* (Guldenstadt, 1775)  
*Phoenicurus frontalis* (Vigors, 1832)  
*Chaimarrornis leucocephalus* (Vigors, 1831)  
*Rhyacornis fuliginosus* (Vigors, 1831)  
*Hodgsonius phaenicuroides* (Gray, 1846)  
*Myiomela leucura* (Hodgson, 1845)  
*Cinclidium frontale* Blyth, 1842  
*Grandala coelicolor* Hodgson, 1843  
*Enicurus scouleri* Vigors, 1832  
*Enicurus immaculatus* (Hodgson, 1836)  
*Enicurus schistaceus* (Hodgson, 1836)  
*Enicurus leschenaulti* (Vieillot, 1818)

Spotted Forktail (1688-1689)  
 Purple Cochoa (1690)  
 Green Cochoa (1691)  
 Stoliczka's Bushchat (1693)  
 Hodgson's Bushchat (1694)  
 Common Stonechat (1695-1698)  
 White-tailed Stonechat (1699)  
 Pied Bushchat (1700-1703)  
 Jerdon's Bushchat (1704)  
 Grey Bushchat (1705)  
 Hooded Wheatear (1713)  
 Hume's Wheatear (1714)  
 Northern Wheatear (1708)  
 Finsch's Wheatear (1711)  
 Variable Wheatear (1712)  
 Pied Wheatear (1715)  
 Rufous-tailed Wheatear (1707)  
 Desert Wheatear (1709-1710)  
 Isabelline Wheatear (1706)  
 Indian Chat (1692)

*Enicurus maculatus* Vigors, 1831  
*Cochoa purpurea* Hodgson, 1836  
*Cochoa viridis* Hodgson, 1836  
*Saxicola macrorhyncha* (Stoliczka, 1872)  
*Saxicola insignis* Gray, 1846  
*Saxicola torquata* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Saxicola leucura* (Blyth, 1847)  
*Saxicola caprata* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Saxicola jerdoni* (Blyth, 1867)  
*Saxicola ferrea* Gray, 1846  
*Oenanthe monacha* (Temminck, 1825)  
*Oenanthe alboniger* (Hume, 1872)  
*Oenanthe oenanthe* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Oenanthe finschii* (Heuglin, 1869)  
*Oenanthe picata* (Blyth, 1847)  
*Oenanthe pleschanka* (Lepechin, 1770)  
*Oenanthe xanthopyrmyna* (Hemprich & Ehrenberg, 1833)  
*Oenanthe deserti* (Temminck, 1825)  
*Oenanthe isabellina* (Temminck, 1829)  
*Cercomela fusca* (Blyth, 1851)

**Babblers, Laughingthrushes, Babaxes, Barwings, Yuhinas Timaliinae**

Ashy-headed Laughingthrush (1272)  
 White-throated Laughingthrush (1273-1274)  
 White-crested Laughingthrush (1283-1284)  
 Lesser Necklaced Laughingthrush (1275-1276)  
 Greater Necklaced Laughingthrush (1277-1278)  
 Striated Laughingthrush (1279-1282)  
 Rufous-necked Laughingthrush (1303)  
 Chestnut-backed Laughingthrush (1285)  
 Yellow-throated Laughingthrush (1286)  
 \* Wynaad Laughingthrush (1287)  
 \* Rufous-vented Laughingthrush (1288)  
 Ashy Laughingthrush (1291)  
 Rufous-chinned Laughingthrush (1292-1296)  
 \* Giant Laughingthrush (1297) (EL)  
 \* Spotted Laughingthrush (1298-1299)  
 Grey-sided Laughingthrush (1300-1302)  
 Spot-breasted Laughingthrush (1304-1305)  
 White-browed Laughingthrush (1306)  
 Nilgiri Laughingthrush (1307, 1308)  
 Grey-breasted Laughingthrush (1309-1311)  
 Streaked Laughingthrush (1312-1316)  
 Striped Laughingthrush (1317)  
 Brown-capped Laughingthrush (1318)  
 Blue-winged Laughingthrush (1319)  
 Scaly Laughingthrush (1320)  
 Elliot's Laughingthrush (N)  
 Variegated Laughingthrush (1289-1290)  
 Prince Henri's Laughingthrush (1321)  
 Black-faced Laughingthrush (1322-1323)  
 Red-headed Laughingthrush (1324-1330)  
 Red-faced Liocichla (1331-1332)  
 Abbott's Babbler (1167)  
 Buff-breasted Babbler (1166)  
 Spot-throated Babbler (1164-1165)  
 Marsh Babbler (1160)  
 Spotted Babbler (1152-1159)  
 Brown-capped Babbler (1161-1163)  
 Large Scimitar-Babbler (1185)  
 \* Spot-breasted Scimitar-Babbler (1184)

*Garrulax cinereifrons* Blyth, 1851  
*Garrulax albogularis* (Gould, 1836)  
*Garrulax leucolophus* (Hardwicke, 1815)  
*Garrulax monileger* (Hodgson, 1836)  
*Garrulax pectoralis* (Gould, 1836)  
*Garrulax striatus* (Vigors, 1831)  
*Garrulax ruficollis* (Jardine & Selby, 1838)  
*Garrulax muchalis* Godwin-Austen, 1876  
*Garrulax galbanus* Godwin-Austen, 1874  
*Garrulax delesserti* (Jerdon, 1839)  
*Garrulax gularis* (McClelland, 1840)  
*Garrulax cineraceus* (Godwin-Austen, 1874)  
*Garrulax rufogularis* (Gould, 1835)  
*Garrulax maximus* (Verreaux, 1870)  
*Garrulax ocellatus* (Vigors, 1831)  
*Garrulax caerulatus* (Hodgson, 1836)  
*Garrulax merulinus* Blyth, 1851  
*Garrulax sannio* Swinhoe, 1867  
*Garrulax cachinnans* (Jerdon, 1839)  
*Garrulax jerdoni* Blyth, 1851  
*Garrulax lineatus* (Vigors, 1831)  
*Garrulax virgatus* (Godwin-Austen, 1874)  
*Garrulax austeni* (Godwin-Austen, 1870)  
*Garrulax squamatus* (Gould, 1835)  
*Garrulax subunicolor* (Blyth, 1843)  
*Garrulax elliotii* (Verreaux, 1870)  
*Garrulax variegatus* (Vigors, 1831)  
*Garrulax henrici* (Oustalet, 1892)  
*Garrulax affinis* Blyth, 1843  
*Garrulax erythrocephalus* (Vigors, 1832)  
*Liocichla phoenicea* (Gould, 1837)  
*Malacocincla abbotti* Blyth, 1845  
*Pellorneum tickelli* (Blyth, 1859)  
*Pellorneum albiventris* (Godwin-Austen, 1877)  
*Pellorneum palustre* Gould, 1872  
*Pellorneum ruficeps* Swainson, 1832  
*Pellorneum fuscicapillum* (Blyth, 1849)  
*Pomatorhinus hypoleucos* (Blyth, 1844)  
*Pomatorhinus erythrocnemis* Gould, 1863

- \* Rusty-cheeked Scimitar-Babbler (1181-1183)
- \* Indian Scimitar-Babbler (1172-1177)
- \* Hodgson's Scimitar-Babbler (1168-1171)
- Rufous-necked Scimitar-Babbler (1178-1180)
- Lloyd's Scimitar-Babbler (1189-1190)
- Coral-billed Scimitar-Babbler (1186-1188)
- Slender-billed Scimitar-Babbler (1191-1192)
- Long-billed Wren-Babbler (1193)
- Streaked Wren-Babbler (1194)
- Eye-browed Wren-Babbler (1195-1196)
- Greater Scaly-breasted Wren-Babbler (1197-1198)
- Lesser Scaly-breasted Wren-Babbler (1199)
- Nepal Wren-Babbler (N)
- Rufous-throated Wren-Babbler (1200)
- Mishmi Wren-Babbler (1201)
- Bar-winged Wren-Babbler (1205)
- Spotted Wren-Babbler (1206)
- Long-tailed Wren-Babbler (1203-1204)
- Tawny-breasted Wren-Babbler (1202)
- Wedge-billed Wren-Babbler (1207-1208)
- Rufous-fronted Babbler (1209)
- Rufous-capped Babbler (1210)
- Black-chinned Babbler (1211)
- Gold-headed Babbler (1212-1213)
- Grey-throated Babbler (1214-1217)
- Austen's Babbler (1218)
- Rufous-bellied Babbler (1219-1223)
- Black-headed Babbler (1224-1227)
- Yellow-breasted Babbler (1228)
- Red-capped Babbler (1229)
- Yellow-eyed Babbler (1230-1232)
- Jerdon's Babbler (1233-1234)
- Spiny Babbler (1269)
- Common Babbler (1253-1254)
- Striated Babbler (1255-1256)
- Slender-billed Babbler (1257)
- Large Grey Babbler (1258)
- Indian Rufous Babbler (1259-1260)
- Jungle Babbler (1261-1265)
- Ceylon Rufous Babbler (1266)
- White-headed Babbler (1267-1268)
- Chinese Babax (1270)
- Giant Babax (1271) (EL)
- Silver-eared Leiothrix (1333-1334)
- Red-billed Leiothrix (1335-1337)
- Cutia (1339)
- Rufous-bellied Shrike-Babbler (1340)
- Red-winged Shrike-Babbler (1341)
- Green Shrike-Babbler (1342-1344)
- Chestnut-throated Shrike-Babbler (1345)
- Chestnut-fronted Shrike-Babbler (1346)
- White-hooded Babbler (1347)
- Rusty-fronted Barwing (1348-1351)
- Hoary-throated Barwing (1352-1353)
- Austen's Barwing (1354-1356)
- Blue-winged Minla (1362)
- Bar-throated Minla (1358-1361)
- Red-tailed Minla (1357)
- Gold-breasted Tit-Babbler (1376-1377)
- Yellow-throated Tit-Babbler (1378)
- Rufous-winged Tit-Babbler (1379)
- Pomatorhinus erythrogenys* Vigors, 1832
- Pomatorhinus horsfieldii* Sykes, 1832
- Pomatorhinus schisticeps* Hodgson, 1836
- Pomatorhinus ruficollis* Hodgson, 1836
- Pomatorhinus ochraceiceps* Walden, 1873
- Pomatorhinus ferruginosus* Blyth, 1845
- Xiphirhynchus supercilialis* Blyth, 1842
- Rimotor malacoptilus* Blyth, 1847
- Napothera brevicaudata* (Blyth, 1855)
- Napothera epilepidota* (Temminck, 1827)
- Pnoepyga albiventer* (Hodgson, 1837)
- Pnoepyga pusilla* Hodgson, 1845
- Pnoepyga immaculata* Martens & Eck, 1991
- Spelaeornis caudatus* (Blyth, 1845)
- Spelaeornis badeigularis* Ripley, 1948
- Spelaeornis troglodytoides* (Verreaux, 1870)
- Spelaeornis formosus* (Walden, 1874)
- Spelaeornis chocolatinus* (Godwin-Austen & Walden, 1875)
- Spelaeornis longicaudatus* (Moore, 1854)
- Sphenocichla humei* (Mandelli, 1873)
- Stachyris rufifrons* Hume, 1873
- Stachyris ruficeps* Blyth, 1847
- Stachyris pyrrhops* Blyth, 1844
- Stachyris chrysaea* Blyth, 1844
- Stachyris nigriceps* Blyth, 1844
- Stachyris oglei* (Godwin-Austen, 1877)
- Dumetia hyperythra* (Franklin, 1831)
- Rhopocichla atriceps* (Jerdon, 1839)
- Macronous gularis* (Horsfield, 1822)
- Timalia pileata* Horsfield, 1821
- Chrysomma sinense* (Gmelin, 1789)
- Chrysomma altirostre* Jerdon, 1862
- Turdoides nipalensis* (Hodgson, 1836)
- Turdoides caudatus* (Dumont, 1823)
- Turdoides earlei* (Blyth, 1844)
- Turdoides longirostris* (Moore, 1854)
- Turdoides malcolmi* (Sykes, 1832)
- Turdoides subrufus* (Jerdon, 1839)
- Turdoides striatus* (Dumont, 1823)
- Turdoides rufescens* (Blyth, 1847)
- Turdoides affinis* (Jerdon, 1847)
- Babax lanceolatus* (Verreaux, 1870)
- Babax waddelli* Dresser, 1905
- Leiothrix argentauris* (Hodgson, 1838)
- Leiothrix lutea* (Scopoli, 1786)
- Cutia nipalensis* Hodgson, 1837
- Pteruthius rufiventer* Blyth, 1842
- Pteruthius flaviscapis* (Temminck, 1836)
- Pteruthius xanthochlorus* Gray, 1846
- Pteruthius melanotis* Hodgson, 1847
- Pteruthius aenobarbus* (Temminck, 1836)
- Gampsorhynchus rufulus* Blyth, 1844
- Actinodura egertoni* Gould, 1836
- Actinodura nipalensis* (Hodgson, 1836)
- Actinodura waldeni* Godwin-Austen, 1874
- Minla cyanouoptera* (Hodgson, 1838)
- Minla strigula* (Hodgson, 1838)
- Minla ignotincta* Hodgson, 1837
- Alcippe chrysotis* (Blyth, 1845)
- Alcippe cinerea* (Blyth, 1847)
- Alcippe castaneiceps* (Hodgson, 1837)

White-browed Tit-Babbler (1380-1383)  
 Chinese Tit-Babbler (1385a) (EL)  
 \* Streak-throated Tit-Babbler (1385)  
 \* Brown-throated Tit-Babbler (1384)  
 Rufous-throated Tit-Babbler (1386-1387)  
 \* Rusty-capped Tit-Babbler (1388)  
 Quaker Tit-Babbler (1389-1391)  
 Nepal Tit-Babbler (1392-1394)  
 Rufous-backed Sibia (1395)  
 Rufous Sibia (1396-1398)  
 Grey Sibia (1399)  
 Beautiful Sibia (1400)  
 Long-tailed Sibia (1401)  
 Striated Yuhina (1363-1365)  
 White-naped Yuhina (1366)  
 Yellow-naped Yuhina (1367-1370)  
 Stripe-throated Yuhina (1371-1372)  
 Rufous-vented Yuhina (1373)  
 Black-chinned Yuhina (1374)  
 White-bellied Yuhina (1375)  
 Myzornis (1338)

#### **Parrotbills**

Bearded Parrotbill (1235)  
 Great Parrotbill (1236)  
 Brown Parrotbill (1237)  
 Grey-headed Parrotbill (1249-1250)  
 Black-breasted Parrotbill (1251)  
 Spot-breasted Parrotbill (1252)  
 Fulvous-fronted Parrotbill (1238-1239)  
 Black-throated Parrotbill (1239a-1244)  
 Lesser Rufous-headed Parrotbill (1245-1246)  
 Greater Rufous-headed Parrotbill (1247-1248)

#### **Goldcrest, Prinias, Tesias, Warblers**

Goldcrest (1628-1631)  
 Streaked Fantail-Warbler (1498-1500a)  
 Golden-headed Fantail-Warbler (1496-1497)  
 Streaked Scrub-Warbler (1533)  
 Long-tailed Prinia (1531-1532)  
 Brown Prinia (1526-1528)  
 Black-throated Prinia (1529-1530)  
 Hodgson's Prinia (1507)  
 Rufous-fronted Prinia (1506)  
 Beavan's Prinia (1501)  
 Franklin's Prinia (1502-1505)  
 Graceful Prinia (1508-1509)  
 Jungle Prinia (1519-1523)  
 Yellow-bellied Prinia (1524-1525)  
 Ashy Prinia (1515-1518)  
 \* Plain Prinia (1510-1514)  
 Chestnut-headed Tesia (1473)  
 Slaty-bellied Tesia (1472)  
 Grey-bellied Tesia (1471)  
 Asian Bush-Warbler (N)  
 Blanford's Bush-Warbler (1474-1475)  
 Japanese Bush-Warbler (1476)  
 Brown-flanked Bush-Warbler (1477-1478)  
 Chestnut-crowned Bush-Warbler (1479-1480)  
 Aberrant Bush-Warbler (1481-1483)  
 Yellow-bellied Bush-Warbler (1484)

*Alcippe vinipectus* (Hodgson, 1837)  
*Alcippe striaticollis* (Verreaux, 1870)  
*Alcippe cinereiceps* (Verreaux, 1870)  
*Alcippe ludlowi* (Kinnear, 1935)  
*Alcippe rufogularis* (Mandelli, 1873)  
*Alcippe dubia* (Hume, 1874)  
*Alcippe poioicephala* (Jerdon, 1844)  
*Alcippe nipalensis* (Hodgson, 1837)  
*Heterophasia annectans* (Blyth, 1847)  
*Heterophasia capistrata* (Vigors, 1831)  
*Heterophasia gracilis* (McClelland, 1840)  
*Heterophasia pulchella* (Godwin-Austen, 1874)  
*Heterophasia picaoides* (Hodgson, 1839)  
*Yuhina castaniceps* (Moore, 1854)  
*Yuhina bakeri* Rothschild, 1926  
*Yuhina flavicollis* Hodgson, 1836  
*Yuhina gularis* Hodgson, 1836  
*Yuhina occipitalis* Hodgson, 1836  
*Yuhina nigrimenta* Hodgson, 1845  
*Yuhina zantholeuca* (Hodgson, 1844)  
*Myzornis pyrrhura* Blyth, 1843

#### **Panurinae**

*Panurus biarmicus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Conostoma oemodidum* Hodgson, 1841  
*Paradoxornis unicolor* (Hodgson, 1843)  
*Paradoxornis gularis* Gray, 1845  
*Paradoxornis flavirostris* Gould, 1836  
*Paradoxornis guttaticollis* David, 1871  
*Paradoxornis fulvifrons* (Hodgson, 1845)  
*Paradoxornis nipalensis* (Hodgson, 1837)  
*Paradoxornis atrosuperciliaris* (Godwin-Austen, 1877)  
*Paradoxornis ruficeps* Blyth, 1842

#### **Sylviinae**

*Regulus regulus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Cisticola juncidis* (Rafinesque, 1810)  
*Cisticola exilis* (Vigors & Horsfield, 1827)  
*Scotocerca inquieta* (Cretzschmar, 1830)  
*Prinia burnesii* (Blyth, 1844)  
*Prinia crinigera* Hodgson, 1836  
*Prinia atrogularis* (Moore, 1854)  
*Prinia cinereocapilla* (Moore, 1854)  
*Prinia buehneri* Blyth, 1844  
*Prinia rufescens* Blyth, 1847  
*Prinia hodgsonii* Blyth, 1844  
*Prinia gracilis* (Lichtenstein, 1823)  
*Prinia sylvatica* Jerdon, 1840  
*Prinia flaviventris* (Delessert, 1840)  
*Prinia socialis* Sykes, 1832  
*Prinia inornata* Sykes, 1832  
*Tesia castaneocoronata* (Burton, 1836)  
*Tesia olivea* (McClelland, 1840)  
*Tesia cyaniventer* Hodgson, 1837  
*Urosphena squameiceps* (Swinhoe, 1863)  
*Cettia pallidipes* (Blanford, 1872)  
*Cettia diphone* (Kittlitz, 1830)  
*Cettia fortipes* (Horsfield, 1845)  
*Cettia major* (Moore, 1854)  
*Cettia flavolivacea* (Blyth, 1845)  
*Cettia acanthizoides* (Verreaux, 1871)

Grey-sided Bush-Warbler (1485-1487)  
 Cetti's Bush-Warbler (1488)  
 Spotted Bush-Warbler (1489-1490)  
 Long-billed Bush-Warbler (1491)  
 Chinese Bush-Warbler (1492)  
 Brown Bush-Warbler (1493)  
 Russet Bush-Warbler (N)  
 Ceylon Bush-Warbler (1494)  
 Streaked Grasshopper-Warbler (1544)  
 Pale Grasshopper-Warbler (1545)  
 Rusty-rumped Grasshopper-Warbler (1542-1543)  
 Moustached Warbler (1495)  
 Sedge Warbler (N)  
 Black-browed Reed-Warbler (1555)  
 Paddyfield Warbler (1557-1558)  
 Blunt-winged Warbler (1559-1560)  
 Eurasian Reed-Warbler (1555a)  
 Blyth's Reed-Warbler (1556)  
 Eurasian Great Reed-Warbler (1553)  
 Oriental Great Reed-Warbler (1554)  
 Large-billed Reed-Warbler (1561)  
 Indian Great Reed-Warbler (1550-1552)  
 Thick-billed Warbler (1549)  
 Booted Warbler (1562-1563)  
 Olivaceous Warbler (EL)  
 Upcher's Warbler (1564)  
 Mountain Tailorbird (1541)  
 Common Tailorbird (1535-1539)  
 Black-necked Tailorbird (1540)  
 Stoliczka's Tit-Warbler (1633-1634)  
 Crested Tit-Warbler (1632) (EL)  
 \* Common Chiffchaff (1574-1575)  
 \* Mountain Chiffchaff (1576)  
 Plain Leaf-Warbler (1577)  
 Willow Warbler (1572-1573) (EL)  
 Dusky Warbler (1584-1586)  
 Smoky Warbler (1582-1583)  
 \* Tickell's Warbler (1579)  
 \* Buff-throated Warbler (1580)  
 Olivaceous Leaf-Warbler (1581)  
 Radde's Warbler (N)  
 Yellow-streaked Warbler (EL)  
 Orange-barred Leaf-Warbler (1587-1589)  
 Chinese Leaf-Warbler (N)  
 Grey-faced Leaf-Warbler (1597-1599)  
 \* Lemon-rumped Warbler (1594-1596)  
 Brooks's Leaf-Warbler (1593)  
 \* Yellow-browed Warbler (1592)  
 \* Hume's Warbler (1590-1591)  
 Arctic Leaf-Warbler (1600)  
 Greenish Leaf-Warbler (1602-1605)  
 Pale-legged Leaf-Warbler (1605a)  
 Large-billed Leaf-Warbler (1601)  
 Tytler's Leaf-Warbler (1578)  
 \* Western Crowned Warbler (1606)  
 \* Eastern Crowned Warbler (1607)  
 Blyth's Leaf-Warbler (1608-1611)  
 Black-browed Leaf-Warbler (1612)  
 \* Gold-spectacled Flycatcher-Warbler (1615)  
 \* Whistler's Flycatcher-Warbler (1614)  
 \* Grey-crowned Flycatcher-Warbler (1615a)

*Cettia brunnifrons* (Hodgson, 1845)  
*Cettia cetti* (Temminck, 1820)  
*Bradypterus thoracicus* (Blyth, 1845)  
*Bradypterus major* (Brooks, 1871)  
*Bradypterus tacsanowskii* (Swinhoe, 1871)  
*Bradypterus luteiventris* (Hodgson, 1845)  
*Bradypterus mandelli* (Brooks, 1875)  
*Bradypterus palliseri* (Blyth, 1851)  
*Locustella lanceolata* (Temminck, 1840)  
*Locustella naevia* (Boddaert, 1783)  
*Locustella certhiola* (Pallas, 1811)  
*Acrocephalus melanopogon* (Temminck, 1823)  
*Acrocephalus schoenobaenus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Acrocephalus bistrigiceps* Swinhoe, 1860  
*Acrocephalus agricola* (Jerdon, 1845)  
*Acrocephalus concinens* (Swinhoe, 1870)  
*Acrocephalus scirpaceus* (Hermann, 1804)  
*Acrocephalus dumetorum* Blyth, 1849  
*Acrocephalus arundinaceus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Acrocephalus orientalis* (Temminck & Schlegel, 1847)  
*Acrocephalus orinus* Oberholser, 1905  
*Acrocephalus stentoreus* (Hemprich & Ehrenberg, 1833)  
*Acrocephalus aedon* (Pallas, 1776)  
*Hippolais caligata* (Lichtenstein, 1823)  
*Hippolais pallida* (Hemprich & Ehrenberg, 1833)  
*Hippolais languida* (Hemprich & Ehrenberg, 1833)  
*Orthotomus cuculatus* Temminck, 1836  
*Orthotomus sutorius* (Pennant, 1769)  
*Orthotomus atrogularis* Temminck, 1836  
*Leptopoeile sophiae* Severtzov, 1873  
*Leptopoeile elegans* Przevalski, 1887  
*Phylloscopus collybita* (Vieillot, 1817)  
*Phylloscopus sindianus* Brooks, 1879  
*Phylloscopus neglectus* Hume, 1870  
*Phylloscopus trochilus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Phylloscopus fuscatus* (Blyth, 1842)  
*Phylloscopus fulgiventer* (Hodgson, 1845)  
*Phylloscopus affinis* (Tickell, 1833)  
*Phylloscopus subaffinis* Ogilvie-Grant, 1900  
*Phylloscopus griseolus* Blyth, 1847  
*Phylloscopus schwarzi* (Radde, 1863)  
*Phylloscopus armandii* (Milne-Edwards, 1865)  
*Phylloscopus pulcher* Blyth, 1845  
*Phylloscopus sichuanensis* Olson, Alström & Colston, 1992  
*Phylloscopus maculipennis* (Blyth, 1867)  
*Phylloscopus chloronotus* (G.R. Gray & J.E. Gray, 1846)  
*Phylloscopus subviridis* (Brooks, 1872)  
*Phylloscopus inornatus* (Blyth, 1842)  
*Phylloscopus humei* (Brooks, 1878)  
*Phylloscopus borealis* (Blasius, 1858)  
*Phylloscopus trochiloides* (Sundevall, 1837)  
*Phylloscopus tenellipes* Swinhoe, 1860  
*Phylloscopus magnirostris* Blyth, 1843  
*Phylloscopus tytleri* Brooks, 1872  
*Phylloscopus occipitalis* (Blyth, 1845)  
*Phylloscopus coronatus* (Temminck & Schlegel, 1847)  
*Phylloscopus reguloides* (Blyth, 1842)  
*Phylloscopus cantator* (Tickell, 1833)  
*Seicercus burkii* (Burton, 1836)  
*Seicercus whistleri* Ticehurst, 1925  
*Seicercus tephrocephalus* (Anderson, 1871)

Grey-headed Flycatcher-Warbler (1616-1619)  
 White-spectacled Flycatcher-Warbler (1613)  
 Grey-cheeked Flycatcher-Warbler (1620)  
 Chestnut-crowned Flycatcher-Warbler (1621)  
 Broad-billed Flycatcher-Warbler (1627)  
 Rufous-faced Flycatcher-Warbler (1626)  
 Black-faced Flycatcher-Warbler (1624-1625)  
 Yellow-bellied Flycatcher-Warbler (1622-1623)  
 Striated Marsh-Warbler (1548)  
 Bristled Grass-Warbler (1547)  
 Rufous-rumped Grass-Warbler (1534)  
 Broad-tailed Grass-Warbler (1546)  
 Garden Warbler (N)  
 Greater Whitethroat (1566)  
 \* Common Lesser Whitethroat (1567-1568)  
 \* Hume's Lesser Whitethroat (1570)  
 \* Desert Lesser Whitethroat (1569)  
 Desert Warbler (1571)  
 Barred Warbler (1564a)  
 Orphean Warbler (1565)  
 Menetries's Warbler (1571a)

#### **Flycatchers**

Brown-chested Jungle-Flycatcher (1402)  
 Spotted Flycatcher (1403, 1404)  
 Sooty Flycatcher (1405-1406)  
 Asian Brown Flycatcher (1407)  
 Rusty-tailed Flycatcher (1409)  
 Brown-breasted Flycatcher (1408)  
 Ferruginous Flycatcher (1410)  
 Yellow-rumped Flycatcher (N)  
 Slaty-backed Flycatcher (1418)  
 Orange-gorgeted Flycatcher (1414)  
 Red-throated Flycatcher (1411-1412)  
 Kashmir Flycatcher (1413)  
 White-gorgeted Flycatcher (1415-1416)  
 Rufous-breasted Blue Flycatcher (1417)  
 Little Pied Flycatcher (1419-1420)  
 Ultramarine Flycatcher (1421-1422)  
 Slaty-blue Flycatcher (1423-1425)  
 Sapphire Flycatcher (1426)  
 Black-and-Orange Flycatcher (1427)  
 Verditer Flycatcher (1445)  
 Dusky-blue Flycatcher (1444)  
 Nilgiri Flycatcher (1446)  
 Large Niltava (1428)  
 Small Niltava (1429-1430)  
 Rufous-bellied Niltava (1431-1432)  
 Vivid Niltava (1433)  
 White-tailed Blue-Flycatcher (1434)  
 White-bellied Blue-Flycatcher (1435)  
 Brooks's Flycatcher (1436-1438)  
 Pale Blue-Flycatcher (1439)  
 Blue-throated Flycatcher (1440)  
 Large-billed Blue-Flycatcher (1441)  
 Tickell's Blue-Flycatcher (1442-1443)  
 Pygmy Blue-Flycatcher (1447)  
 Grey-headed Flycatcher (1448-1449)

#### **Monarch-Flycatchers & Paradise-Flycatchers**

Asian Paradise-Flycatcher (1460-1464)  
 Black-naped Monarch-Flycatcher (1465-1469)

*Seicercus xanthoschistos* (G.R. Gray & J.E. Gray, 1846)  
*Seicercus affinis* (Moore, 1854)  
*Seicercus poliogenys* (Blyth, 1847)  
*Seicercus castaniceps* (Blyth, 1845)  
*Tickellia hodgsoni* (Moore, 1854)  
*Abroscopus albogularis* (Moore, 1854)  
*Abroscopus schisticeps* (G.E. Gray & J.R. Gray, 1846)  
*Abroscopus superciliaris* (Blyth, 1859)  
*Megalurus palustris* Horsfield, 1821  
*Chaetornis striatus* (Jerdon, 1841)  
*Graminicola bengalensis* Jerdon, 1863  
*Schoenicola platyura* (Jerdon, 1844)  
*Sylvia borin* (Boddaert, 1783)  
*Sylvia communis* (Latham, 1787)  
*Sylvia curruca* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Sylvia althaea* Hume, 1878  
*Sylvia minula* Hume, 1873  
*Sylvia nana* (Hemprich & Ehrenberg, 1833)  
*Sylvia nisoria* (Bechstein, 1795)  
*Sylvia hortensis* (Gmelin, 1789)  
*Sylvia mystacea* Ménétrières, 1832

#### **Muscicapinae**

*Rhinomyias brunneata* (Slater, 1897)  
*Muscicapa striata* (Pallas, 1764)  
*Muscicapa sibirica* Gmelin, 1789  
*Muscicapa dauurica* Pallas, 1811  
*Muscicapa ruficauda* Swainson, 1838  
*Muscicapa muttui* (Layard, 1854)  
*Muscicapa ferruginea* (Hodgson, 1845)  
*Ficedula zanthopygia* (Hay, 1845)  
*Ficedula hodgsonii* (Verreaux, 1871)  
*Ficedula strophinata* (Hodgson, 1837)  
*Ficedula parva* (Bechstein, 1792)  
*Ficedula subrubra* (Hartert & Steinbacher, 1934)  
*Ficedula monileger* (Hodgson, 1845)  
*Ficedula hyperythra* (Blyth, 1842)  
*Ficedula westermanni* (Sharpe, 1888)  
*Ficedula superciliaris* (Jerdon, 1840)  
*Ficedula tricolor* (Hodgson, 1845)  
*Ficedula sapphira* (Blyth, 1843)  
*Ficedula nigrorufa* (Jerdon, 1839)  
*Eumyias thalassina* (Swainson, 1838)  
*Eumyias sordida* (Walden, 1870)  
*Eumyias albicaudata* (Jerdon, 1840)  
*Niltava grandis* (Blyth, 1842)  
*Niltava macgrigoriae* (Burton, 1836)  
*Niltava sundara* (Hodgson, 1837)  
*Niltava vivida* (Swinhoe, 1864)  
*Cyornis concretus* (Muller, 1835)  
*Cyornis pallipes* (Jerdon, 1840)  
*Cyornis poliogenys* Brooks, 1879  
*Cyornis unicolor* Blyth, 1843  
*Cyornis rubeculoides* (Vigors, 1831)  
*Cyornis banyumas* (Horsfield, 1821)  
*Cyornis tickelliae* Blyth, 1843  
*Muscicapella hodgsoni* (Moore, 1854)  
*Culicicapa ceylonensis* (Swainson, 1820)

#### **Monarchinae**

*Terpsiphone paradisi* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Hypothymis azurea* (Boddaert, 1783)

**Fantail-Flycatchers**

Yellow-bellied Fantail-Flycatcher (1450)  
White-throated Fantail-Flycatcher (1454-1459)  
White-browed Fantail-Flycatcher (1451-1453)

**Whistlers**

Mangrove Whistler (1470)

**Long-tailed Tits**

White-cheeked Tit (1821)  
Red-headed Tit (1818-1820)  
White-throated Tit (1822)  
Rufous-fronted Tit (1823)

**Penduline-Tits**

Eurasian Penduline-Tit (1817)  
Fire-capped Tit (1815-1816)

**Tits**

\* Marsh Tit (1801) (EL)  
  
Simla Crested Tit (1804)  
Rufous-bellied Crested Tit (1805-1806a)  
Spot-winged Crested Tit (1802)  
Coal Tit (1803)  
Brown Crested Tit (1807-1808)  
Great Tit (1790-1797)  
Green-backed Tit (1799)  
Pied Tit (1798)  
Black-lored Yellow Tit (1809-1811)  
Black-spotted Yellow Tit (1812-1812a)  
\* Azure Tit (1800a)  
\* Yellow-breasted Tit (1800)  
Yellow-browed Tit (1813-1814)  
Sultan Tit (1789)

**Nuthatches, Wallcreeper**

\* Eurasian Nuthatch (1825) (EL)  
\* Chestnut-vented Nuthatch (1826)  
\* Kashmir Nuthatch (1824)  
Chestnut-bellied Nuthatch (1827-1831)  
White-tailed Nuthatch (1834-1835)  
White-cheeked Nuthatch (1832-1833)  
Eastern Rock Nuthatch (1836)  
Velvet-fronted Nuthatch (1838)  
Beautiful Nuthatch (1837)  
Wallcreeper (1839)

**Tree-Creepers, Creepers**

Eurasian Tree-Creeper (1842-1844)  
Bar-tailed Tree-Creeper (1845-1848)  
Rusty-flanked Tree-Creeper (1851)  
Brown-throated Tree-Creeper (1849-1850)  
Spotted Creeper (1840-1841)

**Flowerpeckers**

Thick-billed Flowerpecker (1892-1894)  
Yellow-vented Flowerpecker (1895)  
Yellow-bellied Flowerpecker (1896)  
Legge's Flowerpecker (1897)

**Rhipidurinae**

*Rhipidura hypoxantha* Blyth, 1843  
*Rhipidura albicollis* (Vieillot, 1818)  
*Rhipidura aureola* Lesson, 1830

**Pachycephalinae**

*Pachycephala grisola* (Blyth, 1843)

**Aegithalidae**

*Aegithalos leucogenys* (Moo33re, 1854)  
*Aegithalos concinnus* (Gould, 1855)  
*Aegithalos niveogularis* (Gould, 1855)  
*Aegithalos iouschistos* (Blyth, 1844)

**Remizidae**

*Remiz pendulinus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Cephalopyrus flammiceps* (Burton, 1836)

**Paridae**

*Parus palustris* Linnaeus, 1758  
  
*Parus rufonuchalis* Blyth, 1849  
*Parus rubidiventris* Blyth, 1847  
*Parus melanolophus* Vigors, 1831  
*Parus ater* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Parus dichrous* Blyth, 1844  
*Parus major* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Parus monticolus* Vigors, 1831  
*Parus nuchalis* Jerdon, 1844  
*Parus xanthogenys* Vigors, 1831  
*Parus spilonotus* Bonaparte, 1850  
*Parus cyanus* Pallas, 1770  
*Parus flavipectus* Severtzov, 1873  
*Sylviparus modestus* Burton, 1836  
*Melanochlora sultanea* (Hodgson, 1837)

**Sittidae**

*Sitta europaea* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Sitta nagaensis* Godwin-Austen, 1874  
*Sitta cashmirensis* Brooks, 1871  
*Sitta castanea* Lesson, 1830  
*Sitta himalayensis* Jardine & Selby, 1835  
*Sitta leucopsis* Gould, 1850  
*Sitta tephronota* Sharpe, 1872  
*Sitta frontalis* Swainson, 1820  
*Sitta formosa* Blyth, 1843  
*Tichodroma muraria* (Linnaeus, 1766)

**Certhiidae**

*Certhia familiaris* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Certhia himalayana* Vigors, 1832  
*Certhia nipalensis* Blyth, 1845  
*Certhia discolor* Blyth, 1845  
*Salpornis spilonotus* (Franklin, 1831)

**Dicaeidae**

*Dicaeum agile* (Tickell, 1833)  
*Dicaeum chrysorrheum* Temminck, 1829  
*Dicaeum melanoxanthum* (Blyth, 1843)  
*Dicaeum vincens* (Sclater, 1872)

Orange-bellied Flowerpecker (1898)  
 Tickell's Flowerpecker (1899-1900)  
 Plain Flowerpecker (1901-1903)  
 Fire-breasted Flowerpecker (1905)  
 Scarlet-backed Flowerpecker (1904)

**Sunbirds & Spiderhunters**

Ruby-cheeked Sunbird (1906)  
 Purple-rumped Sunbird (1907-1908)  
 Small Sunbird (1909)  
 Van Hasselt's Sunbird (1910)  
 Olive-backed Sunbird (1913-1915)  
 Purple Sunbird (1916-1918)  
 Loten's Sunbird (1911-1912)  
 Mrs. Gould's Sunbird (1919-1921)  
 Green-tailed Sunbird (1922-1924)  
 Black-throated Sunbird (1925-1926)  
 Crimson Sunbird (1927-1929a)  
 Fire-tailed Sunbird (1930)  
 Little Spiderhunter (1931)  
 Streaked Spiderhunter (1932)

**White-eyes**

Ceylon White-eye (1937)  
 Oriental White-eye (1933-1936)

**Buntings**

Crested Bunting (2060)  
 Yellowhammer (N)  
 Pine Bunting (2042)  
 \* Rock Bunting (2051-2052)  
 \* Godlewski's Bunting (2053-2054)  
 Grey-necked Bunting (2050)  
 Ortolan Bunting (2049)  
 White-capped Bunting (2048)  
 Striolated Bunting (2057)  
 Grey-headed Bunting (2055-2055a)  
 Little Bunting (2056)  
 Yellow-breasted Bunting (2046)  
 Chestnut Bunting (2045)  
 Black-headed Bunting (2043)  
 Red-headed Bunting (2044)  
 Black-faced Bunting (2047)  
 Reed Bunting (2058-2059)  
 Pallas's Bunting (N)  
 Rustic Bunting (N)  
 Corn Bunting (2041)

**Finches**

Chaffinch (1979)  
 Brambling (1980)  
 Fire-fronted Serin (1998)  
 \* Yellow-breasted Greenfinch (1990, 1992)  
 \* Black-headed Greenfinch (1991)  
 Eurasian Siskin (N)  
 Tibetan Siskin (1993)  
 Eurasian Goldfinch (1987-1989)  
 Twite (1995-1996)  
 Eurasian Linnet (1994)  
 Hodgson's Mountain-Finch (1999-2000)

*Dicaeum trigonostigma* (Scopoli, 1786)  
*Dicaeum erythrorhynchos* (Latham, 1790)  
*Dicaeum concolor* Jerdon, 1840  
*Dicaeum ignipectus* (Blyth, 1843)  
*Dicaeum cruentatum* (Linnaeus, 1758)

**Nectariniidae**

*Anthreptes singalensis* (Gmelin, 1789)  
*Nectarinia zeylonica* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Nectarinia minima* (Sykes, 1832)  
*Nectarinia sperata* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Nectarinia jugularis* Linnaeus, 1766  
*Nectarinia asiatica* (Latham, 1790)  
*Nectarinia lotenia* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Aethopyga gouldiae* (Gould, 1831)  
*Aethopyga nipalensis* (Hodgson, 1836)  
*Aethopyga saturata* (Hodgson, 1836)  
*Aethopyga siparaja* (Raffles, 1822)  
*Aethopyga ignicauda* (Hodgson, 1836)  
*Arachnothera longirostra* (Latham, 1790)  
*Arachnothera magna* (Hodgson, 1836)

**Zosteropidae**

*Zosterops ceylonensis* Holdsworth, 1872  
*Zosterops palpebrosus* (Temminck, 1824)

**Emberizinae**

*Melophus lathami* (Gray, 1831)  
*Emberiza citrinella* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Emberiza leucocephalus* Gmelin, 1771  
*Emberiza cia* Linnaeus, 1766  
*Emberiza godlewskii* Taczanowski, 1874  
*Emberiza buehneri* Blyth, 1845  
*Emberiza hortulana* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Emberiza stewarti* (Blyth, 1854)  
*Emberiza striolata* (Lichtenstein, 1823)  
*Emberiza fucata* Pallas, 1776  
*Emberiza pusilla* Pallas, 1776  
*Emberiza aureola* Pallas, 1773  
*Emberiza rutila* Pallas, 1776  
*Emberiza melanocephala* Scopoli, 1769  
*Emberiza bruniceps* Brandt, 1841  
*Emberiza spodocephala* Pallas, 1776  
*Emberiza schoeniclus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Emberiza pallasi* (Cabanis, 1851)  
*Emberiza rustica* Pallas, 1776  
*Miliaria calandra* Linnaeus, 1758

**Fringillidae**

*Fringilla coelebs* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Fringilla montifringilla* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Serinus pusillus* (Pallas, 1811)  
*Carduelis spinoides* Vigors, 1831  
*Carduelis ambigua* (Oustalet, 1896)  
*Carduelis spinus* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Carduelis thibetana* (Hume, 1872)  
*Carduelis carduelis* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Carduelis flavirostris* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Carduelis cannabina* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Leucosticte nemoricola* (Hodgson, 1836)



Black-headed Mountain-Finch (2001-2005)  
Spectacled Finch (1997)  
Crimson-winged Finch (2009)  
Trumpeter Finch (2006)  
Mongolian Finch (2007)

Black-billed Finch (2008)  
Blanford's Rosefinch (2016)  
Dark-breasted Rosefinch (2014-2015)  
Common Rosefinch (2010-2013)  
Beautiful Rosefinch (2023-2024)  
Pink-browed Rosefinch (2017)  
Vinaceous Rosefinch (2017a)  
Dark-rumped Rosefinch (2025)  
Three-banded Rosefinch (2026)  
\* Spot-winged Rosefinch (2019)  
\* Red-mantled Rosefinch (2018)  
White-browed Rosefinch (2020-2022)  
Streaked Great Rosefinch (2028)  
Common Great Rosefinch (2027)  
Red-fronted Rosefinch (2029-2031)  
Crimson-browed Finch (2033)  
Japanese Grosbeak (EL)  
Scarlet Finch (2034)  
Red Crossbill (2032)  
Brown Bullfinch (2036-2037)  
Orange Bullfinch (2040)  
Red-headed Bullfinch (2039)  
Beavan's Bullfinch (2038)  
Hawfinch (1981)  
Black-and-Yellow Grosbeak (1982)  
Collared Grosbeak (1983)  
Spotted-winged Grosbeak (1986)  
White-winged Grosbeak (1984-1985)  
Gold-naped Black Finch (2035)

#### **Munias (Estrildid Finches)**

Red Munia (1964)  
Green Munia (1965)  
White-throated Munia (1966)  
White-rumped Munia (1967-1970)  
Black-throated Munia (1971-1973)  
Spotted Munia (1974-1975)  
Black-headed Munia (1976-1978)  
Java Munia (1978a) (Int.)

#### **Sparrows & Snowfinches**

House Sparrow (1938-1939a)  
Spanish Sparrow (1940)  
Sind Sparrow (1945)  
Cinnamon Tree Sparrow (1946-1947)  
Dead Sea Sparrow (1947a)  
Eurasian Tree Sparrow (1941-1944)  
Yellow-throated Sparrow (1948-1949)  
Eurasian Rock Sparrow (1950)  
Pale Rock Sparrow (EL)  
Pallas Snowfinch (1951) (EL)  
Tibetan Snowfinch (1952)  
Mandelli's Snowfinch (1953)  
Rufous-necked Snowfinch (1954)  
Plain-backed Snowfinch (1955)

*Leucosticte brandti* Bonaparte, 1850  
*Callacanthus burtoni* (Gould, 1838)  
*Rhodopechys sanguinea* (Gould, 1838)  
*Bucanetes githagineus* (Lichtenstein, 1823)  
*Bucanetes mongolicus* (Swinhoe, 1870)  
*Rhodospiza obsoleta* (Lichtenstein, 1823)  
*Carpodacus rubescens* (Blanford, 1872)  
*Carpodacus nipalensis* (Hodgson, 1836)  
*Carpodacus erythrurus* (Pallas, 1770)  
*Carpodacus pulcherrimus* (Moore, 1855)  
*Carpodacus rodochrous* (Vigors, 1831)  
*Carpodacus vinaceus* Verreaux, 1871  
*Carpodacus edwardsii* Verreaux, 1871  
*Carpodacus trifasciatus* Verreaux, 1871  
*Carpodacus rodopeplus* (Vigors, 1831)  
*Carpodacus rhodochlamys* (Brandt, 1843)  
*Carpodacus thura* Bonaparte & Schlegel, 1850  
*Carpodacus rubicilloides* Przevalski, 1876  
*Carpodacus rubicilla* (Guldenstadt, 1775)  
*Carpodacus puniceus* (Blyth, 1845)  
*Propyrrhula subhimachala* (Hodgson, 1836)  
*Eophona personata* (Temminck & Schlegel, 1848)  
*Haematospiza sipahi* (Hodgson, 1836)  
*Loxia curvirostra* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Pyrrhula nipalensis* Hodgson, 1836  
*Pyrrhula aurantiaca* Gould, 1858  
*Pyrrhula erythrocephala* Vigors, 1832  
*Pyrrhula erythaca* Blyth, 1862  
*Coccothraustes coccothraustes* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Mycerobas icteroides* (Vigors, 1831)  
*Mycerobas affinis* (Blyth, 1855)  
*Mycerobas melanozanthos* Hodgson, 1836  
*Mycerobas carnipes* (Hodgson, 1836)  
*Pyrrhoplectes epauletta* (Hodgson, 1836)

#### **Estrildidae**

*Amandava amandava* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Amandava formosa* (Latham, 1790)  
*Lonchura malabarica* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Lonchura striata* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Lonchura kelaarti* (Jerdon, 1863)  
*Lonchura punctulata* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Lonchura malacca* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Lonchura oryzivora* (Linnaeus, 1758)

#### **Passerinae**

*Passer domesticus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Passer hispaniolensis* (Temminck, 1820)  
*Passer pyrrhonotus* Blyth, 1844  
*Passer rutilans* Temminck, 1835  
*Passer moabiticus* Tristram, 1864  
*Passer montanus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Petronia xanthocollis* (Burton, 1838)  
*Petronia petronia* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Petronia brachydactyla* (Bonaparte, 1850)  
*Montifringilla nivalis* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Montifringilla adamsi* Adams, 1858  
*Pyrgilauda taczanowskii* (Przevalski, 1876)  
*Pyrgilauda ruficollis* Blanford, 1871  
*Pyrgilauda blanfordi* Hume, 1876

Small Snowfinch (1956) (EL)

### **Weavers**

Black-breasted Weaver (1961)  
 Streaked Weaver (1962-1963)  
 Baya Weaver (1957-1959)  
 Finn's Weaver (1960-1960a)

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Asian Glossy Starling (985-986a)  
 Spot-winged Starling (984)  
 Ceylon Starling (993)  
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 \* Great-tufted Myna (1012)  
 Collared Myna (1013)  
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 \* Common Hill-Myna (1015, 1017; 1018)  
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 \* Black-naped Oriole (954, 956-957)  
 \* Slender-billed Oriole (955)  
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 Indian Treepie (1030a-1034)  
 Grey Treepie (1037-1039)

*Pyrgilauda davidiana* (Verreaux, 1871)

### **Ploceinae**

*Ploceus benghalensis* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Ploceus manyar* (Horsfield, 1821)  
*Ploceus philippinus* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Ploceus megarhynchus* Hume, 1869

### **Sturnidae**

*Aplonis panayensis* (Scopoli, 1786)  
*Saroglossa spiloptera* (Vigors, 1831)  
*Sturnus albobfrontatus* (Layard, 1874)  
*Sturnus malabaricus* (Gmelin, 1789)  
*Sturnus erythropygius* (Blyth, 1846)  
*Sturnus pagodarum* (Gmelin, 1789)  
*Sturnus sturninus* (Pallas, 1776)  
*Sturnus sinensis* (Gmelin, 1788)  
*Sturnus roseus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Sturnus vulgaris* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Sturnus contra* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Acridotheres tristis* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Acridotheres ginginianus* (Latham, 1790)  
*Acridotheres fuscus* (Wagler, 1827)  
*Acridotheres grandis* Moore, 1858  
*Acridotheres albocinctus* Godwin-Austen & Walden, 1875  
*Ampeliceps coronatus* (Blyth, 1842)  
*Gracula ptilogenys* Blyth, 1846  
*Gracula religiosa* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Gracula indica* (Cuvier, 1829)

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*Oriolus oriolus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Oriolus chinensis* Linnaeus, 1766  
*Oriolus tenuirostris* Blyth, 1846  
*Oriolus xanthornus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Oriolus traillii* (Vigors, 1832)

### **Dicruridae**

*Dicrurus macrocercus* Vieillot, 1817  
*Dicrurus leucophaeus* Vieillot, 1817  
*Dicrurus caerulescens* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Dicrurus annectans* (Hodgson, 1836)  
*Dicrurus aeneus* Vieillot, 1817  
*Dicrurus remifer* (Temminck, 1823)  
*Dicrurus hottentottus* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Dicrurus andamanensis* Beavan, 1867  
*Dicrurus paradiseus* (Linnaeus, 1766)

### **Artamidae**

*Artamus fuscus* Vieillot, 1817  
*Artamus leucorhynchus* (Linnaeus, 1771)

### **Corvidae**

*Garrulus glandarius* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Garrulus lanceolatus* Vigors, 1831  
*Urocissa ornata* (Wagler, 1829)  
*Urocissa flavirostris* (Blyth, 1846)  
*Urocissa erythrorhyncha* (Boddaert, 1783)  
*Cissa chinensis* (Boddaert, 1783)  
*Dendrocitta vagabunda* (Latham, 1790)  
*Dendrocitta formosae* Swinhoe, 1863

White-bellied Treepie (1036)	<i>Dendrocitta leucogastra</i> Gould, 1833
Black-browed Treepie (1035)	<i>Dendrocitta frontalis</i> Horsfield, 1840
Andaman Treepie (1040)	<i>Dendrocitta bayleyi</i> Tytler, 1863
Black-billed Magpie (1029-1030)	<i>Pica pica</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
Hume's Groundpecker (1041)	<i>Pseudopodoces humilis</i> (Hume, 1871)
Spotted Nutcracker (1042-1044)	<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
Red-billed Chough (1046-1047)	<i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
Yellow-billed Chough (1045)	<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)
Daurian Jackdaw (EL)	<i>Corvus davuricus</i> Pallas, 1776
Eurasian Jackdaw (1053)	<i>Corvus monedula</i> Linnaeus, 1758
House Crow (1048-1051)	<i>Corvus splendens</i> Vieillot, 1817
Rook (1052)	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i> Linnaeus, 1758
Carrion Crow (1058, 1058a)	<i>Corvus corone</i> Linnaeus, 1758
Jungle Crow (1054-1057)	<i>Corvus macrorhynchos</i> Wagler, 1827
Brown-necked Raven (1061)	<i>Corvus ruficollis</i> Lesson, 1830
Common Raven (1059-1060)	<i>Corvus corax</i> Linnaeus, 1758

Symbols	Description
(225-256)	Numbers within brackets after the common names are the numbers given to species in Ripley's (1982) <i>Synopsis</i> , which was also followed in Ali & Ripley's <i>Handbook</i> .
(N)	New: Indicates that the species is a recent record for the Indian region, and thus, will not have a <i>Synopsis No.</i>
(Int)	An introduced species, which is now breeding in the wild.
(EL)	Extralimital: A species that has not been recorded from the Indian region, but could also possibly occur here.
(deleted)	A species earlier listed in the Indian checklist, but has now been excluded due to the doubtful authenticity of the earlier record.
*	An asterisk preceding the common name indicates cases of 'splits' or 'lumps', after recent taxonomic changes.

#### ADDENDUM

The following extralimital species could also occur in the Indian region (Kazmierczak 2000)

Squacco Heron	<i>Ardeola ralloides</i> Scopoli, 1769
Eurasian Dotterel	<i>Eudromias morinellus</i> Linnaeus, 1758
White-rumped Sandpiper	<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i> Vieillot, 1819
Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i> Vieillot, 1819
White-throated Robin	<i>Irania gutturalis</i> (Guerin-Meneville, 1843)
Mourning Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe lugens</i> Lichtenstein, 1823
Sillem's Mountain-Finch	<i>Leucosticte sillemi</i> Roselaar, 1992
Pink-rumped Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus eos</i> Stresemann, 1930

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 ANHINGIDAE - 1  
*Anorrhinus austeni* →  
*Anorrhinus tickelli*  
*Anorrhinus tickelli* - 12  
*Anous minutus* - 8  
*Anous stolidus* - 8  
*Anous tenuirostris* - 8  
*Anous tenuirostris worcesteri* →  
*Anous minutus*  
*Anser albifrons* - 2  
*Anser anser* - 2  
*Anser caerulescens* - 2  
*Anser erythropus* - 2  
*Anser fabalis* - 2  
*Anser indicus* - 2  
*Anthracoceros albirostris* - 11  
*Anthracoceros coronatus* - 11  
*Anthracoceros malabaricus* →  
**Anthracoceros albirostris**  
**Anthreptes singalensis** - 22  
 Anthropoides virgo → *Grus virgo*  
*Anthus campestris* - 13  
*Anthus cervinus* - 14  
*Anthus godlewskii* - 13  
*Anthus hodgsoni* - 14  
**Anthus nilghiriensis** - 14  
*Anthus novaeseelandiae richardi* →  
*Anthus richardi*  
*Anthus novaeseelandiae rufulus*,  
*waitex & malayensis* → *Anthus rufulus*  
*Anthus pratensis* - 14  
*Anthus richardi* - 13  
*Anthus roseatus* - 14  
*Anthus rubescens* - 14  
*Anthus rufulus* - 13  
*Anthus similis* - 14  
*Anthus spinoletta* - 14  
*Anthus spinoletta japonicus* →  
*Anthus rubescens*  
*Anthus sylvanus* - 14  
*Anthus trivialis* - 14  
*Aplonis panayensis* - 24  
 APODIDAE - 11  
*Apus acuticauda* - 11  
*Apus affinis* - 11  
*Apus apus* - 11  
*Apus melba* → *Tachymarptis melba*  
*Apus pacificus* - 11  
*Apus pallidus* - 11  
*Aquila chrysaetos* - 4  
*Aquila clanga* - 4  
*Aquila heliaca* - 4  
*Aquila nipalensis* - 4  
*Aquila pomarina* - 4  
*Aquila rapax* - 4  
**Aquila rapax nipalensis** →  
**Aquila nipalensis**  
*Arachnothera longirostra* - 22  
 Arachnothera longirostris →  
*Arachnothera longirostra*  
*Arachnothera magna* - 22  
*Arborophila atrogularis* - 5  
*Arborophila mandellii* - 5  
*Arborophila rufogularis* - 5  
*Arborophila torqueola* - 5  
*Ardea alba* → *Casmerodius albus*  
*Ardea cinerea* - 2  
*Ardea goliath* - 2



*Ardea imperialis* → *A. insignis*  
*Ardea insignis* - 2  
*Ardea purpurea* - 2  
*Ardea sumatrana* - 2  
**ARDEIDAE** - 2  
*Ardeola bacchus* - 2  
*Ardeola grayii* - 2  
*Ardeola ralloides* - 26  
*Ardeola striatus* - *Butorides striatus*  
*Ardeotis nigriceps* - 6  
*Arenaria interpres* - 7  
**ARTAMIDAE** - 25  
**Artamus fuscus** - 25  
*Artamus leucorhynchus* - 25  
*Asio flammeus* - 10  
*Asio otus* - 10  
*Athene blewitti* → *Heteroglaux blewitti*  
*Athene brama* - 10  
*Athene noctua* - 10  
*Aviceda jerdoni* - 3  
*Aviceda leuphotes* - 3  
*Aythya baeri* - 3  
*Aythya ferina* - 3  
*Aythya fuligula* - 3  
*Aythya marila* - 3  
*Aythya nyroca* - 3  
**Babax lanceolatus** - 18  
*Babax waddelli* - 18  
*Bambusicola fytchii* - 5  
*Batrachostomus hodgsoni* - 10  
*Batrachostomus moniliger* - 10  
*Blythipicus pyrrhotis* - 12  
**Bombycilla garrulus** - 15  
**BOMBYCILLIDAE** - 15  
*Botaurus stellaris* - 2  
  
*Brachypteryx cryptica* →  
*Pellorneum tickelli*  
*Brachypteryx hyperythra* - 16  
*Brachypteryx leucophrys* - 16  
*Brachypteryx major* - 16  
*Brachypteryx montana* - 16  
*Brachypteryx stellata* - 16  
*Bradypterus luteoventris* - 19  
*Bradypterus major* - 19  
*Bradypterus mandelli* - 19  
*Bradypterus palliseri* - 19  
*Bradypterus tacsanowskii* - 19  
*Bradypterus thoracicus* - 19  
*Branta ruficollis* - 3  
*Bubo bengalensis* → *Bubo bubo*  
*Bubo bubo* - 10  
*Bubo coromandus* - 10  
*Bubo flavipes* → *Ketupa flavipes*  
*Bubo ketupu* → *Ketupa ketupu*  
*Bubo nipalensis* - 10  
*Bubo zeylonensis* → *Ketupa zeylonensis*  
*Bubulcus ibis* - 2  
*Bucanetes githagineus* - 23  
*Bucanetes mongolicus* - 23  
*Bucephala clangula* - 3  
*Buceros bicornis* - 12  
**BUCEROTIDAE** - 11  
*Bulweria aterrima* → *B. fallax*  
*Bulweria bulwerii* - 1  
*Bulweria fallax* - 1

**BURHINIDAE** - 7  
*Burhinus giganteus* → *Esacus magnirostris*  
*Burhinus oedicephalus* - 7  
*Burhinus recurvirostris* →  
*Esacus recurvirostris*  
*Butastur indicus* - 4  
*Butastur teesa* - 4  
**Buteo buteo** - 4  
*Buteo hemilastus* - 4  
*Buteo lagopus* - 4  
*Buteo rufinus* - 4  
*Butorides striatus* - 2  
*Cacomantis aeruginosus*  
*spilonotus* → *C. spilonotus*  
*Cacomantis merulinus* - 9  
*Cacomantis passerinus* - 9  
*Cacomantis sonneratii* - 9  
*Cairina scutulata* - 3  
*Calandrella rufescens*  
*leucophaea* → *Calandrella cheleensis*  
*Calandrella acutirostris* - 13  
*Calandrella brachydactyla* - 13  
*Calandrella cheleensis* - 13  
*Calandrella cinerea* →  
*Calandrella brachydactyla*  
*Calandrella raytal* - 13  
*Calandrella rufescens* - 13  
*Calidris acuminata* - 7  
*Calidris alba* - 7  
*Calidris alpina* - 7  
*Calidris canutus* - 7  
*Calidris ferruginea* - 7  
*Calidris fuscicollis* - 26  
*Calidris melanotos* - 26  
*Calidris minuta* - 7  
*Calidris pygmaea* - 7  
*Calidris ruficollis* - 7  
*Calidris subminuta* - 7  
*Calidris temminckii* - 7  
*Calidris tenuirostris* - 7  
*Calidris testacea* → *Calidris ferruginea*  
**Callacanthus burtoni** - 23  
*Callacanthus sanguinea* →  
*Rhodopechys sanguinea*  
*Caloenas nicobarica* - 9  
*Calonectris leucomelas* - 1  
**CAMPEPHAGIDAE** - 14  
*Capella* → *Gallinago*  
**CAPITONIDAE** - 12  
**CAPRIMULGIDAE** - 10  
*Caprimulgus aegyptius* - 10  
*Caprimulgus affinis* - 10  
*Caprimulgus asiaticus* - 10  
*Caprimulgus atripennis* - 10  
*Caprimulgus europaeus* - 10  
*Caprimulgus indicus* - 10  
*Caprimulgus macrurus* - 10  
*Caprimulgus macrurus*  
*atripennis* → *Caprimulgus atripennis*  
*Caprimulgus mahrattensis* - 10  
**Carduelis ambigua** - 23  
*Carduelis cannabina* - 23  
*Carduelis carduelis* - 23  
*Carduelis flavirostris* - 23

*Carduelis spinoides* - 23  
**Carduelis spinoides taylori** →  
**Carduelis ambigua**  
*Carduelis spinus* - 23  
*Carduelis thibetana* - 23  
*Carpodacus edwardsii* - 23  
**Carpodacus eos** - 26  
*Carpodacus erythrurus* - 23  
*Carpodacus*  
*githagineus/githagineus* →  
*Bucanetes githagineus*  
*Carpodacus mongolicus* →  
*Bucanetes mongolicus*  
**Carpodacus nipalensis** - 23  
*Carpodacus pulcherrimus* - 23  
*Carpodacus puniceus* - 23  
*Carpodacus rhodochlamys* - 23  
*Carpodacus rhodochlamys*  
*grandis* → *Carpodacus rhodochlamys*  
*Carpodacus rodochrous* - 23  
*Carpodacus rodocephalus* - 23  
*Carpodacus rubescens* - 23  
*Carpodacus rubicilla* - 23  
*Carpodacus rubicilloides* - 23  
*Carpodacus thura* - 23  
*Carpodacus trifasciatus* - 23  
*Carpodacus vinaceus* - 23  
*Casmerodius albus* - 2  
*Catharacta antarctica* - 7  
*Catharacta maccormicki* - 7  
*Catharacta skuia* → *C. antarctica/maccormicki*  
*Catharacta skuia lombergi* →  
*Catharacta antarctica*  
*Catreus wallichi* - 5  
*Celeus brachyurus* - 12  
*Centropus andamanensis* - 10  
*Centropus bengalensis* - 10  
*Centropus chlororhynchus* - 10  
*Centropus sinensis* - 10  
*Centropus sinensis*  
*andamanensis* → *Centropus andamanensis*  
*Centropus toulong* → *Centropus bengalensis*  
*Cephalopyrus flammiceps* - 21  
*Cercomela fusca* - 17  
*Cercotrichas galactotes* - 16  
**Certhia discolor** - 22  
*Certhia familiaris* - 22  
*Certhia himalayana* - 22  
*Certhia nipalensis* - 22  
**CERTHIIDAE** - 22  
*Ceryle lugubris* → *Megaceryle lugubris*  
*Ceryle rudis* - 11  
**Cettia acanthizoides** - 19  
*Cettia brunnifrons* - 19  
*Cettia cetti* - 19  
*Cettia diphone* - 19  
*Cettia flavolivacea* - 19  
*Cettia fortipes* - 19  
*Cettia major* - 19  
*Cettia montana* → *Cettia fortipes*  
*Cettia pallidipes* - 19  
*Cettia squameiceps* →  
*Urosphera squameiceps*

**Ceyx erithacus - 11****Ceyx rufidorsa → Ceyx erithacus**

*Chaetornis striatus* - 20  
*Chaetura caudacuta* →  
*Hirundapus caudacutus*  
*Chaetura cochinchinensis* →  
*Hirundapus cochinchinensis*  
*Chaetura gigantea* →  
*Hirundapus giganteus*  
*Chaetura sylvatica* → *Zoonavena sylvatica*  
*Chaimarrornis leucocephalus* - 16  
*Chalcites maculatus* →  
*Chrysococcyx maculatus*  
*Chalcites xanthorhynchus* →  
*Chrysococcyx xanthorhynchus*  
*Chalcophaps indica* - 9  
**CHARADRIIDAE - 6**  
*Charadrius alexandrinus* - 6  
*Charadrius asiaticus* - 6  
*Charadrius asiaticus veredus* → *C. veredus*  
*Charadrius dubius* - 6  
*Charadrius hiaticula* - 6  
*Charadrius leschenaultii* - 6  
*Charadrius melanops* →  
*Elseynornis melanops*  
*Charadrius mongolus* - 6  
*Charadrius morinellus* →  
*Eudromias morinellus*  
*Charadrius placidus* - 6  
**Charadrius veredus - 6**  
**Chettusia gregaria → C. leucura**  
*Chlamydotis macqueeni* → *C. undulata*  
*Chlamydotis undulata* - 6  
*Chlidonias hybridus* - 8  
**Chlidonias leucopterus - 8**  
*Chlidonias niger* - 8  
*Chloropsis aurifrons* - 14  
*Chloropsis cochinchinensis* - 14  
*Chloropsis hardwickii* - 14  
*Choriotis nigriceps* → *Ardeotis nigriceps*  
*Chrysococcyx maculatus* - 9  
*Chrysococcyx xanthorhynchus* - 9  
*Chrysocolaptes festivus* - 12  
*Chrysocolaptes lucidus* - 12  
*Chrysomma altirostre* - 18  
*Chrysomma sinense* - 18  
*Ciconia boyciana* - 2  
*Ciconia ciconia* - 2  
*Ciconia ciconia boyciana* → *C. boyciana*  
*Ciconia episcopus* - 2  
*Ciconia nigra* - 2  
**CICONIIDAE - 2**  
**CINCLIDAE - 15**  
**Cinclidium frontale - 16**  
*Cinclidium leucurum* →  
*Myiomela leucura*  
*Cinclus cinclus* - 15  
*Cinclus pallasii* - 15  
*Circaetus gallicus* - 3

*Circus aeruginosus* - 3  
*Circus cyaneus* - 4  
*Circus macrorus* - 4  
*Circus melanoleucos* - 4  
*Circus pygargus* - 4  
**Circus spilonotus - 3**  
*Cissa chinensis* - 25  
*Cissa erythrorhyncha* →  
*Urocissa erythrorhyncha*  
*Cissa flavirostris* → *Urocissa flavirostris*  
*Cissa ornata* → *Urocissa ornata*  
*Cisticola exilis* - 19  
*Cisticola juncidis* - 19  
*Clamator coromandus* - 9  
**Clamator jacobinus - 9**  
*Clangula hyemalis* - 3  
*Coccothraustes affinis* →  
*Mycerobas affinis*  
*Coccothraustes carpinis* →  
*Mycerobas carpinis*  
*Coccothraustes coccothraustes* - 24  
*Coccothraustes icteroides* →  
*Mycerobas icteroides*  
*Coccothraustes melanozanthos* → *Mycerobas melanozanthos*  
*Coccothraustes personatus* →  
*Eophona personata*  
*Cochoa purpurea* - 16  
*Cochoa viridis* - 16  
*Collocalia brevirostris* - 11  
*Collocalia esculenta* - 11  
*Collocalia fuciphaga* - 11  
*Collocalia maxima* - 11  
*Collocalia unicolor* - 11  
*Columba elphinstonii* - 9  
*Columba evermanni* - 8  
*Columba hodgsonii* - 9  
*Columba leuconota* - 8  
*Columba livia* - 8  
*Columba oenas* - 8  
*Columba palumboides* - 9  
*Columba palumbus* - 9  
*Columba pulchricollis* - 9  
*Columba punicea* - 9  
*Columba rupestris* - 8  
*Columba torringtoni* - 9  
**COLUMBIDAE - 8**  
*Conostoma aemodum* →  
*Conostoma oemodum*  
*Conostoma oemodum* - 19  
*Copsychus malabaricus* - 16  
*Copsychus saularis* - 16  
*Coracias benghalensis* - 11  
*Coracias garrulus* - 11  
**CORACIIDAE - 11**  
*Coracina macei* - 14  
*Coracina melanoptera* - 14  
*Coracina melaschistos* - 14  
*Coracina nigra* → *Lalage nigra*  
*Coracina novaehollandiae* →  
*Coracina macei*  
*Coracina striata* - 14  
**CORVIDAE - 25**  
**Corvus corone - 25**  
*Corvus dauuricus* - 25  
*Corvus frugilegus* - 25

*Corvus macrorhynchos* - 25  
*Corvus monedula* - 25  
*Corvus ruficollis* - 25  
*Corvus splendens* - 25  
*Coturnix chinensis* - 5  
*Coturnix coromandelica* - 5  
*Coturnix coturnix* - 5  
**Coturnix coturnix japonica → C. japonica**  
*Coturnix japonica* - 5  
*Crex crex* - 5  
*Criniger flaveolus* → *Alophoixus flaveolus*  
*Crossoptilon crossoptilon* → *C. harmani*  
*Crossoptilon harmani* - 5  
**CUCULIDAE - 9**  
*Cuculus canorus* - 9  
*Cuculus fugax* → *Hierococcyx fugax*  
*Cuculus micropterus* - 9  
*Cuculus poliocephalus* - 9  
*Cuculus saturatus* - 9  
*Cuculus sparveroides* →  
*Hierococcyx sparveroides*  
*Cuculus varius* → *Hierococcyx varius*  
*Culicicapa ceylonensis* - 21  
*Cursorius bitorquatus* →  
*Rhinoptilus bitorquatus*  
*Cursorius coromandelicus* - 7  
*Cursorius cursor* - 7  
*Cutia nipalensis* - 18  
*Cygnus bewickii* → *C. columbianus*  
*Cygnus columbianus* - 2  
*Cygnus cygnus* - 2  
*Cygnus olor* - 2  
*Cyornis banyumas* - 21  
*Cyornis concretus* - 21  
*Cyornis pallipes* - 21  
*Cyornis poliopteryx* - 21  
*Cyornis rubeculoides* - 21  
*Cyornis tickelliae* - 21  
*Cyornis unicolor* - 21  
*Cypsiurus balasiensis* - 11  
*Cypsiurus parvus* → *Cypsiurus balasiensis*  
*Daption capense* - 1  
**Delichon dasypus - 13**  
*Delichon nipalensis* - 13  
*Delichon urbica* - 13  
*Delichon urbica casmeriensis* →  
*Delichon dasypus*  
**Dendrocitta bayleyi - 25**  
*Dendrocitta formosae* - 25  
*Dendrocitta frontalis* - 25  
*Dendrocitta leucogastra* - 25  
**Dendrocitta vagabunda - 25**  
*Dendrocopos assimilis* - 12  
*Dendrocopos atratus* - 12  
*Dendrocopos auriceps* - 12  
*Dendrocopos canicapillus* - 12  
*Dendrocopos cathpharius* - 12  
*Dendrocopos darjellensis* - 12  
**Dendrocopos himalayensis - 12**  
*Dendrocopos hyperythrus* - 12  
*Dendrocopos macei* - 12

*Dendrocopos mahrattensis* - 12

**Dendrocopos major** - 12

*Dendrocopos nanus* - 12

*Dendrocygna bicolor* - 2

*Dendrocygna javanica* - 2

*Dendronanthus indicus* - 13

DICAETIDAE - 22

**Dicaeum agile** - 22

*Dicaeum chrysorrheum* - 22

*Dicaeum concolor* - 22

*Dicaeum cruentatum* - 22

*Dicaeum erythrorhynchos* - 22

*Dicaeum ignipectus* - 22

*Dicaeum melanocephalus* - 22

*Dicaeum trigonostigma* - 22

*Dicaeum vincens* - 22

DICURIDAE - 25

*Dicrurus adsimilis* → *Dicrurus macrocercus*

*Dicrurus aeneus* - 25

*Dicrurus andamanensis* - 25

*Dicrurus annectans* - 25

*Dicrurus caerulescens* - 25

*Dicrurus hottentottus* - 25

*Dicrurus leucophaeus* - 25

*Dicrurus macrocercus* - 25

*Dicrurus paradiseus* - 25

*Dicrurus remifer* - 25

*Dinopium benghalense* - 12

*Dinopium javanense* - 12

*Dinopium shorii* - 12

DROMADIDAE - 7

*Dromas ardeola* - 7

*Dryocopus hodgei* - 12

*Dryocopus javensis* - 12

*Dryocopus javensis hodgei* → *Dryocopus hodgei*

*Dryocopus martius* - 12

*Ducula aenea* - 9

*Ducula badia* - 9

*Ducula bicolor* - 9

**Dumetia hyperythra** - 18

*Dupetor flavicollis* - 2

*Egretta garzetta* - 2

*Egretta gularis* - 2

*Egretta intermedia* →

*Mesophoxys intermedia*

*Egretta sacra* - 2

*Elanus caeruleus* - 3

*Elseyornis melanops* - 6

*Emberiza aureola* - 23

*Emberiza bruniceps* - 23

*Emberiza buehneri* - 23

*Emberiza calandra* → *Miliaria calandra*

**Emberiza cia** - 23

*Emberiza cia khamensis* & *yunnanensis* → *Emberiza godlewskii*

*Emberiza citrinella* - 23

**Emberiza fucata** - 23

**Emberiza godlewskii** - 23

*Emberiza hortulana* - 23

*Emberiza leucocephala* - 23

*Emberiza melanocephala* - 23

*Emberiza pallasi* - 23

*Emberiza pusilla* - 23

*Emberiza rustica* - 23

*Emberiza rutila* - 23

*Emberiza schoeniclus* - 23

*Emberiza spodocephala* - 23

*Emberiza stewarti* - 23

*Emberiza striolata* - 23

EMBERIZIDAE (23)

EMBERIZINAE - 23

*Enicurus immaculatus* - 16

*Enicurus leschenaulti* - 16

*Enicurus maculatus* - 16

*Enicurus schistaceus* - 16

*Enicurus scouleri* - 16

*Eophona personata* - 23

*Ephippiorhynchus asiaticus* - 2

*Eremophila alpestris* - 13

*Eremopterix grisea* - 13

*Eremopterix nigriceps* - 13

**Erithacus brunnea** → **Luscinia brunnea**

*Erithacus calliope* → *Luscinia calliope*

*Erithacus chrysaeus* → *Tarsiger chrysaeus*

*Erithacus cyane* → *Luscinia cyane*

*Erithacus cyanurus* → *Tarsiger cyanurus*

*Erithacus hyperythrus* →

*Tarsiger hyperythrus*

*Erithacus indicus* → *Tarsiger indicus*

*Erithacus megarhynchos* →

*Luscinia megarhynchos*

*Erithacus pectardens* → *Luscinia pectardens*

*Erithacus pectoralis* → *Luscinia pectoralis*

*Erithacus svecicus* → *Luscinia svecica*

*Erythropygia galactotes* →

*Cercotrichas galactotes*

*Esacus magnirostris* - 7

*Esacus neglectus* → *E. magnirostris*

*Esacus recurvirostris* - 7

*Estrilda amandava* → *Amandava amandava*

*Estrilda formosa* → *Amandava formosa*

ESTRIDIDAE - 24

*Eudromias morinellus* - 26

*Eudynamis scolopacea* - 10

*Eumyias albicaudata* - 21

*Eumyias sordida* - 21

*Eumyias thalassina* - 21

*Eupodotis bengalensis* →

*Houbaropsis bengalensis*

*Eupodotis indica* - *Sypheotides indica*

*Eurostodopus macrotis* - 10

EURYLAIMIDAE - 12

*Eurynorhynchus pygmeus* →

*Calidris pygmeus*

*Eurynorhynchus orientalis* - 11

*Falco amurensis* - 4

*Falco biarmicus cherrug* &

*milvipes* → *Falco cherrug*

*Falco biarmicus jugger* → *Falco*

*jugger*

*Falco cherrug* - 4

*Falco chicquera* - 4

*Falco columbarius* - 4

*Falco concolor* - 4

*Falco jugger* - 4

*Falco naumanni* - 4

*Falco pelegrinoides* - *Falco peregrinus*

*Falco peregrinus* - 4

*Falco severus* - 4

*Falco subbuteo* - 4

*Falco tinnunculus* - 4

*Falco vespertinus* → *Falco*

*amurensis*

FALCONIDAE - 4

*Ficedula hodgsonii* - 21

*Ficedula hyperythra* - 21

*Ficedula monileger* - 21

*Ficedula nigrorufa* - 21

*Ficedula parva* - 21

*Ficedula sapphira* - 21

*Ficedula strophilata* - 21

*Ficedula subrubra* - 21

*Ficedula superciliosa* - 21

*Ficedula tricolor* - 21

*Ficedula westermanni* - 21

*Ficedula zanthopygia* - 21

*Francolinus francolinus* - 4

*Francolinus gularis* - 5

*Francolinus pictus* - 4

*Francolinus pintadeanus* - 4

*Francolinus pondicerianus* - 5

*Fregata andrewsi* - 2

*Fregata ariel* - 2

*Fregata minor* - 2

FREGATIDAE - 2

*Fregetta grallaria* - 1

*Fregetta tropica* - 1

*Fringilla coelebs* - 23

*Fringilla montifringilla* - 23

FRINGILLIDAE - 23

*Fulica atra* - 6

*Galerida cristata* - 13

*Galerida deva* - 13

*Galerida malabarica* - 13

*Gallinago cinerea* - 6

*Gallinago gallinago* - 6

*Gallinago media* - 6

*Gallinago megala* - 6

*Gallinago minima* →

*Lymnocyrtus minimus*

*Gallinago nemoricola* - 6

*Gallinago solitaria* - 6

*Gallinago stenura* - 6

*Gallinula chloropus* - 6

*Gallirallus striatus* - 5

*Galloperdix bicalcarata* - 5

*Galloperdix humilata* - 5

*Galloperdix spadicea* - 5

*Gallus gallus* - 5

*Gallus lafayetii* - 5

*Gallus sonneratii* - 5

*Gamporhynchus rufus* - 18

*Garrulax affinis* - 17

*Garrulax albogularis* - 17

*Garrulax austeni* - 17

*Garrulax cachinnans* - 17

*Garrulax caeruleus* - 17

*Garrulax cineraceus* - 17  
*Garrulax cinereifrons* - 17  
**Garrulax delesserti** - 17  
*Garrulax delesserti gularis* →  
*Garrulax gularis*

**Garrulax elliptii** - 17

*Garrulax erythrocephalus* - 17  
*Garrulax galbanus* - 17  
*Garrulax gularis* - 17  
*Garrulax henrici* - 17  
*Garrulax jerdoni* - 17  
*Garrulax leucolophus* - 17  
*Garrulax lineatus* - 17  
*Garrulax maximus* - 17

*Garrulax maximus ocellatus* →

*Garrulax maximus*

*Garrulax merulinus* - 17

*Garrulax monileger* - 17

*Garrulax moniligerus* →

*Garrulax monileger*

*Garrulax nuchalis* - 17

*Garrulax ocellatus* - 17

*Garrulax pectoralis* - 17

*Garrulax phoeniceus* →

*Liocichla phoenicea*

*Garrulax ruficollis* - 17

*Garrulax rufogularis* - 17

*Garrulax sannio* - 17

*Garrulax squamatus* - 17

*Garrulax striatus* - 17

*Garrulax subunicolor* - 17

*Garrulax variegatus* - 17

*Garrulax virgatus* - 17

**Garrulus glandarius** - 25

*Garrulus lanceolatus* - 25

*Gavia arctica* - 1

*Gavia stellata* - 1

GAVIIDAE - 1

*Gecinulus grantia* - 12

*Gelochelidon nilotica* - 8

*Glareola lactea* - 7

*Glareola maldivarum* - 7

*Glareola pratincola* - 7

*Glareola pratincola maldivarum*  
 → *G. maldivarum*

GLAREOLIDAE - 7

**Glaucidium brodiei** - 10

*Glaucidium castanonotum* - 10

*Glaucidium cuculoides* - 10

*Glaucidium radiatum* - 10

*Glaucidium radiatum castanonotum*

& *malabaricum* → *Glaucidium*

*castanonotum*

*Gorsachius melanolophus* - 2

*Gracula indica* - 25

*Gracula ptilogenys* - 25

*Gracula religiosa* - 25

*Gracula religiosa indica* →

*Gracula indica*

*Graminicola bengalensis* - 20

*Grandala coelicolor* - 16

GRUIDAE - 5

*Grus antigone* - 5

*Grus grus* - 5

**Grus leucogeranus** - 5

*Grus monacha* - 5

*Grus nigricollis* - 5

*Grus virgo* - 5

*Gygis alba* - 8

*Gypaetus barbatus* - 3

*Gyps bengalensis* - 3

*Gyps fulvus* - 3

*Gyps himalayensis* - 3

**Gyps indicus** - 3

**Gyps indicus tenuirostris** → **G. tenuirostris**

**Gyps tenuirostris** - 3

HAEMATOPODIDAE - 6

*Haematopus ostralegus* - 6

*Haematospiza sipahi* - 23

*Halcyon amauroptera* - 11

*Halcyon capensis* - 11

*Halcyon chloris* →

*Todirhamphus chloris*

*Halcyon coromanda* - 11

*Halcyon pileata* - 11

*Halcyon smyrnensis* - 11

*Haliaeetus albicilla* - 3

*Haliaeetus leucogaster* - 3

*Haliaeetus leucoryphus* - 3

*Haliastur indus* - 3

*Harpactes erythrocephalus* - 11

*Harpactes fasciatus* - 11

*Harpactes wardi* - 11

*Heliopais personata* - 6

HELIORNITHIDAE - 6

*Hemicircus canente* - 12

*Hemiprocne coronata* - 11

*Hemiprocne longipennis* →

*Hemiprocne coronata*

HEMIPROCNIDAE - 11

*Hemipus picatus* - 14

*Hemixos flava* - 14

*Heteroglaux blewitti* - 10

*Heterophasia annectans* - 18

*Heterophasia capistrata* - 18

*Heterophasia gracilis* - 18

*Heterophasia picaoides* - 18

*Heterophasia pulchella* - 18

*Heteroscelus brevipes* - 7

*Hieraaetus fasciatus* - 4

*Hieraaetus kienerii* - 4

*Hieraaetus pennatus* - 4

*Hierococcyx fugax* - 9

*Hierococcyx sparveriioides* - 9

**Hierococcyx varius** - 9

*Himantopus himantopus* - 7

*Hippolais caligata* - 20

*Hippolais languida* - 20

*Hippolais pallida* - 20

*Hirundapus caudacutus* - 11

*Hirundapus cochinchinensis* - 11

*Hirundapus giganteus* - 11

HIRUNDINIDAE - 13

**Hirundo concolor** - 13

**Hirundo daurica** - 13

*Hirundo fluvicola* - 13

*Hirundo fuligula* → *Hirundo*

*obsoleta*

*Hirundo obsoleta* - 13

*Hirundo rupestris* - 13

*Hirundo rustica* - 13

*Hirundo smithii* - 13

*Hirundo striolata* - 13

*Hirundo tahitica* - 13

*Hodgsonius phaenicuroides* - 16

*Hoplopterus* → *Vanellus*

*Houbaropsis bengalensis* - 6

HYDROBATIDAE - 1

*Hydrophasianus chirurgus* - 6

*Hydroprogne caspia* → *Sterna caspia*

*Hypocolius ampelinus* - 15

*Hypopicus hyperythrus* -

*Dendrocopos hyperythrus*

**Hypothymis azurea** - 21

*Hypsipetes flavalus* → *Hemixos*

*flavala*

*Hypsipetes indicus* → *Iole indica*

*Hypsipetes madagascariensis* →

*Hypsipetes leucocephalus*

*Hypsipetes leucocephalus* - 14

*Hypsipetes maclellandii* - 14

*Hypsipetes nicobariensis* - 14

*Hypsipetes viridescens* → *Iole*

*virescens*

*Ibidorhyncha struthersii* - 7

*Ibis leucocephala* → *Mycteria leucocephala*

*Ichthyophaga humilis* - 3

*Ichthyophaga ichthyaetus* - 3

*Ichthyophaga nana* →

*Ichthyophaga humilis*

*Ictinaetus malayensis* - 4

*Indicator xanthonotus* - 12

INDICATORIDAE - 12

*Iole indica* - 14

*Iole virescens* - 14

*Irania gutturalis* - 26

*Irena puella* - 14

IRENIDAE - 14

*Ithaginis cruentus* - 5

*Ixobrychus cinnamomeus* - 2

*Ixobrychus flavicollis* → *Dupetor flavicollis*

*Ixobrychus minutus* - 2

*Ixobrychus sinensis* - 2

JACANIDAE - 6

*Jynx torquilla* - 12

**Ketupa flavipes** - 10

*Ketupa ketupa* - 10

*Ketupa zeylonensis* - 10

**Lalage nigra** - 14

LANIIDAE - 15

*Lanius collurio* - 15

*Lanius collurio isabellinus* & *phoenicuroides* → *Lanius isabellinus*

*Lanius collurio* - 15

*Lanius cristatus* - 15

*Lanius excubitor* - 15

*Lanius excubitor labtora, aucheri*

& *pallidirostris* → *Lanius*

*meridionalis*

*Lanius isabellinus* - 15

*Lanius meridionalis* - 15

*Lanius minor* - 15

*Lanius schach* - 15

*Lanius senator* - 15

*Lanius tephronotus* - 15

*Lanius vittatus* - 15

LARIDAE - 8

*Larus argentatus* → *Larus*

*cachinnans/heuglini*

*Larus armenicus* - 8

*Larus brunnicephalus* - 8

*Larus cachinnans* - 8

- Larus canus* - 8  
*Larus fuscus* - 8  
*Larus genei* - 8  
*Larus hemprichii* - 8  
*Larus heuglini* - 8  
*Larus ichthyæus* - 8  
*Larus leucophthalmus* - 8  
*Larus marinus* - 8  
*Larus minutus* - 8  
*Larus ridibundus* - 8  
*Larus vegae* - 8  
**Leiothrix argentauris** - 18  
*Leiothrix lutea* - 18  
**Leptopoeile elegans** - 20  
*Leptopoeile sophiae* - 20  
*Leptoptilos dubius* - 2  
*Leptoptilos javanicus* - 2  
*Lerwa lerwa* - 4  
*Leucosticte brandti* - 23  
*Leucosticte nemoricola* - 23  
*Leucosticte sillemi* - 26  
*Limicola falcinellus* - 7  
*Limnodromus scolopaceus* - 7  
*Limnodromus semipalmatus* - 7  
*Limosa lapponica* - 7  
*Limosa limosa* - 6  
**Liocichla phoenicea** - 17  
*Locustella certhiola* - 19  
*Locustella lanceolata* - 19  
*Locustella naevia* - 19  
*Lonchura kelaarti* - 24  
*Lonchura malabarica* - 24  
*Lonchura malacca* - 24  
*Lonchura oryzivora* - 24  
*Lonchura punctulata* - 24  
*Lonchura striata* - 24  
*Lophophorus impejanus* - 5  
*Lophophorus sclateri* - 5  
*Lophura leucomelanos* - 5  
*Loriculus beryllinus* - 9  
*Loriculus vernalis* - 9  
*Loxia curvirostra* - 23  
*Luscinia brunnea* - 16  
*Luscinia calliope* - 16  
*Luscinia cyane* - 16  
*Luscinia megarhynchos* - 16  
*Luscinia pectardens* - 16  
*Luscinia pectoralis* - 16  
*Luscinia svecica* - 16  
*Lymnocyptes minimus* - 6  
*Macronous gularis* - 18  
*Macropygia rufipennis* - 9  
*Macropygia unchall* - 9  
*Malacocincla abbotti* - 17  
*Marmaronetta angustirostris* - 3  
*Megaceryle lugubris* - 11  
*Megalaima asiatica* - 12  
*Megalaima australis* - 12  
*Megalaima flavifrons* - 12  
*Megalaima franklinii* - 12  
*Megalaima haemacephala* - 12  
*Megalaima lineata* - 12  
*Megalaima rubricapilla* - 12  
*Megalaima virens* - 12  
*Megalaima viridis* - 12  
*Megalaima zeylanica* - 12  
*Megalurus palustris* - 20  
**MEGAPODIIDAE** - 4  
*Megapodius freycinet* →  
*Megapodius nicobariensis*  
*Megapodius nicobariensis* - 4  
*Melanitta fusca* - 3  
*Melanochlora sultanea* - 22  
*Melanocorypha bimaculata* - 13  
*Melanocorypha calandra* - 13  
*Melanocorypha maxima* - 13  
*Melophus lathamii* - 23  
*Mergellus albellus* - 3  
*Mergus albellus* → *Mergellus albellus*  
*Mergus merganser* - 3  
*Mergus serrator* - 3  
**MEROPIIDAE** - 11  
**Merops apiaster** - 11  
*Merops leschenaulti* - 11  
*Merops orientalis* - 11  
*Merops persicus* - 11  
*Merops philippinus* - 11  
*Merops superciliosus* → *Merops persicus*  
*Mesophoyx intermedia* - 2  
*Metopidius indicus* - 6  
*Microhierax caerulescens* - 4  
*Microhierax melanoleucos* - 4  
*Micropternus brachyurus* →  
*Celeus brachyurus*  
*Miliaria calandra* - 23  
*Milvus lineatus* → *Milvus migrans*  
*Milvus migrans* - 3  
*Milvus milvus* - 3  
*Minla cyanouroptera* - 18  
*Minla ignotincta* - 18  
*Minla strigula* - 18  
*Mino coronatus* → *Ampeliceps coronatus*  
*Mirafra affinis* - 13  
*Mirafra assamica* - 13  
*Mirafra assamica affinis* →  
*Mirafra affinis*  
**Mirafra cantillans** - 13  
*Mirafra erythroptera* - 13  
*Mirafra javanica* → *Mirafra cantillans*  
*Monarcha azurea* - *Hypothymis azurea*  
**MONARCHINAE** - 21  
*Monticola cinclorhynchus* - 15  
*Monticola rufiventris* - 15  
*Monticola saxatilis* - 15  
*Monticola solitarius* - 15  
**Montifringilla adamsi** - 24  
*Montifringilla blanfordi* →  
*Pyrgilauda blanfordi*  
*Montifringilla davidiana* →  
*Pyrgilauda davidiana*  
*Montifringilla nivalis* - 24  
*Montifringilla ruficollis* →  
*Pyrgilauda ruficollis*  
*Montifringilla taczanowski* →  
*Pyrgilauda taczanowski*  
*Motacilla alba* - 13  
*Motacilla cinerea* - 13  
*Motacilla citreola* - 13  
*Motacilla flava* - 13  
*Motacilla flava* - 13  
*Motacilla indica* →  
*Dendronanthus indicus*  
*Motacilla maderaspatensis* - 13  
**MOTACILLIDAE** - 13  
*Mulleripicus pulverulentus* - 12  
*Muscicapa albicaudata* →  
*Eumyias albicaudata*  
*Muscicapa banyumas* → *Cyornis banyumas*  
*Muscicapa concreta* → *Cyornis concretus*  
*Muscicapa dauurica* - 21  
*Muscicapa ferruginea* - 21  
*Muscicapa grandis* → *Niltava grandis*  
*Muscicapa hodgsonii* →  
*Ficedula hodgsonii*  
*Muscicapa hypertythra* →  
*Ficedula hypertythra*  
*Muscicapa latirostris* →  
*Muscicapa dauurica*  
*Muscicapa leucomelamora* →  
*Ficedula tricolor*  
*Muscicapa macgrigoriae* →  
*Niltava macgrigoriae*  
*Muscicapa monileger* →  
*Ficedula monileger*  
*Muscicapa muttui* - 21  
*Muscicapa nigrorufa* → *Ficedula nigrorufa*  
*Muscicapa pallipes* → *Cyornis pallipes*  
*Muscicapa parva* → *Ficedula parva*  
*Muscicapa poliogenys* →  
*Cyornis poliogenys*  
*Muscicapa rubeculoides* →  
*Cyornis rubeculoides*  
*Muscicapa ruficauda* - 21  
*Muscicapa sapphira* → *Ficedula sapphira*  
*Muscicapa sibirica* - 21  
*Muscicapa sordida* → *Eumyias sordida*  
*Muscicapa striata* - 21  
*Muscicapa strophiate* →  
*Ficedula strophiate*  
*Muscicapa subrubra* → *Ficedula subrubra*  
*Muscicapa sundara* → *Niltava sundara*  
*Muscicapa superciliaris* →  
*Ficedula superciliaris*  
*Muscicapa thalassina* →  
*Eumyias thalassina*  
*Muscicapa tickelliae* → *Cyornis tickelliae*  
*Muscicapa unicolor* → *Cyornis unicolor*  
*Muscicapa vivida* → *Niltava vivida*  
*Muscicapa westermanni* →  
*Ficedula westermanni*  
*Muscicapella hodgsoni* - 21  
**MUSCICAPIDAE (15-21)**  
**MUSCICAPINAE** - 21  
*Mycerobas affinis* - 24  
*Mycerobas carripes* - 24  
*Mycerobas icteroides* - 24  
*Mycerobas melanoanthos* - 24

- Mycteria leucocephala* - 2  
*Myiomela leucura* - 16  
*Myiophonus blighi* - 15  
*Myiophonus caeruleus* - 15  
*Myiophonus horsfieldii* - 15  
*Myzornis pyrrhous* - 19  
*Napothera brevicaudata* - 17  
*Napothera epilepidota* - 17  
**Nectarinia asiatica** - 22  
*Nectarinia jugularis* - 22  
*Nectarinia lotenia* - 22  
*Nectarinia minima* - 22  
*Nectarinia sperata* - 22  
*Nectarinia zeylonica* - 22  
**NECTARINIIDAE** - 21  
*Neophron percnopterus* - 3  
*Netta ferina* → *Aythya ferina*  
*Netta rufina* → *Rhodonessa rufina*  
*Nettapus coromandelianus* - 3  
*Niltava grandis* - 21  
*Niltava macgrigoriae* - 21  
*Niltava sundara* - 21  
*Niltava vivida* - 21  
*Ninox affinis* - 10  
*Ninox scutulata* - 10  
*Nucifraga caryocatactes* - 25  
*Numenius arquata* - 7  
*Numenius madagascariensis* - 7  
*Numenius phaeopus* - 7  
*Numenius tenuirostris* - 7  
**Nyctea scandiaca** - 10  
*Nycticorax nycticorax* - 2  
*Nyctyornis athertoni* - 11  
*Oceanites oceanicus* - 1  
*Oceanodroma leucorhoa* -  
*Oceanodroma monorhis*  
*Oceanodroma matsudairae*  
*Oceanodroma monorhis* - 1  
*Ocyrceros birostris* - 11  
*Ocyrceros gingalensis* - 11  
*Ocyrceros griseus* - 11  
*Oenanthe alboniger* - 16  
*Oenanthe deserti* - 16  
*Oenanthe finschii* - 16  
*Oenanthe isabellina* - 17  
*Oenanthe lugens* - 26  
*Oenanthe monacha* - 16  
*Oenanthe oenanthe* - 16  
*Oenanthe picata* - 16  
*Oenanthe pleschanka* - 16  
*Oenanthe xanthopyrmyna* - 16  
*Ophrysia superciliosa* - 5  
**ORIOIDAE** - 25  
*Oriolus chinensis* - 25  
*Oriolus chinensis tenuirostris* →  
*Oriolus tenuirostris*  
*Oriolus oriolus* - 25  
*Oriolus tenuirostris* - 25  
*Oriolus traillii* - 25  
*Oriolus xanthornus* - 25  
*Orthotomus atrogularis* - 20  
*Orthotomus cuculatus* - 20  
*Orthotomus sutorius* - 20  
**OTIDIDAE** - 6  
*Otis tarda* - 6  
*Otis tetrax* → *Tetrax tetrax*  
*Otus alius* - 10  
*Otus bakkamoena* - 10  
*Otus balli* - 10  
**Otus brucei** - 10  
*Otus scops* - 10  
**Otus scops nicobaricus** → *Otus alius*  
**Otus scops sunia, rufipennis, leggei & modestus** → *Otus sunia*  
*Otus spilocephalus* - 10  
*Otus sunia* - 10  
**Oxylophus jacobinus** →  
**Clamator jacobinus**  
*Oxyura leucocephala* - 2  
*Pachycephala grisola* - 21  
**PACHYCEPHALINAE** - 21  
*Padda oryzivora* → *Lonchura oryzivora*  
*Pandion haliaetus* - 4  
**PANDIONIDAE** - 4  
**PANURINAE** - 19  
**Panurus biarmicus** - 19  
*Paradoxornis atrosuperciliaris* - 19  
*Paradoxornis flavirostris* - 19  
*Paradoxornis fulvifrons* - 19  
*Paradoxornis gularis* - 19  
*Paradoxornis guttaticollis* - 19  
*Paradoxornis nipalensis* - 19  
*Paradoxornis ruficeps* - 19  
*Paradoxornis unicolor* - 19  
**PARIDAE** - 21  
*Parus ater* - 22  
*Parus cyanus* - 22  
*Parus cyanus flavipectus* →  
*Parus flavipectus*  
**Parus dichrous** - 22  
*Parus flavipectus* - 22  
*Parus hypermelas* → *Parus palustris*  
*Parus major* - 22  
*Parus melanolophus* - 22  
*Parus monticolus* - 22  
*Parus muchalis* - 22  
*Parus palustris* - 21  
*Parus rubidiventris* - 22  
*Parus rufonuchalis* - 22  
*Parus spilonotus* - 22  
*Parus xanthogenys* - 22  
*Passer domesticus* - 24  
*Passer hispaniolensis* - 24  
*Passer moabiticus* - 24  
*Passer montanus* - 24  
*Passer pyrrhonotus* - 24  
*Passer rutilans* - 24  
**PASSERIDAE** - 24  
**PASSERINAE** - 24  
*Pavo cristatus* - 5  
*Pavo muticus* - 5  
*Pelagodroma marina* - 1  
*Pelargopsis amauropterus* →  
*Halcyon amauroptera*  
*Pelargopsis capensis* → *Halcyon capensis*  
**PELECANIDAE** - 1  
*Pelecanus crispus* - 1  
*Pelecanus onocrotalus* - 1  
*Pelecanus philippensis* - 1  
*Pellorneum albibentre* - 17  
**Pellorneum fuscocapillum** - 17  
*Pellorneum palustre* - 17  
*Pellorneum ruficeps* - 17  
**Pellorneum tickelli** - 17  
*Perdica argoondah* - 5  
*Perdica asiatica* - 5  
*Perdica erythrorhynchos* - 5  
*Perdica manipurensis* - 5  
*Perdix hodgsoniae* - 5  
*Pericrocotus brevirostris* - 14  
*Pericrocotus cantonensis* - 14  
*Pericrocotus cinnamomeus* - 14  
*Pericrocotus divaricatus* - 14  
*Pericrocotus erythropygus* - 14  
*Pericrocotus ethologus* - 14  
*Pericrocotus flammeus* - 14  
*Pericrocotus roseus* - 14  
*Pericrocotus solaris* - 14  
*Pernis ptilorhynchus* - 3  
*Petronia brachydactyla* - 24  
*Petronia petronia* - 24  
*Petronia xanthocollis* - 24  
*Phaenicophaeus leschenaultii* - 10  
*Phaenicophaeus pyrrhocephalus* - 10  
*Phaenicophaeus tristis* - 10  
*Phaenicophaeus viridirostris* - 10  
*Phaethon aethereus* - 1  
*Phaethon lepturus* - 1  
*Phaethon rubricauda* - 1  
**PHAETHONTIDAE** - 1  
**PHALACROCORACIDAE** - 1  
*Phalacrocorax carbo* - 1  
*Phalacrocorax fuscicollis* - 1  
*Phalacrocorax niger* - 1  
*Phalacrocorax pygmaeus* - 1  
**PHALAROPIDAE** - 7  
*Phalaropus fulicaria* - 7  
*Phalaropus lobatus* - 7  
**PHASIANIDAE** - 4  
*Philomachus pugnax* - 7  
**Phodilus badius** - 10  
**Phoeniconaias minor** →  
**Phoenicopterus minor**  
**PHOENICOPTERIDAE** - 2  
*Phoenicopterus minor* - 2  
*Phoenicopterus roseus* →  
*Phoenicopterus ruber*  
*Phoenicopterus ruber* - 2  
**Phoenicurus aureoreus** - 16  
*Phoenicurus coeruleocephalus* - 16  
*Phoenicurus erythrogaster* - 16  
**Phoenicurus erythronotus** - 16  
*Phoenicurus erythronotus* - 16  
*Phoenicurus frontalis* - 16  
*Phoenicurus hodgsoni* - 16  
*Phoenicurus ochruros* - 16  
*Phoenicurus phoenicurus* - 16  
*Phoenicurus schisticeps* - 16  
*Phylloscopus affinis* - 20  
*Phylloscopus affinis arcamus* →  
*Phylloscopus subaffinis*  
*Phylloscopus armandii* - 20  
*Phylloscopus borealis* - 20  
*Phylloscopus cantator* - 20  
*Phylloscopus chloronotus* - 20  
*Phylloscopus collybita* - 20

- Phylloscopus collybita sindianus*  
 → *Phylloscopus sindianus*  
*Phylloscopus coronatus* - 20  
*Phylloscopus fulgiventis* - 20  
*Phylloscopus fuscatus* - 20  
*Phylloscopus griseolus* - 20  
*Phylloscopus humei* - 20  
*Phylloscopus inornatus* - 20  
*Phylloscopus inornatus humei* &  
*mandellii* → *Phylloscopus humei*  
*Phylloscopus maculipennis* - 20  
*Phylloscopus magnirostris* - 20  
*Phylloscopus neglectus* - 20  
*Phylloscopus occipitalis* - 20  
*Phylloscopus occipitalis*  
*coronatus* → *Phylloscopus*  
*coronatus*  
*Phylloscopus proregulus* →  
*Phylloscopus chloronotus*  
*Phylloscopus pulcher* - 20  
*Phylloscopus reguloides* - 20  
*Phylloscopus schwarzi* - 20  
*Phylloscopus sichuanensis* - 20  
*Phylloscopus sindianus* - 20  
*Phylloscopus subaffinis* - 20  
*Phylloscopus subviridis* - 20  
*Phylloscopus tenellipes* - 20  
*Phylloscopus trochiloides* - 20  
*Phylloscopus trochilus* - 20  
*Phylloscopus tytleri* - 20  
*Pica pica* - 25  
 PICIDAE - 12  
*Picoides assimilis* →  
*Dendrocopos assimilis*  
*Picoides atratus* → *Dendrocopos*  
*atratus*  
*Picoides auriceps* →  
*Dendrocopos auriceps*  
*Picoides canicapillus* →  
*Dendrocopos canicapillus*  
*Picoides cathpharius* →  
*Dendrocopos cathpharius*  
*Picoides darjellensis* →  
*Dendrocopos darjellensis*  
*Picoides himalayensis* →  
*Dendrocopos himalayensis*  
     *Picoides hyperythrus* →  
     *Dendrocopos hyperythrus*  
*Picoides macei* → *Dendrocopos*  
*macei*  
*Picoides mahrattensis* →  
*Dendrocopos mahrattensis*  
*Picoides major* → *Dendrocopos*  
*major*  
*Picoides namus* → *Dendrocopos*  
*namus*  
*Picoides tridactylus* - 12  
*Picumnus innominatus* - 12  
*Picus canus* - 12  
*Picus chlorolophus* - 12  
*Picus flavinucha* - 12  
*Picus myrmecophoneus* → *Picus*  
*xanthopygaeus*  
*Picus squamatus* - 12  
*Picus vittatus* - 12  
*Picus xanthopygaeus* - 12  
*Pinicola subhimachala* →  
*Propyrrhyla subhimachala*  
*Pitta brachyura* - 13  
*Pitta cyanea* - 13  
     *Pitta megarhyncha* - 13  
*Pitta moluccensis* → *Pitta*  
*megarhyncha*  
*Pitta nipalensis* - 13  
     *Pitta phayrei* - 13  
*Pitta sordida* - 13  
 PITTIDAE - 13  
*Platalea leucorodia* - 2  
*Plegadis falcinellus* - 2  
 PLOCEINAE - 24  
*Ploceus benghalensis* - 24  
*Ploceus manyar* - 24  
*Ploceus megarhynchus* - 24  
*Ploceus philippinus* - 24  
*Phuvialis apricaria* - 6  
*Phuvialis dominica* → *Phuvialis*  
*fulva*  
*Phuvialis fulva* - 6  
*Phuvialis squatarola* - 6  
**PNOEPYGA albiventer** - 17  
*Pnoepyga immaculata* - 17  
*Pnoepyga pusilla* - 17  
 PODARGIDAE - 10  
*Podiceps auritus* - 1  
*Podiceps caspicus* →  
*Tachybaptus ruficollis*  
*Podiceps cristatus* - 1  
*Podiceps grisegena* - 1  
*Podiceps nigricollis* - 1  
*Podiceps ruficollis* →  
*Tachybaptus ruficollis*  
 PODICIPEDIDAE - 1  
*Podiceps humilis* →  
*Pseudopodoces humilis*  
*Polyplectron bicalcaratum* - 5  
*Pomatorhinus erythrocnemis* - 17  
*Pomatorhinus erythrognys* - 17  
     *Pomatorhinus erythrognys*  
     *mcclellandi* → *Pomatorhinus*  
     *erythrocnemis*  
*Pomatorhinus ferruginosus* - 17  
*Pomatorhinus horsfieldii* - 17  
*Pomatorhinus horsfieldii*  
*leucogaster, schisticeps, salimalii*  
     & *crypanthus* → *Pomatorhinus*  
     *schisticeps*  
*Pomatorhinus hypoleucos* - 17  
*Pomatorhinus ochraceiceps* - 17  
*Pomatorhinus ruficollis* - 17  
*Pomatorhinus schisticeps* - 17  
*Porphyrio porphyrio* - 6  
*Porzana bicolor* - 6  
*Porzana fusca* - 6  
*Porzana parva* - 6  
*Porzana porzana* - 6  
*Porzana pusilla* - 6  
**PRINIA atrogularis** - 19  
*Prinia buchanani* - 19  
*Prinia burnesii* - 19  
*Prinia cinereocapilla* - 19  
*Prinia criniger* - 19  
*Prinia flaviventris* - 19  
*Prinia gracilis* - 19  
*Prinia hodgsonii* - 19  
*Prinia inornata* - 19  
*Prinia rufescens* - 19  
*Prinia socialis* - 19  
*Prinia subflava* → *Prinia*  
*inornata*  
*Prinia sylvatica* - 19  
*Procellaria carneipes* →  
*Puffinus carneipes*  
*Procellaria leucomelaena* →  
*Calonectris leucomelas*  
*Procellaria lherminieri* →  
*Puffinus lherminieri*  
*Procellaria pacifica* → *Puffinus*  
*pacificus*  
*Procellaria tenuirostris* →  
*Puffinus tenuirostris*  
 PROCELLARIIDAE - 1  
*Propyrrhyla subhimachala* - 23  
*Prunella atrogularis* - 15  
*Prunella collaris* - 15  
*Prunella fulvescens* - 15  
*Prunella fulvescens ocularis* →  
*Prunella collaris*  
*Prunella himalayana* - 15  
*Prunella immaculata* - 15  
*Prunella montanella* - 15  
*Prunella ocularis* - 15  
*Prunella rubeculoides* - 15  
*Prunella strophata* - 15  
 PRUNELLIDAE - 15  
*Psarisomus dalhousiae* - 12  
  
*Pseudibis davisoni* - *Pseudibis*  
*papillosa*  
*Pseudibis papillosa* - 2  
     *Pseudopodoces aterrima* →  
     *Pseudopodoces humilis*  
**PSEUDOPODOCES humilis** - 25  
 PSITTACIDAE - 9  
*Psittacula alexandri* - 9  
*Psittacula calthropae* - 9  
*Psittacula caniceps* - 9  
*Psittacula columboides* - 9  
*Psittacula cyanocephala* - 9  
*Psittacula derbiana* - 9  
*Psittacula eupatria* - 9  
*Psittacula finschii* - 9  
*Psittacula himalayana* - 9  
*Psittacula intermedia* - 9  
*Psittacula krameri* - 9  
*Psittacula longicauda* - 9  
*Psittacula roseata* - 9  
*Pterocles alchata* - 8  
*Pterocles coronatus* - 8  
*Pterocles exustus* - 8  
*Pterocles indicus* - 8  
     *Pterocles indicus arabicus* →  
     *Pterocles lichtensteinii*  
*Pterocles lichtensteinii* - 8  
*Pterocles orientalis* - 8  
*Pterocles senegallus* - 8  
 PTEROCLIDIDAE - 8  
**PTERODROMA arminjoniana** - 1  
*Pterodroma aterrima* - 1  
*Pterodroma barau* - 1  
**PTERODROMA lessonii** - 1  
*Pterodroma mollis* - 1  
*Pteruthius aenobarbus* - 18  
*Pteruthius flaviscapitis* - 18  
*Pteruthius melanotis* - 18  
*Pteruthius rufiventer* - 18  
*Pteruthius xanthochlorus* - 18

- Ptilolaemus tickelli* →  
*Anorrhinus tickelli*  
 Pytonoprogne → Hirundo  
*Pucrasia macrolopha* - 5  
*Puffinus carneipes* - 1  
*Puffinus griseus* - 1  
*Puffinus lherminieri* - 1  
*Puffinus pacificus* - 1  
*Puffinus persicus* - 1  
*Puffinus tenuirostris* - 1  
 PYCNONOTIDAE - 14  
*Pycnonotus atriceps* - 14  
*Pycnonotus cafer* - 14  
*Pycnonotus flavescens* - 14  
*Pycnonotus jocosus* - 14  
*Pycnonotus leucogenys* - 14  
*Pycnonotus leucogenys leucotis*  
 → *Pycnonotus leucotis*  
*Pycnonotus leucotis* - 14  
*Pycnonotus luteolus* - 14  
*Pycnonotus melanicterus* - 14  
*Pycnonotus penicillatus* - 14  
*Pycnonotus priocephalus* - 14  
*Pycnonotus striatus* - 14  
*Pycnonotus xantholaemus* - 14  
*Pyrgilauda blanfordi* - 24  
*Pyrgilauda davidiana* - 24  
*Pyrgilauda ruficollis* - 24  
*Pyrgilauda taczanowskii* - 24  
*Pyrrhocorax graculus* - 25  
*Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax* - 25  
*Pyrrhoplectes epauletta* - 24  
*Pyrrhula aurantiaca* - 24  
*Pyrrhula erythaca* - 24  
*Pyrrhula erythrocephala* - 24  
*Pyrrhula nipalensis* - 24  
 RALLIDAE - 5  
  
*Rallina canningi* - 5  
*Rallina eurizonoides* - 5  
*Rallina fasciata* - 5  
*Rallus aquaticus* - 5  
*Rallus striatus* → *Gallirallus striatus*  
*Recurvirostra avosetta* - 7  
 RECURVIROSTRIDAE - 7  
**Regulus regulus - 19**  
*Remiz coronatus* → *Remiz pendulinus*  
*Remiz pendulinus* - 21  
 REMIZIDAE - 21  
*Rhinomyias brunneata* - 21  
*Rhinoptilus bitorquatus* - 7  
*Rhipidura albigollis* - 21  
*Rhipidura aureola* - 21  
*Rhipidura hypoxantha* - 21  
 RHIPIDURINAE - 21  
*Rhodonessa caryophyllacea* - 3  
*Rhodonessa rufina* - 3  
*Rhodopechys githaginea* →  
*Bucanetes githagineus*  
*Rhodopechys mongolica* →  
*Bucanetes mongolicus*  
*Rhodopechys obsoleta* →  
*Rhodospiza obsoleta*  
*Rhodospiza sanguinea* - 23  
*Rhodospiza obsoleta* - 23  
*Rhopocichla atriceps* - 18  
*Rhopodytes tristis* →  
  
*Phaenicophaeus tristis*  
*Rhopodytes viridirostris* →  
*Phaenicophaeus viridirostris*  
*Rhyacornis fuliginosus* - 16  
*Rhyticeros plicatus* → *Aceros narcondami*  
*Rhyticeros undulatus* → *Aceros undulatus*  
*Rimotor malacoptilus* - 17  
*Riparia diluta* - 13  
*Riparia paludicola* - 13  
*Riparia riparia* - 13  
*Riparia riparia diluta* → *Riparia diluta*  
*Riparia riparia ijimae* → *Riparia riparia*  
*Rostratula benghalensis* - 6  
 ROSTRATULIDAE - 6  
 RYNCHOPIDAE - 8  
*Rynchops albigollis* - 8  
**Salpornis spilonotus - 22**  
*Sarcogyps calvus* - 3  
*Sarkidiornis melanotos* - 3  
**Sarglossa spiloptera - 24**  
*Sasia ochracea* - 12  
*Saxicola caprata* - 16  
*Saxicola ferrea* - 16  
*Saxicola insignis* - 16  
*Saxicola jerdoni* - 16  
*Saxicola leucura* - 16  
*Saxicola macrorhyncha* - 16  
*Saxicola torquata* - 16  
*Saxicoloides fulicata* - 16  
*Schoenicola platyura* - 20  
 SCOLOPACIDAE - 6  
*Scolopax rusticola* - 6  
*Scotocerca inquieta* - 19  
*Seicercus affinis* - 20  
*Seicercus burkii* - 20  
*Seicercus burkii* → *whistleri*  
*Seicercus whistleri*  
*Seicercus burkii tephrocephalus*  
 → *Seicercus tephrocephalus*  
*Seicercus castaneiceps* - 20  
**Seicercus polioygenys - 20**  
*Seicercus tephrocephalus* - 20  
*Seicercus whistleri* - 20  
**Seicercus xanthoschistos - 20**  
*Serilophus lunatus* - 12  
*Serinus pusillus* - 23  
*Serinus thibetanus* → *Carduelis thibetana*  
*Sitta cashmirensis* - 22  
*Sitta castanea* - 22  
*Sitta europaea* - 22  
*Sitta europaea cashmirensis* →  
*Sitta cashmirensis*  
*Sitta europaea nagaensis* → *Sitta nagaensis*  
*Sitta formosa* - 22  
*Sitta frontalis* - 22  
*Sitta himalayensis* - 22  
*Sitta leucopsis* - 22  
*Sitta nagaensis* - 22  
*Sitta tephronota* - 22  
 SITTIDAE - 22  
*Spelaornis badeigularis* - 17  
*Spelaornis caudatus* - 17  
*Spelaornis chocoletinus* - 17  
  
*Spelaornis formosus* - 17  
*Spelaornis longicaudatus* - 17  
*Spelaornis troglodytoides* - 17  
*Sphenocichla humei* - 18  
*Spilornis cheela* - 3  
*Spilornis elgini* - 3  
*Spilornis klossi* → *Spilornis minimus*  
*Spilornis minimus* - 3  
*Spizaetus cirrhatus* - 4  
*Spizaetus nipalensis* - 4  
**Spizixos canifrons - 14**  
*Stachyris ambigua* → *Stachyris rufifrons*  
*Stachyris chrysaea* - 18  
*Stachyris nigriceps* - 18  
*Stachyris oglei* - 18  
*Stachyris pyrrhops* - 18  
*Stachyris ruficeps* - 18  
*Stachyris rufifrons* - 18  
 STERCORARIIDAE - 7  
*Stercorarius longicaudus* - 8  
*Stercorarius maccormicki* →  
*Catharacta maccormicki*  
*Stercorarius parasiticus* - 8  
*Stercorarius pomarinus* - 7  
*Sterna acuticauda* - 8  
*Sterna albifrons* - 8  
*Sterna anaethetus* - 8  
*Sterna aurantia* - 8  
*Sterna benghalensis* - 8  
*Sterna bergii* - 8  
*Sterna caspia* - 8  
*Sterna dougallii* - 8  
*Sterna fuscata* - 8  
*Sterna hirundo* - 8  
*Sterna nilotica* → *Gelochelidon nilotica*  
*Sterna paradisaea* - 8  
*Sterna repressa* - 8  
*Sterna sandvicensis* - 8  
*Sterna saundersi* - 8  
*Sterna sumatrana* - 8  
*Streptopelia chinensis* - 9  
*Streptopelia decaocto* - 9  
*Streptopelia orientalis* - 9  
*Streptopelia senegalensis* - 9  
*Streptopelia tranquebarica* - 9  
*Streptopelia turtur* - 9  
 STRIGIDAE - 10  
*Strix aluco* - 10  
*Strix butleri* - 10  
*Strix leptogrammica* - 10  
*Strix ocellata* - 10  
 STURNIDAE - 24  
*Sturnus albofrontatus* - 24  
**Sturnus contra - 24**  
*Sturnus erythropygius* - 24  
*Sturnus malabaricus* - 24  
*Sturnus pagodarum* - 24  
*Sturnus roseus* - 24  
*Sturnus senex* → *Sturnus albofrontatus*  
*Sturnus sinensis* - 24  
*Sturnus sturninus* - 24  
*Sturnus vulgaris* - 24  
*Sula dactylatra* - 1  
*Sula leucogaster* - 1  
*Sula sula* - 1



- SULIDAE -1  
*Surniculus lugubris* - 9  
*Sylvia althaea* - 20  
*Sylvia borin* - 20  
*Sylvia communis* - 20  
*Sylvia curruca* - 20  
*Sylvia curruca althaea* → *Sylvia althaea*  
*Sylvia curruca minula* → *Sylvia minula*  
*Sylvia hortensis* - 20  
*Sylvia minula* - 20  
*Sylvia mystacea* - 20  
*Sylvia nana* - 20  
*Sylvia nisoria* - 20  
SYLVIIDAE -19  
*Sylviparus modestus* - 22  
*Sypheotides indica* - 6  
*Syrnaticus humiae* - 5  
*Syrrhaptes paradoxus* - 8  
*Syrrhaptes tibetanus* - 8  
*Taccocua leschenaultii* →  
*Phaenicophaeus leschenaulti*  
*Tachybaptus ruficollis* - 1  
*Tachymarpis melba* - 11  
*Tadorna ferruginea* - 3  
*Tadorna tadorna* - 3  
*Tarsiger chrysaeus* - 16  
*Tarsiger cyanurus* - 16  
*Tarsiger hyperythrus* - 16  
*Tarsiger indicus* - 16  
*Tephrodornis gularis* - 14  
*Tephrodornis pondicerianus* - 14  
*Tephrodornis virgatus* →  
*Tephrodornis gularis*  
*Terpsiphone paradisi* - 21  
*Tesia castaneocoronata* - 19  
*Tesia cyaniventer* - 19  
*Tesia olivacea* - 19  
*Tetraogallus himalayensis* - 4  
*Tetraogallus tibetanus* - 4  
*Tetraophasis szechenyii* - 4  
*Tetrax tetrax* - 6  
*Threskiornis aethiopica* →  
*Threskiornis melanocephalus*  
*Threskiornis melanocephalus* - 2  
THRESKIORNITHIDAE - 2  
*Tichodroma muraria* - 22  
*Tickellia hodgsoni* - 20  
*Timalia pileata* - 18  
TIMALIINAE -17  
*Tockus birostris* → *Ocyrceros birostris*  
*Tockus gingalensis* → *Ocyrceros gingalensis*  
**Tockus griseus** → **Ocyrceros griseus**  
*Tockus griseus gingalensis* →  
*Ocyrceros gingalensis*  
*Todirhampus chloris* - 11  
*Torgos* → *Sacrogyaps*  
*Tragopan blythii* - 5  
*Tragopan melanocephalus* - 5  
*Tragopan satyra* - 5  
*Tragopan temminckii* - 5  
*Treron apicauda* - 9  
*Treron bicincta* - 9  
*Treron curvirostra* - 9  
*Treron phoenicoptera* - 9  
*Treron pompadora* - 9  
*Treron sphenura* - 9  
*Trichastoma abbotti* →  
*Malacocincla abbotti*  
*Trichastoma tickelli* →  
*Pellorneum tickelli*  
*Tringa brevipes* → *Heteroscelus brevipes*  
*Tringa cinerea* → *Xenus cinereus*  
**Tringa erythropus** - 7  
*Tringa glareola* - 7  
*Tringa guttifer* - 7  
*Tringa hypoleucos* → *Actitis hypoleucos*  
*Tringa nebularia* - 7  
*Tringa ochropus* - 7  
*Tringa stagnatilis* - 7  
*Tringa terek* → *Xenus cinereus*  
*Tringa totanus* - 7  
*Troglodytes troglodytes* - 15  
TROGLODYTIDAE -15  
TROGONIDAE -11  
*Tryngites subruficollis* - 7  
TURDINAE -15  
*Turdoides affinis* - 18  
*Turdoides caudatus* - 18  
*Turdoides earlei* - 18  
*Turdoides longirostris* - 18  
*Turdoides malcolmi* - 18  
*Turdoides nipalensis* - 18  
*Turdoides rufescens* - 18  
*Turdoides striatus* - 18  
*Turdoides subrufus* - 18  
*Turdus albocinctus* - 15  
*Turdus boulboul* - 15  
*Turdus dissimilis* - 15  
*Turdus feae* - 15  
*Turdus feai* → *Turdus feae*  
*Turdus iliacus* - 16  
*Turdus kessleri* - 15  
*Turdus merula* - 15  
*Turdus naumanni* - 16  
*Turdus obscurus* - 15  
*Turdus philomelos* - 16  
*Turdus pilaris* - 16  
*Turdus rubrocapus* - 15  
*Turdus ruficollis* - 15  
*Turdus unicolor* - 15  
*Turdus viscivorus* - 16  
TURNICIDAE - 5  
*Turnix suscitator* - 5  
*Turnix sylvatica* - 5  
*Turnix tanki* - 5  
*Tyto alba* - 10  
*Tyto capensis* - 10  
*Tyto longimembris* → *Tyto capensis*  
TYTONIDAE -10  
*Upupa epops* - 11  
UPUPIDAE -11  
*Urocissa erythroryncha* - 25  
*Urocissa flavirostris* - 25  
*Urocissa ornata* - 25  
*Urosphena squameiceps* - 19  
*Vanellus cinereus* - 6  
*Vanellus duvaucelii* - 6  
*Vanellus gregarius* - 6  
*Vanellus indicus* - 6  
*Vanellus leucurus* - 6  
*Vanellus malabaricus* - 6  
*Vanellus spinosus* → *Vanellus duvaucelii*  
*Vanellus vanellus* - 6  
*Xenorhynchus* →  
*Ephippiorhynchus*  
*Xenus cinereus* - 7  
*Xiphirhynchus superciliosus* - 17  
*Yuhina bakeri* - 18  
*Yuhina castaneiceps* - 18  
*Yuhina flavicollis* - 18  
*Yuhina gularis* - 18  
*Yuhina nigrimenta* - 18  
*Yuhina occipitalis* - 18  
*Yuhina xantholeuca* → *Yuhina zantholeuca*  
*Yuhina zantholeuca* - 18  
*Zoonavena sylvatica* - 11  
*Zoothera citrina* - 15  
*Zoothera dauma* - 15  
*Zoothera dixonii* - 15  
*Zoothera marginata* - 15  
*Zoothera mollissima* - 15  
*Zoothera monticola* - 15  
*Zoothera sibirica* - 15  
*Zoothera spiloptera* - 15  
*Zoothera wardii* - 15  
ZOSTEROPIDAE - 23  
*Zosterops ceylonensis* - 23  
**Zosterops palpebrosa** →  
**Zosterops palpebrosus**  
**Zosterops palpebrosus** - 23